### STATE OF CALIFORNIA

### CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

#### STATE WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD

) Public Hearings to Determine ) Whether to Adopt Cease and Desist ) Orders against: ) Mark and Valla Dunkel, Middle River ) in San Joaquin County; ) Yong Pak and Sun Young (Pak/Young), ) Duck Slough in San Joaquin County; ) ) ) Rudy Mussi, Toni Mussi and Lory C. Mussi Investment LP (Mussi et al.), ) Middle River in San Joaquin County ) )

JOE SERNA JR./CalEPA BUILDING

1001 I STREET

COASTAL HEARING ROOM

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

VOLUME V

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 4, 2010

12:08 P.M.

LINDA KAY RIGEL, CSR CERTIFIED SHORTHAND REPORTER LICENSE NUMBER 13196 CO-HEARING OFFICERS

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Charles R. Hoppin, Chair

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Dana Heinrich, Staff Counsel Ernest Mona, Water Resource Control Engineer Charles L. Lindsay, PE, Chief of the Hearings Unit

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- and -

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- Dunkel Exhibit 3 and all of the attachments 1045 referenced thereto, Exhibit 4, Exhibit 5, and Exhibit 9 and at all attachments thereto were admitted in evidence
- MSS MSS exhibits on rebuttal were 1064 admitted into evidence

1	PROCEEDINGS
2	
3	CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. Good
4	afternoon. We are here to continue the Mark and Valla
5	Dunkel Cease and Desist Order Hearing.
6	I'm Art Baggett, Board Member. And acting as
7	my Co-Hearing Officer is Chair of the Board, Charlie
8	Hoppin. You all know the staff by now. Dana Heinrich's
9	our Staff Counsel, and Ernie Mona is our engineer
10	assigned to work on this.
11	The State Water Board conducted the Dunkel CDO
12	Hearing on May 5th, 2010. The hearing is continued
13	today for the limited purpose of reopening the
14	administrative record in order for the State Water Board
15	to receive additional evidence relevant to the Dunkels'
16	claim of a riparian water right for their property.
17	The hearing will continue to be conducted in
18	accordance with the Notice of Public Hearing dated
19	February 18, 2010 and July 23rd, 2010.
20	Everybody here knows the evacuation procedures.
21	Follow the green exit signs outside across the park to
22	the farmers market.
23	This hearing is webcast and will both be
24	recorded in audio and video. In addition, the court
25	reporter is here I think you all know the rules

1 preparing the transcript, and make your own

2 arrangements.

3 Are there any other procedural issues before we
4 begin that any of the parties have?

5 MS. GILLICK: Just for the record, Dean Ruiz is 6 not here today on behalf of the Delta Agencies, and I 7 will be representing the Delta Agencies for that purpose 8 today.

9 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Very good.

10 MS. GILLICK: And it's DeeAnne Gillick.

11 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you.

I guess make appearances, restate your name and address. We've got one already. So the other parties, want to restate your name and address for the record.

15 Prosecution?

MR. ROSE: David Rose for the Division of Water Rights Prosecution Team. Address 1001 I Street, Sacramento, California 95814.

19MR. HERRICK: John Herrick for the Dunkels,204255 Pacific Avenue, Suite 2, Stockton, 95207.

21 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Modesto?

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Tim O'Laughlin Modesto
Irrigation District, 110 Meyer Street, Suite 117, Chico,
California 95928.

25 MR. RUBIN: Jon Rubin for the San Luis &

Delta-Mendota Water Authority with the law firm of
 Diepenbrock, Harrison, 400 Capitol Mall, Suite 1800,
 Sacramento, California 95814.

MR. POWELL: Stan Powell representing the State
Water Contractors, 400 Capitol Mall, 27th Floor,
Sacramento, California 95814.

CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: And who else -8 DeeAnne, you might as well go again.

9 MS. GILLICK: DeeAnne Gillick on behalf of San 10 Joaquin County as well as San Joaquin County Flood 11 Control and Water Conservation District, and today as 12 well for Central Delta Water Agency and South Delta 13 Water Agency, 509 West Weber Avenue, Stockton, 14 California 95201. Thank you.

15 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Will those persons 16 who are testifying today please stand and raise your 17 hand. Do you promise to tell the truth in these 18 proceedings?

19 PROSPECTIVE WITNESSES (collectively): I do. 20 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We received 21 written testimony and exhibits from the Dunkels and 22 joint testimony exhibits from Modesto Irrigation 23 District, the State Water Contractors, San Luis & 24 Delta-Mendota Water Authority.

25 So let's just jump straight into the direct

1 testimony. Mr. Herrick? 2 (Discussion off the record) 3 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's go back on the record. 4 -----5 6 LANDON BLAKE DANTE JOHN NOMELLINI 7 Called by MARK and VALLA DUNKEL 8 9 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. HERRICK --000--10 11 MR. HERRICK: John Herrick for the Dunkels. 12 Today, we'll put on the two witnesses which include 13 Landon Blake and Dante Nomellini, have them as a panel. 14 I will ask -- they've already taken the oath 15 just now. I'll ask them to summarize their testimony, and we'll proceed from there. 16 17 Mr. Blake please. MR. BLAKE: I was asked to examine relevant 18 19 documents in the Dunkel parcel's chain of title to determine if it had maintained a surface connection to 20 21 the waterway. 22 And although I'm not an attorney and I didn't 23 make any legal conclusions, I was told that conclusions 24 about riparian rights can be drawn from that evidence, so that's what I'm going to discuss today. 25

I'd like to at the beginning just summarize my conclusions for the Board, and then I'll hit this again at the end.

