
State Water Resources Control Board

DEC 11 2017

Mr. Mark J. Sedlacek
Director of Environmental Affairs
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power
Box 51111
Los Angeles, CA 990501-5700

Dear Mr. Sedlacek:

RE: INTERIM MITIGATION MEASURES PAYMENT FOR HARBOR GENERATING STATION
UNDER THE ONCE-THROUGH COOLING POLICY

This letter serves as an invoice for interim mitigation payments for Harbor Generating Station for October 2015 through September 2016, provides the final determination for the interim mitigation, and requests information to calculate payments for October 2016 through September 2017.

Background

The State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) Statewide Water Quality Control Policy on the Use of Coastal and Estuarine Waters for Power Plant Cooling (Policy) requires owners or operators of existing power plants to implement measures to mitigate interim impingement and entrainment impacts resulting from their cooling water intake structures. The interim mitigation period commenced on October 1, 2015, and continues up to and until owners or operators achieve final compliance with the Once-Through Cooling (OTC) Policy. Section 2.C(3) of the Policy provides options for demonstrating compliance with the interim mitigation requirements.

In the December 10, 2012, Amended Implementation Plan for Los Angeles Department of Water and Power (LADWP), LADWP proposed to comply with interim mitigation requirements for the Harbor Generating Station through implementation of option 2.C(3)(b). Option 2.C(3)(b) demonstrates compliance with interim mitigation by providing funding to the Ocean Protection Council or the California Coastal Conservancy to fund an appropriate mitigation project. Per Section 2.C(3)(e) of the Policy, it is the State Water Board's preference that this funding be for mitigation projects directed toward increasing marine life in marine protected areas in the geographic region of the facility.

The State Water Board sent a letter requesting information to determine an interim mitigation payment for Harbor Generating Station. The State Water Board received your letter response on December 8, 2016.

DEC 11 2017

Based on the information provided in your response, the State Water Board approves the interim mitigation measure described in Section 2.C(3)(b) for Harbor Generating Station (Attachment A). The State Water Board calculated interim mitigation payments as the sum of three components: an entrainment payment, and impingement payment, and a management and monitoring payment. The 2015-2016 interim mitigation payment for Harbor Generating Station is \$95,798.56.

Harbor Generating Station has sixty days from the receipt of the determination letter to make this payment to the Natural Resources Agency's Ocean Protection Council. When submitting this payment, include a cover letter that identifies the California Integrated Water Quality System number for Harbor Generating Station and copy Karen Larsen, Director of the Division of Water Quality at the State Water Board. Please make the check payable to the Natural Resources Agency and send to:

California Natural Resources Agency
Attn: Jenn Eckerle
1416 9th Street, Suite 1311
Sacramento, CA 95814
Reference Account: Ocean Protection Trust Fund

Request for Information

As described in Resolution No. 2015-0057, the State Water Board will continue to calculate the interim mitigation payments for each annual period until LADWP's Harbor Generating Station comes into compliance with the OTC Policy. In order to calculate the interim mitigation determination for the period of October 1, 2016, through September 30, 2017, please submit the following information applicable to your facility to Katherine Faick at the State Water Board within sixty days of receipt of this letter:

1. Monthly and total intake volume for October 1, 2016, through September 30, 2017;
2. Actual annual impingement data in total pounds from October 1, 2016 through September 30, 2017, or newly available impingement data since October 1, 2016.

Contact Information

If you have questions regarding this invoice letter, please contact Katherine Faick at (916) 445-2317 (Katherine.Faick@waterboards.ca.gov) or Mariela Paz Carpio-Obeso at (916) 341-5858 (MarielaPaz.Carpio-Obeso@waterboards.ca.gov).