I conclude that the Dunkel parcel was directly
connected to Middle River until the time after the time
of an agreement to furnish water between Woods
Irrigation Company and Jessie Wilhoit and Mary Douglass,
and that was on September 29, 1911.

9 That agreement is Dunkel Exhibit 2B which has10 been submitted already.

I also believe that the 1911 agreement and a natural interior slough and an existing irrigation system in place by 1911 provides evidence of intent for the Dunkel parcel to maintain a connection after it was separated. And we'll get into those details a little bit later.

17 So what I'd like to do now is just explain for 18 the Board how I reached the conclusion that the Dunkel parcel maintained that direct connection to Middle River 19 20 up to the 1911 agreement and then go in and present the 21 evidence that I believe demonstrates that the Dunkel 22 parcel had an intent to preserve a direct connection to 23 Middle River after it was separated through the 24 transactions and the chain of title.

25 So we'll start with the chain of title analysis

1 that I performed. And just to clarify, the documents 2 that we examined as part of this chain of title came 3 from three sources.

That was work done by Mr. Thurl Pankey, testimony presented by Stephen Wee in this hearing or other hearings before the Board, and finally by chain of title research performed by me or under my direct supervision at the San Joaquin County Clerk and Recorder's.

We're going to begin this examination of the transfers in the chain of title with the patent, and we're going to conclude with the document that separated the parcel from the physical surface connection to Middle River.

And there will be several transfers that occurred in the chain of title after that point. And although I don't believe they're material to this hearing, I will summarize them and list them just so that they're in the record.

20 So we'll go ahead and start with the first 21 transfer which was the patent. I'm going to move fairly 22 quickly through these and we'll stop and highlight a 23 couple of the transfers that were important.

And I also needed to correct a couple dates as we move through here.

1 So the patent was from the State of California 2 to J.P. Whitney, and the date is actually November 24th, 3 1876. And that was -- that patent and my visual 4 representation of the property transferred in the patent 5 was submitted at Dunkel Exhibit 3A.

6 The important thing to remember from this 7 patent is that it includes lands that are now the Dunkel 8 parcel and in fractional section 1, and it clearly 9 indicates that that larger parcel described in the 10 patent was adjacent to Middle River, connected to Middle 11 River.

12 That takes us to the second transfer. This is 13 the deed from J.P. Whitney to M.C. Fisher, and the date 14 on this is January 17, 1877. Again includes the current 15 Dunkel parcel and again has language that indicates that 16 the parcel described in the document is still adjacent 17 to Middle River.

18 That brings us to transfer number three in the 19 chain. This was from M.C. Fisher to Mr. Stewart, 20 Mr. Bunten, and Mr. King. Again includes the current 21 Dunkel parcel. And again describes the property as 22 being directly adjacent to Middle River.

And that was Dunkel Exhibit 3C.
That brings to us to the fourth transfer. This
is from Mr. Stewart, Mr. Bunten, and Mr. King to John

1 and E.W.S. Woods or the Woods brothers. Again includes 2 the current Dunkel parcel and is connected to the Middle 3 River.

The language in this particular description is a little bit different from the prior descriptions. It actually has a call to the right bank of Middle River and then another call in the deed running along the east bank of the river. We can see that the property is still clearly connected to Middle River.

10 That was submitted as Dunkel Exhibit 3D.

11 That brings us to the fifth transfer. This is 12 an important one. This is from E.W.S. and Alice Woods 13 to Jessie Wilhoit and Mary Douglass.

And again it includes the current Dunkel parcel. It also has those same calls to the right bank of the river and then meandering the right bank of the Middle River so we can see that the property is still connected.

I also would like to note, and I do this in my written testimony, that the deed contains a controlling call for the centerline of the main irrigation canal which indicates to me that the lands that contained the Dunkel parcel that are described in this document were being irrigated at this time.

25 And if we could, I'd like to ask Mr. Lindsay if

1 we could open this up this Exhibit. It's 3E. And I 2 would just like to make a correction to the map I 3 prepared of this document.

I just I want to clarify that this exhibit actually included some lands on the west that were not part of this transfer. They remained in the ownership of the other Woods brother.

8 And when we move to the next exhibit, you'll 9 see what was included in here by mistake. So I wanted 10 to clarify that for the record, and when we look at this 11 next transaction, I think that will become more clear. 12 That brings us to the sixth transfer. That's

13 from Jessie Wilhoit and Mary Douglass to E.L. Wilhoit, 14 M.D. Eaton, and W.D. Buckley.

And that's Exhibit 3F, Mr. Lindsay. If you could open that, we'll look at it. And again I believe the map is on the last page.

So this deed has the same language indicating the property abutted Middle River as the previous deed. But as you can see, it doesn't include that portion to the west that was mistakenly included in the other deed, and it also includes the current Dunkel parcel. Touches the river, yeah. It Touches Middle River.

24 Okay. That takes us to the last transfer that 25 we're going to talk about in detail today. That's

1 identified as Exhibit 3G.

This is an important transfer because it is the transfer that creates the separation to a direct surface connection to Middle River.

5 So if we could open that, Mr. Lindsay, and 6 we'll look at the map. Map's on the last page.

So this is lot nine of the subdivision known as the Wilhoit and Douglass tract. A subdivision. This is lot nine of that subdivision.

As we can see, the Dunkel parcel, which is the majority of this lot nine today, no longer has that direct surface connection to the river but -- and I'll talk about it in a minute -- there's some other evidence that indicates that they maintained an ability to get water from the river.

I do want to point out -- and this is very important -- that this transfer that we're looking at here that created the separation from the direct surface connection to the river took place two months after the September 29, 1911 agreement to furnish water to the lands that included this parcel.