Sincerely,



Eileen Sobeck
Executive Director

DEC 11 2017

Enclosure:
Attachment A - Final Determination for Harbor Generating Station

cc: Ms. Deborah Halberstadt
Executive Director
Ocean Protection Council
1416 9th Street, Suite 1311
Sacramento, CA 95814

Ms. Jenn Eckerle
Deputy Director
Ocean Protection Council
1416 9th Street, Suite 1311
Sacramento, CA 95814

cc via email:

Mr. Jonathan Bishop, Johnathan.Bishop@waterboards.ca.gov
Ms. Karen Larsen, Karen.Larsen@waterboards.ca.gov
Mr. Michael Lauffer, Michael.Lauffer@waterboards.ca.gov
Ms. Marleigh Wood, Marleigh.Wood@waterboards.ca.gov
Mr. Phil Crader, Phillip.Crader@waterboards.ca.gov
Ms. Rebecca Fitzgerald, Rebecca.Fitzgerald@waterboards.ca.gov
Mr. Samuel Unger, Samuel.Unger@waterboards.ca.gov

Attachment A – Final Determination for Harbor Generating Station

**FINAL DETERMINATION TO APPROVE MITIGATION MEASURES FOR THE WATER
QUALITY CONTROL POLICY ON THE USE OF COASTAL AND ESTUARINE WATERS
FOR POWER PLANT COOLING (ONCE-THROUGH COOLING POLICY):**

HARBOR GENERATING STATION

Interim Mitigation Requirements of the Once-Through Cooling Policy

The Once-Through Cooling (OTC) Policy requires owners or operators of existing power plants to implement measures to mitigate interim impingement and entrainment impacts resulting from their cooling water intake structures. The interim mitigation period commenced on October 1, 2015, and continues up to and until owners or operators achieve final compliance with the OTC Policy. Section 2.C(3) of the Policy provides the following information for demonstrating compliance with interim mitigation:

- (a) Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) that the owner or operator is compensating for the interim impingement and entrainment impacts through existing mitigation efforts, including any projects that are required by state or federal permits as of October 1, 2010; or
- (b) Demonstrate to the State Water Board's satisfaction that the interim impacts are compensated for by the owner or operator by providing funding to the California Coastal Conservancy which will work with the California Ocean Protection Council to fund an appropriate mitigation project; or
- (c) Develop and implement a mitigation project for the facility, approved by the State Water Board, which will compensate for the interim impingement and entrainment impacts.
- (d) Use the habitat production foregone (HPF) method, or comparable alternate method approved by the State Water Board in order to determine the habitat and area, based on replacement of the annual entrainment, for funding a mitigation project.
- (e) The State Water Board preference is that funding be provided to the California Coastal Conservancy, working with the California Ocean Protection Council, for mitigation projects directed toward increases in marine life associated with the State's Marine Protected Areas in the geographic region of the facility.

In an April 1, 2011 letter to the State Water Board, Los Angeles Department of Water and Power (LADWP) proposed to comply with interim mitigation for its Harbor Generating Station by providing funding for mitigation projects directed towards increasing marine life in marine protected areas in the geographic region of the facility.

On August 18, 2015, the State Water Board adopted Resolution 2015-0057 (2015 Resolution), delegating to its Executive Director the authority to approve proposed measures for power plant owners or operators to comply with interim mitigation on a case-by-case basis. The 2015

Resolution also includes procedures for calculating a mitigation payment for the power plants that have selected the interim mitigation option of providing funding to the Coastal Conservancy for appropriate mitigation projects. As described in the 2015 Resolution and consistent with the recommendations of the Expert Review Panel on minimizing and mitigating intake impacts from power plants and desalination facilities, the State Water Board calculated interim mitigation payments to equal the sum of three components: an entrainment payment, an impingement payment, and a management and monitoring payment.

Estimate of Interim Mitigation Payment for Harbor Generating Station

Entrainment Payment Calculation

To calculate the interim mitigation payment to offset entrainment impacts, staff used the default average cost of entrainment of \$4.60 per million gallons (MG) updated to 2016 dollars with a projection of one year for funding to be used in 2017. LADWP proposed the use of the average cost rate and did not request a facility-specific rate. The updated average entrainment cost calculates to be \$4.73/MG as shown in Table 1.

To determine the intake flow volume, staff relied on data provided in LADWP's letter¹ dated December 8, 2016. LADWP stated that the maximum intake volume at Harbor Generating Station for the interim mitigation period of October 1, 2015, to September 30, 2016, was 16,877 MG. Verification of these volume data with the data submitted in the NPDES permit monitoring reports for Harbor Generating Station showed that this volume data was accurate.