So that indicates to me that the owner of lot nine had maintained an ability to get water from the river because it was after that irrigation agreement was in place. So I want to make sure that's clear in the

1 record.

After transfer number seven, there's six additional transfers that bring us up to the current legal description of the property. We're not going to get into those in detail. They were submitted as Exhibit 3H, and I also list those transfers in my written testimony so hopefully there's no questions on that.

9 Now I would like to move on to the second part, 10 the main part of my testimony which is the evidence that 11 I would like to present to the Board that shows that the 12 Dunkel parcel maintained an ability to get water from 13 Middle River both before and after that separation we 14 talked about on transfer number seven.

So there's three things I would like to look at today.

The first is a 1907-1908 map showing the Dunkel parcel as part of the lands that were irrigated by what I feel is a pretty extensive irrigation system.

20 Another map dated July 1914 that shows the 21 Dunkel parcel immediately adjacent and connected to an 22 interior island slough.

Then finally I just want to review and comment on some of the other testimony that's been submitted in this matter and some other matters before the Board that

1 I feel are relevant.

2 So if we could open up that -- I'm on paragraph 3 15. I apologize if you guys are wondering where I'm at 4 in the written testimony.

5 So in the rebuttal testimony presented in the 6 Woods hearing, Stephen Wee provided a copy of a 7 newspaper article in the Stockton Daily Independent, and 8 I list the exhibit there in my testimony.

9 And we can see in the report there made by 10 Mr. Gibbes that he identified a slough at the current 11 location of the Woods diversion point and that was a 12 fairly significant slough.

And Mr. Wee states in his testimony that that slough was to be dammed, but I just want to point out that we don't have any written record available to indicate when that slough was dammed or that it was dammed. So that's important and we'll be talking about that same body of water here in some more detail.

Moving on to paragraph 16 here, Mr. Wee also references an article in the Pacific Rural Press that speaks about the irrigation system that the Woods brothers installed, and this the system that was in place before that separation of the Dunkel parcel from Middle River.

25 It's in those -- the notes about that

1 irrigation system in the article, the article states
2 that there was a substantial head gate being fixed in
3 the levee at Middle River at the end of the canal. And
4 that's that same canal we mentioned that was described
5 by Mr. Gibbes.

6 So I believe this information helps us to see 7 that this head gate was installed in the location of the 8 current Woods Irrigation Company diversion structure and 9 would have allowed the Dunkel parcel to obtain water 10 directly from Middle River.

Moving on to paragraph 17. Mr. Moore in his testimony in the Woods Irrigation Company hearing before the Board identified a historic slough that ran in a northeasterly direction from Middle River adjacent to the Dunkel parcel.

And you know what, Mr. Lindsay, why don't we open up Exhibit 3F again just so I can show the Board what I'm talking about. I think it would be good to look at a picture. I think it's that last page again. I'm sorry, Mr. Lindsay. Can I have you open

21 3G? It's a little clearer on 3G. Thank you.

So if you look at the northwesterly boundary of lot nine which became the Dunkel parcel, you can see the slough that we're talking about here that Mr. Moore identified.

1 So it runs in a northeasterly direction from 2 the current Woods Irrigation Company diversion point and 3 then actually continues past the Dunkel parcel. So 4 that's the body of water that we're talking about.

So when I put these three pieces of evidence 5 6 together, the fact that Mr. Moore identified this as a 7 slough in his research, we have the account from the surveyor and engineer, Mr. Gibbes, that there was 8 9 actually a slough at this location, and we also have the 10 newspaper article that indicates a head gate was installed, I believe we can combine that evidence and 11 12 determine that the Dunkel parcel would have had an 13 ability before and after it was separated from Middle River by that seventh transfer in the chain to still 14 15 obtain water directly from Middle River, and I was told 16 that was important.

17 Okay. We're going to look at a couple maps now 18 that will provide some further evidence of what we just 19 discussed.

20 The first one is the 1907-1908 map of the Woods21 brothers land.

And Mr. Lindsay, if I can, this was actually submitted as an exhibit in the Woods Irrigation Company hearing. So if we can go -- you may have it there. It's 6J. Do we have 6J? We do have 6J. Okay.

So this is the map that I'm referring to. The 1 2 Dunkel parcel is -- if you go right to the center of the map and you move down towards the bottom, you can see 3 4 the triangular piece that is the Dunkel parcel. And it 5 abuts that same body of water we've been talking about. 6 I think we're getting a laser pointer so I can 7 show -- yeah. That's it right there, Mr. Lindsay. 8 Thank you. We don't need a laser pointer. We've got 9 Mr. Lindsay. So this is the body of water we're talking 10 11 about. 12 So I just want to point out that this map shows that in 1907-1908, which is when we dated this map --13 and I went into the detail about that in my Woods 14 15 Irrigation Company hearing testimony -- that in 1907-1908 there was a pretty extensive irrigation system 16 17 here that would have allowed these lands to get water, 18 and that would include the Dunkel parcel which is on one 19 of the main irrigation lines that's shown on this map. 20 So the next map we want to look at is a 1914 map of San Joaquin County. This is by Hendersen and 21 Billwiller. 22 This is 6K, Mr. Lindsay. Thank you very much. 23 24 And what we're actually going to do is I'm going to ask

25 Mr. Lindsay when he gets done there -- can we go to the

next sheet? This is the overall map, but we've got a
 couple blow-ups here.

3 MR. HERRICK: I believe that's my fault.
4 MR. BLAKE: Can we zoom in there just a little
5 bit, Mr. Lindsay?

6 Okay. If we can, Mr. Lindsay, maybe you can 7 zoom in just this area right here which is the Dunkel 8 parcel.

9 So this shape right here, this triangular shape 10 to the northwest of the Woods Irrigation Company 11 diversion, that's basically lot nine of that subdivision 12 we talked about.

13 Remember lot nine was created with the transfer 14 that separated the Dunkel ownership from that direct 15 connection to Middle River.

16 So we can see here that same slough that we've 17 been talking about that comes off Middle River, runs 18 northeast.

And just to be clear -- and I know this was brought up in the Woods hearing -- but we know this is a slough, first of all from information in the legend which was in the previous sheet. But you can also see this is clearly a bridge over this body of water for this road here.

25 And we can see that the Dunkel parcel clearly

is connected to this slough that comes right off of
 Middle River.

So I just want to show you this is that 1914
map. And this confirms the information that was shown
on the previous map we looked at, the 1907-1908 map.
I also want to just point out for the record
that the same slough is also shown on the 1911 Stockton
USGS quad map or seven and a half minute quadrangle map.
So we can see it in that 1911 map as well.

I personally visited the current Woods II Irrigation Company diversion point and have witnessed an old brick floodgate that's put through the center of the levee and is likely a descendant or the gate that was installed when they originally dammed off that slough.

15 So it's pretty clear to me that there was 16 always an attempt to move water from Middle River along 17 this slough here that runs to the northeast.

So we're on paragraph 23 now of my written testimony.

So just to provide a summary at this point, I believe that the evidence shows that not only did the Dunkel parcel maintain that direct surface connection to Middle River up to and past the date of the 1911 agreement to furnish water, but after it was separated from the river, it maintained an ability to get water

1 from Middle River through that irrigation system and 2 that canal that comes off of Middle River. So that's 3 important.

So any subsequent transfer of the property after that seventh transfer that we talked about is really not going to be of consequence, in my opinion, because the parcel had maintained that ability. The evidence shows that there was an intent to maintain the ability to pull water from Middle River.

Paragraph 24. Just point out that in reaching these conclusions I've relied on the testimony of Mr. Nomellini who states that the standard practice in the Delta when you dammed a slough like that -- and this is the slough that runs northeast along the Dunkel parcel -- the standard practice of Delta farmers was to put in a sluice gate or a head gate.

We've got evidence in the record that indicates that there was actually a head gate at that location. In fact, to this day, there's still a head gate at that location which would have preserved that ability to pull water out of Middle River.

The last part of my testimony, I just want to take an opportunity to clarify what I believe was an error in the record. This was in the previous testimony that was presented by Mr. Wee in the Dunkel hearing.

And on page 3, the first full paragraph of exhibit MSS-1 of the hearing, Mr. Wee identified that the transfer from E.W.S. and Alice Woods to Jessie Wilhoit and Mary Douglass separated the parcel from the river, and that is incorrect.

Just for clarity, why don't I relate that to the transfer that I described. That would be transfer number five.

9 So that's incorrect. Transfer number five did 10 not separate the parcel. The parcel was actually not 11 separated from that direct surface connection to Middle 12 River until transfer number seven in the chain.

13 That's an important distinction because 14 transfer number seven is after, two months after that 15 agreement to furnish irrigation water between Woods 16 Irrigation Company and Mary -- and Mary Wilhoit and 17 Jessie Douglass.

So that's an important distinction that we need to make.

So I just want to make sure that's clear in the record that transfer number five that Mr. Wee said separated the parcel actually contains controlling calls, as we discussed, that show the parcel was connected to the river. There is a call to the right bank of Middle River and meandering the right bank of

1 Middle River.

2	So there's no question in my mind when I
3	interpret that deed as a land surveyor that that parcel
4	it describes was definitely connected to Middle River.
5	So we want to make sure that's clear.
6	And I believe Mr. Wee actually went back in and
7	attempted to correct that error. In pages 23 to 25 of
8	Exhibit MSS-R 14 he states that the 700-acre parcel
9	which contains the Dunkel property was the only parcel
10	that remained riparian through 1911.
11	And I just want to make sure that everybody
12	understands that that's correct, that it was the seventh
13	transfer in the chain.
14	CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: Just so the
15	record's correct, and I don't think it makes any
16	difference, but unless I was in a dyslexic moment, I
17	think you transposed the names of Douglass and Wilhoit.
18	I think you had Mary Wilhoit and Jessie Douglass.
19	MR. HERRICK: He did state that backwards.
20	MR. BLAKE: I do that frequently. I appreciate
21	you correcting me on that.
22	CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: I used to do that
23	when I was making change, and it was even more expensive
24	than what you did.
25	MR. BLAKE: I'm sure the girls would be

1 offended if they were here, so I appreciate you
2 correcting that.

3 Okay. Just to conclude what I stated at the beginning of my testimony: When I examine the 4 5 information in the chain of title, I look at the maps 6 and the newspaper articles that were presented, the Dunkel parcel was directly connected to Middle River up 7 8 until and beyond the 1911 -- September 29, 1911 9 agreement to furnish water, and after that agreement still maintained, I believe, an ability to directly draw 10 11 water from Middle River through the slough and the 12 irrigation system that was in place.

So that concludes the summary of my testimony.
MR. HERRICK: Mr. Blake, let me just ask you
one more question.

16 You say the existence of the irrigation 17 facilities maintained that connection after the surface 18 connection, but wasn't that connection through the 19 irrigation facilities established well before 1911?

20 MR. BLAKE: Yeah. I want to be clear: The 21 ability to get water to the Dunkel parcel was in place 22 well before the 1911 agreement to furnish water and also 23 well before the parcel was separated from the river.

And I believe that was intentional. I don't believe it's reasonable to conclude that they would have

sold that parcel before the agreement to get water to it
 was in place.

And in fact, the record shows they waited until that agreement was in place to transfer lot nine which became the Dunkel parcel.