To estimate the entrainment payment, staff multiplied the intake volume by the calculated average cost of entrainment.

$$16,877 \text{ MG} \times \$4.73/\text{MG} = \$79,828.21$$

Impingement Payment Calculation

In the December 8, 2016 letter, LADWP provided an estimate of fish impingement biomass for its Harbor Generating Station from October 2015 to September 2016, totaling 4.9 pounds. LADWP calculated its estimate of fish impingement by using the flow for the 2015-2016 mitigation period and an impingement rate that was developed from impingement data collected during 22 events in the period of January 1, 2014, to September 30, 2016. Staff calculated the impingement payment using the annual estimated value provided by LADWP and the average indirect economic value of the fisheries as determined in the Expert Review Panel's final report of \$0.80 per pound.

¹ Letter from Manager of Wastewater Quality and Compliance, Katherine Rubin, LADWP, to Division of Water Quality Deputy Director Karen Larsen, State Water Board (Dec. 8, 2016) at https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/water_issues/programs/ocean/cwa316/powerplants/harbor/docs/harbor_imf16.pdf

Therefore, the impingement calculation is as follows:

$$\$0.80/\text{pound} \times 4.90 \text{ pounds} = \$3.92$$

Management and Monitoring Payment Calculation

Staff calculated the management and monitoring fee by taking twenty percent of the sum of the entrainment and impingement payments.

$$0.20 \times (\$79,828.21 + 3.92) = \$15,966.43$$

State Water Board's Final Determination for Harbor Generating Station

Based on the sum of the entrainment, impingement, and management and monitoring payment calculations, the total payment is \$95,798.56 to fulfill the interim mitigation obligation for LADWP's Harbor Generating Station for the operating period of October 1, 2015, to September 30, 2016.

$$\$79,828.21 + \$3.92 + \$15,966.43 = \$95,798.56$$

Table 1 Calculation of projected default entrainment cost for the 2015-2016 interim mitigation payment period.

| Facility | Intake Volume (MGD) | APF (Acres) | Mitigation Type | Cost Estimate | Cost per Annual Intake (MG) | Notes | Years Between Assessment and 2016 | Cost Escalator | Total Escalator | 2016 Cost per MG | Estimated Half Life of the Project (Years) | Prorated 2016 Cost per MG | Estimated Cost at Time of Projection per MG | Estimated Annual Cost at Time of Projection per MG |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|---|--|
| Moss Landing Power Plant | 360 | 840 | Wetland | \$15,100,000 | \$115 | Based on max larval duration, dollars in year 2000 | 16 | 3.00% | \$1.60 | \$184.41 | 30 | \$184.41 | \$189.94 | \$6.33 |
| Morro Bay Power Plant | 371 | 760 | Wetland | \$13,661,905 | \$101 | Based on max larval duration, dollars in year 2001 | 15 | 3.00% | \$1.56 | \$157.18 | 30 | \$157.18 | \$161.90 | \$5.40 |
| Poseidon | 304 | 37 | Wetland | \$11,100,000 | \$100 | Based on max larval duration, dollars in year 2009 and cost per acre =300K (SONGS cost) | 7 | 3.00% | \$1.23 | \$123.03 | 30 | \$123.03 | \$126.72 | \$4.22 |
| Huntington Beach Generating Station | 126.5 | 66 | Wetland | \$4,927,560 | \$107 | Based on max larval duration, dollars in year 2009 and cost per acre =74.66K (from Davis et al report and final permit (acres)) | 7 | 3.00% | \$1.23 | \$131.25 | 30 | \$131.25 | \$135.19 | \$4.51 |
| Diablo Canyon Nuclear Power Plant | 2670 | 543 | Rocky Reef | \$67,875,000 | \$70 | Based on 125K per acre (SONGS) in 2006 | 10 | 3.00% | \$1.344 | \$93.60 | 30 | \$93.60 | \$96.41 | \$3.21 |
| | | | | | | | Average | 3.00% | | | | \$137.89 | \$142.03 | \$4.73 |

Table 1 is based on the table in Appendix 1 of Resolution No. 2015-0057, modified for the 2015-2016 interim mitigation payment period, including a cost escalation of 3.00% to account for inflation. For the calculation, the following parameters are set: the estimated life of a project is 30 years, the estimated period of continued operation is 30 years, the projection is one year, and the assessment percentage is 10.00%.