6 So the ability to get water from Middle River 7 was in place before the parcel was separated from Middle 8 River and remained in place after that date. So that's 9 good that we clarified that.

10 MR. HERRICK: Thank you.

Mr. Nomellini, would you please briefly summarize your testimony?

13 MR. NOMELLINI: Yes.

First of all, Exhibit 9 is a true and correct copy of my testimony. It includes the declaration that I submitted in support of the motion to reopen the hearing.

I think that it is important to note the key feature upon which Mr. Wee based his conclusion that this parcel did not have riparian rights has been retracted as being an error on his part. My review pointed that out in my declaration.

I looked further at the various materials that have been testified to here and will not repeat it all, but under any theory that you can apply that I know of

1 to this parcel, this parcel retains its riparian 2 character.

First of all, and you have heard me before, say that swamp and overflow lands were appurtenant to the -contiguous to the Delta pool and only separated by levees and reclamation and drainage, and I don't think that constitutes a basis for a legal severance.

8 I realize there may be some legal argument on 9 that, but this parcel is swamp and overflow as shown in 10 the patent.

11 This parcel also abuts what I view as a natural 12 channel or slough that preexisted the separation into a 13 separate parcel and never was --

14 (Interruption; building announcement)

15 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's go back on 16 the record. Proceed.

MR. NOMELLINI: I think it's correct, and it fits my understanding of the practice in the Delta was that when we encountered these sloughs that the people originally reclaimed, the general practice was to insert some type of floodgate structure in there, and therefore there would have been a continuous connection of water.

Going to this particular parcel, this parcel if you look at it today as displayed by the maps and in the field, you'll see that it continues to abut what is now

1 a distribution channel for the Woods Irrigation Company 2 that follows the alignment of where we think the slough 3 was.

And there's other corroborating evidence as well. The Gibbes report that was quoted in the newspaper article cited by Mr. Wee confirms a gate and extension of canals in that location in my opinion that was building on an existing system.

9 But even if it wasn't, the character of this10 property continues to be riparian.

11 And I agree that when it became a parcel the 12 Woods Irrigation Company system was in place and the 13 agreements to deliver water in place.

14 So when it became that parcel, there was no 15 disconnect, no evidence of any intent to sever the 16 riparian right.

And I think also the transfer cited by Mr. Wee was of a partial interest in the property. That doesn't constitute the severance of a parcel.

In other words, if you have two common owners have an interest where one half interest gets transferred, that doesn't separate the parcel because the other owner still has the continuous ownership. And it wasn't until the decree of distribution

25 in the estate of John Newton Woods that the parcel went

1 to the daughters, and it would have been at that time 2 that it would have been created as a separate parcel. 3 And the law in my opinion is clear that where 4 you have an estate transaction of that type where you're dividing up the family property, it would take some 5 6 clear indication in the court decree to say there was a reservation of -- a withholding of the riparian right; 7 8 otherwise, it would be assumed to go with it. It's like 9 partitions in that body of law. So I don't know of any basis that would 10 11 conclude that this parcel is not riparian today. 12 That concludes my testimony. 13 MR. HERRICK: Thank you, Mr. Nomellini. I was remiss. Mr. Nomellini, Exhibit 5 is a 14 15 true and correct copy of your statement of qualifications and 9 is your testimony; is that correct? 16 17 MR. NOMELLINI: That's correct. 18 MR. HERRICK: And Mr. Blake, Exhibits 3 and 19 attachments and Exhibit 4 are a true and correct copy of 20 your testimony and statement of qualifications; is that 21 correct? 22 MR. BLAKE: That's correct. 23 MR. HERRICK: Thank you. 24 That's all we have for direct. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you. 25

Cross-examination. Prosecution? 1 2 ------CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ROSE 3 FOR PROSECUTION TEAM 4 --000--5 6 MR. ROSE: Good afternoon. David Rose for the 7 Prosecution Team. Just a few questions, I believe all 8 directed at Mr. Blake. 9 Briefly, you testified that your evidence supports that the Dunkel property was irrigated prior to 10 11 severance of the parcel in 1911; is that correct? 12 MR. BLAKE: I believe there's evidence to show 13 that it was irrigated prior to 1911, yes. 14 MR. ROSE: Do you mean that it could have been 15 irrigated or that it was irrigated? 16 MR. BLAKE: Well, I -- all I can state for a fact, it was adjacent to a body of water, an interior 17 18 slough. MR. ROSE: Okay. So your evidence goes to 19 20 whether it could have been irrigated; is that correct? 21 MR. BLAKE: I didn't find any direct statements that the parcel was irrigated in my research that I can 22 23 recall. MR. ROSE: Okay. Then just one other question. 24 25 Did you provide any of the information you

presented today to the division prior to issuance of the
 Draft Cease and Desist Order?

3 MR. BLAKE: You'll have to forgive me. I don't 4 remember exactly what was submitted. But I know a large 5 part of this chain of title research took place after 6 that original submittal. So that would not have been 7 submitted before the CDO.

8 MR. ROSE: Okay. Thank you.

9 No further questions.

10 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. O'Laughlin?
 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Thank you Hearing Officer
 12 Baggett. We're going to start with Mr. Rubin, and if I

13 have any cleanup questions, I'll go shortly after.

14 Thank you.

15 --o0o-16 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. RUBIN
17 FOR SAN LUIS & DELTA-MENDOTA WATER AUTHORITY
18 --o0o-19 MR. RUBIN: Good afternoon, Mr. Blake,
20 Mr. Nomellini. My name is Jon Rubin. I'm an attorney
21 for the San Luis & Delta-Mendota Water Authority. I

22 have a few questions for you both.

Let me start by asking a question regarding --24 a general question. As I understand it, Mr. Blake, you 25 were part of a team that developed evidence for purposes

1 of defending the Dunkels against the Draft Cease and 2 Desist Order issued by the State Water Resources Control 3 Board?

MR. BLAKE: What I was asked to do, Mr. Rubin, was to examine the chain of title to see when the parcel was separated from a direct connection of Middle River, and that's a pretty factual analysis. I don't think there's a lot of interpretation there.

9 MR. RUBIN: I understand that, Mr. Blake. 10 But you along with others were charged with 11 developing evidence to assist in the defense of a Cease 12 and Desist Order issued against the Dunkels?

MR. BLAKE: I think that's true. But I want to clarify that if my research had indicated that the parcel would have been separated sooner in the chain of title, I would have presented that evidence.

17 MR. RUBIN: I'm not doubting that.

18 MR. BLAKE: Okay.

MR. RUBIN: I just want to -- I'm trying to get an understanding of the process that led to the preparation of your testimony today.

As an example, you relied upon testimony that Mr. Nomellini presented to the State Water Resources Control Board today, correct?

25 MR. BLAKE: That is correct.

1 MR. RUBIN: Was there anyone else that you 2 talked to, conferred with, as you developed your 3 testimony today?

4 MR. BLAKE: Other than the legal counsel 5 representing the Dunkels, I don't recall any specific 6 conversations on this particular matter before the 7 Board, no.

8 MR. RUBIN: And specifically, when you 9 reference legal counsel, are you speaking about 10 Mr. Herrick?

11 MR. BLAKE: That is correct.

MR. RUBIN: And on page 1 of your written testimony, which I believe is marked Dunkel Exhibit 3, you indicate that you were told a conclusion about riparian rights may be drawn from evidence.

16 Do you see that statement?

17 MR. BLAKE: Yes, I do.

18 MR. RUBIN: Was it Mr. Herrick who told you
19 that a conclusion may be drawn about riparian rights?
20 MR. BLAKE: That's correct.

21 MR. RUBIN: As you prepared your testimony, did 22 Mr. Herrick or any one else that you conferred with 23 indicate that the Dunkels were asserting a riparian 24 right as a part of their defense to the Draft Cease and 25 Desist Order issued by the State Water Resources Control

1 Board?

2 MR. BLAKE: I don't remember any specific statements, Mr. Rubin, but I think I had that general 3 understanding when I began my work, you know, that I had 4 to be provided the criteria, you know, why is the 5 6 research I'm doing important. So I did have some 7 understanding of that, yes. 8 MR. RUBIN: Is it your understanding that the 9 Dunkels assert that they have a pre-1914 water right as well that supports irrigation on the property at issue 10 11 in this proceeding? 12 MR. BLAKE: I don't believe I was involved with any discussion about whether or not the Dunkels had a 13 pre-1914 right. 14 15 I was specifically asked to look at historical documents and deeds in the title that may show a 16 17 riparian right. 18 MR. RUBIN: Mr. Nomellini, is it your 19 understanding that the Dunkels assert a pre-1914 water 20 right as part of their defense to the Draft Cease and 21 Desist Order? 22 MR. NOMELLINI: That's my understanding, yes. 23 MR. RUBIN: And so is it your understanding 24 that the Dunkels assert that they can irrigate the property at issue in this proceeding under either a 25

1 pre-14 water right or a riparian right? MR. NOMELLINI: Correct. I think that's my --2 my understanding, and it would be my contention, that 3 they have such rights. 4 5 MR. RUBIN: And you are appearing today. 6 (Interruption; building announcement) MR. RUBIN: Mr. Nomellini, you are appearing 7 today on behalf of the Dunkels? 8 9 MR. NOMELLINI: I am as a witness, yes. 10 MR. RUBIN: Mr. Blake, in your testimony, you 11 reference an intent for the Dunkel parcel on page 1 of your testimony, Exhibit 3; is that correct? 12 13 MR. BLAKE: I speak about evidence of intent, 14 yes. 15 MR. RUBIN: And that is an intent to maintain a connection between the property and a watercourse; is 16 that correct? 17 18 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, that's correct. MR. RUBIN: And the evidence -- whose intent do 19 20 you believe the evidence reflects? 21 MR. BLAKE: Well, I believe it was clear to me 22 based on the documents in the record that -- let me make 23 sure I get the names right -- Jessie Wilhoit and Mary 24 Douglas, you know, the intent was to make sure that the parcels they created as part of that subdivision -- and 25

1 lot nine was just one of several parcels; I think there 2 was over 20 -- that those parcels had an ability to get 3 water before the land was subdivided.

And I think that the evidence of that is not only that the evidence of the irrigation system that was in place before that subdivision occurred but also the fact that the deed in this case for lot nine wasn't transferred until after the September 29, 1911 agreement was in place.

10 MR. RUBIN: Let me ask you about that, because 11 I believe you testified on direct that there was an 12 indication that the severance at issue that occurred I 13 believe on November 29, 1911 --

MR. HERRICK: Mr. Blake did not testify to severance because that's -- he was cautioned that that may be used as a legal term.

MR. RUBIN: There was a -- let me restate my question.

19 There was a transfer that occurred on 20 November 29, 1911, correct?

21 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, that's correct.

22 MR. RUBIN: And this was -- the transfer that 23 occurred on November 29, 1911 is the transfer that you 24 believe reflects an intent to maintain a connection --25 MR. BLAKE: Well --

1 MR. RUBIN: -- between -- let me finish my 2 question --3 MR. BLAKE: Sorry. MR. RUBIN: -- Mr. Blake. 4 -- maintain a connection between a watercourse 5 6 and the parcel at issue; is that correct? 7 MR. BLAKE: I don't know if that's correct, so let me clarify. 8 9 Transfer number seven, which is the transfer we're speaking about in my testimony, was the transfer 10 11 that removed what would become the Dunkel parcel from a direct surface connection to Middle River. 12 MR. RUBIN: And you believe that because that 13

13 MR. ROBIN: And you believe that because that 14 happened several months after the 1911 Woods agreement 15 was executed, that reflects an intent?

MR. BLAKE: As a -- I'm not an attorney. But as a land surveyor researching that chain of title, I would conclude that the reason the transfer occurred two months after the irrigation agreement was because there was an understanding that they didn't want to separate the parcel without a means to provide water.

22 I think that answers your question. I hope it 23 does.

24 MR. RUBIN: And your answer just referenced an 25 understanding amongst the parties. Is there anything in

1 the documents that reflects the understanding as you
2 just presented it?

3 MR. BLAKE: Other than the transfers themselves 4 and the other maps that we talked about, no, I don't 5 have a direct written document that says we're doing 6 this because of this.

7 MR. RUBIN: Okay. Now, let's talk a little bit 8 about what I think you characterized as a slough, and 9 specifically the water feature that is to the north of 10 the parcel at issue.

11 Are you -- do you understand the focus of my --12 MR. BLAKE: I know which body of water you're 13 talking about.

MR. RUBIN: You have referred to that body of water as a slough?

16 MR. BLAKE: That's correct.

MR. RUBIN: Is it your understanding that that body of water is a natural body of water or an artificial, human-made body of water?

20 MR. HERRICK: May I just ask for clarification? 21 As of what time, what date?

22 MR. RUBIN: As of 1850, was there a natural 23 watercourse at the location we've been describing? 24 MR. BLAKE: I believe based just on the report 25 by Mr. Gibbes that there was a natural slough at that

1 location, yes.

2 MR. RUBIN: And which report from Mr. Gibbes 3 are you referring to?

MR. BLAKE: Give me a minute, I'll identify it.
That's described in paragraph 15 of my
testimony on page 5. And Mr. Gibbes describes two open
sloughs on Roberts Island, one of them being the slough
in Section 1 which is the location of the current Woods
Irrigation Company diversion point.

10 And I don't have it right in front of me, 11 Mr. Rubin, but I believe he gives a width and depth of 12 that slough at that point.

MR. RUBIN: And does Mr. Gibbes in his report 13 that's described in paragraph 15 of your written 14 15 testimony, Exhibit 3, indicate whether that slough is natural or whether it may have been created by human? 16 17 MR. BLAKE: No, he does not. But since the 18 report was -- the purpose of the report was to describe 19 how Roberts Island could be reclaimed. So my conclusion 20 based on that fact would be that the slough was in place 21 before reclamation of the island and would be a natural 22 body of water.

23 MR. RUBIN: Let's assume for purposes of my 24 questioning that in 1875 -- well, let me ask you this 25 question first.

Mr. Gibbes' report that's referenced in paragraph 15 of your written testimony, Exhibit 3, was prepared in 1875?

MR. BLAKE: Well, it appeared in an 1875 article of the newspaper, so that's correct. I'm not sure exactly when the report itself was prepared but it was presented in an 1875 newspaper article.

8 MR. RUBIN: Do you believe that the description 9 that Mr. Gibbes provided indicated the conditions in 10 1875?

MR. BLAKE: 1875 or close to 1875, yeah. MR. RUBIN: So let's -- for purposes of my questioning, let's assume that Mr. Gibbes was describing the conditions in 1875. Let's also assume that the water feature that we've been discussing is a natural watercourse.

17 The parcel that is now owned by the Dunkels 18 would have been adjacent to the watercourse that we've 19 been discussing, correct?

20 MR. BLAKE: That's correct. Just to be clear, 21 the parcel didn't exist at that time; but that land was 22 adjacent to that body of water, yes.

23 MR. RUBIN: If the parcel was being irrigated 24 in 1875, would it have been realistic for that parcel to 25 be diverting water from the watercourse that we've just

1 described that abuts the parcel to the north?

2 MR. BLAKE: Mr. Rubin, I don't think I can 3 answer that question. I don't have any knowledge of 4 irrigation on that parcel in 1875, if it was happening 5 or not happening.

6 MR. RUBIN: Okay. Do you have any indication 7 of whether that parcel was irrigated at any time prior 8 to 1914?

9 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, I believe I have some 10 evidence of that. I believe there's the 1907-1908 map 11 that shows that the parcel was part of lands being 12 served by an irrigation system.

13 I also have the 1911 agreement to furnish 14 water.

15 So I believe there is some evidence that the 16 lands that contained the Dunkel parcel were being 17 irrigated before 1914, yes.

MR. RUBIN: Do you have any indication that water was being diverted directly from Middle River into a canal, not the watercourse that we've been discussing that runs to the immediate north of the Dunkel property? MR. HERRICK: I'm sorry. Could you repeat that question? I didn't understand that.

24 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, I would like to have it 25 repeated if you could.

MR. RUBIN: Mr. Blake, if you didn't understand the question, I will try to --

MR. BLAKE: Let me listen one more time. MR. RUBIN: Let me ask you a foundational question. Is it your opinion that the parcel that is now owned by the Dunkels diverts water from the watercourse that abuts the property to the immediate north? MR. BLAKE: Today?

10 MR. RUBIN: That is correct.

MR. BLAKE: You know, Mr. Rubin, I'm not sure how the parcel today gets water. I'm not sure if they do that immediately -- to the body of water that's immediately to the north or through another means.

MR. RUBIN: Do you know if at any time the parcel received water from the watercourse that existed immediately to the north?

MR. BLAKE: I don't have any direct evidence of that, although I think it's a logical conclusion if your parcel sits on a parcel of water I don't think you're going to go through a great deal of effort to get water from another source.

But I don't have a direct written document that indicates that.

25 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Chairman, I would object to

1 these questions. These were asked and answered of a 2 prior witness in this very hearing, Mr. Gino Celli, who testified directly that the land receives water from 3 this watercourse that abuts it on its northwestern side. 4 I'm not sure of the purpose of these questions 5 6 for Mr. Blake, but they've already been asked and answered by another witness by Mr. Rubin. 7 8 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: True. MR. RUBIN: I guess my first response is Mr. 9 10 Blake has already answered the question. 11 The second is Mr. Blake's testimony is clearly intended to provide information about the Dunkel 12 13 property, and specifically whether the Dunkel property has a riparian right to Middle River. 14 15 And my questioning is trying to understand whether there may be a right -- a riparian right to 16 17 Middle River versus this water body that exists 18 immediately to the north which is a different feature. MR. HERRICK: Mr. Chairman, besides not making 19 20 any sense, let me make a general objection here. 21 It appears that counsel is going to go through 22 a number of questions on peripheral issues when their 23 side has presented no evidence contrary to the fact that 24 the parcel was connected to Middle River after the September 29, 1911 agreement. 25

1 So if they have some sort of theory or factual 2 issue with the riparian rights that's been alleged, 3 that's fine.

But I fear we're just wasting everybody's time, and we're going to end up with somebody saying, well, nobody proved a pre-1914, which to me is an unethical attempt to make the client of mine spend extra time and money when everybody now has the facts in front of them indicating a clear riparian right.

10 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Do you have a --11 MR. RUBIN: Again, Mr. Blake answered my 12 question. I'll turn to some other questions that I 13 have.

14 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I'll overrule the 15 objection, but I'd like you to just get to the point. I 16 would agree it's starting to get repetitive. Continue.

MR. RUBIN: Mr. Blake, in any of the title documents that you reviewed, was there any indication that the parcels were being irrigated at the time the title documents were prepared?

21 MR. BLAKE: Well, let me point out -- and I 22 believe I mentioned this in my direct -- let me find the 23 language, Mr. Rubin.

24 Transfer number five, the description of the 25 parcel that contained the current Dunkel parcel had a

1 call, controlling call, to the centerline of a main 2 irrigation canal.

I'm not an irrigation expert, but as a surveyor interpreting that call, that indicates to me that the lands that included the Dunkel parcel were being irrigated.

7 MR. RUBIN: Okay. Is there any other title 8 document that you believe reflected irrigation --9 surface irrigation occurring at the time the deed 10 document was prepared?

MR. BLAKE: Let me think about your question for a minute.

Just to be clear, that same language that we just discussed appears in subsequent transfers in the chain of title. So aside from that, I don't remember any other language in the deeds in the chain of title that dealt specifically with irrigation of the land.

18 MR. RUBIN: Thank you.

19 I have no further questions.

20 -- 00 0 --

21 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. O'LAUGHLIN

22 FOR MODESTO IRRIGATION DISTRICT

23

24 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Good afternoon, gentleman. My 25 name is Tim O'Laughlin representing Modesto Irrigation

1 District.

2 My first question is for Mr. Blake. Do you want to pull up one of your overhead exhibits showing 3 4 where the Dunkel property is located? Pick one that shows it pretty clear. 5 6 MR. BLAKE: I think 3G was a good one. 7 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Now you're a surveyor, and let me ask have you been out to the actual property 8 9 to look at it? MR. BLAKE: I've been to this general vicinity. 10 11 I don't know that I necessarily walked the boundaries of 12 this particular parcel. 13 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Would you be able to tell us from -- let us assume that the canal goes to the 14 15 headworks there on Middle River. How far is it from Middle River where the canal starts to the far northeast 16 corner of the property where the canal leaves where it 17 18 connects to the Dunkel property? How far is that about? MR. BLAKE: You know that -- I don't have the 19 20 tools I need for an exact measurement. I'm going to say 21 a few hundred feet. 22 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Few hundred feet. 23 MR. BLAKE: Yeah. Couple to few hundred feet. 24 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Now when you read -- Mr. Wee submitted an article, and it talked about a canal that 25

1 was built for a half mile long. Did you understand 2 that?

3 MR. BLAKE: I do remember that. I could 4 probably answer more specific questions if I knew which 5 exhibit we were referring to.

6 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: That's fine. So would it be 7 your opinion that the Dunkel property would be located 8 within the first half mile of that canal where it was 9 built by Woods?

10 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, that's reasonable.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Thank you. All right. Now, in regards to the slough, do you have an understanding or can you point us to a document as to when the levees were completed along Middle River in the vicinity of the Dunkel property in the time period in which those were completed?

MR. BLAKE: I don't know what date, exact date,the levees were constructed, no.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. So do you -- if the testimony by Mr. Wee is that they were completed approximately 1875 or 1876, would you have any reason to disagree with that assertion?

23 MR. BLAKE: Based upon my review of his 24 testimony, I didn't see any document or other direct 25 evidence. But if he presented that, and I had an

1 opportunity to review it, I may very well agree with the 2 date of construction of those levees.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Now I'm confused in your testimony. Are you saying that the levee wasn't completed across where this slough hydraulically connected to Middle River? Or are you saying that when the levee was completed that your belief is that a sluice gate or something was put in? Which one is it? I'm perplexed.

MR. BLAKE: I believe, based on standard practices in the Delta and the evidence that I have seen not only in the documents but on the ground today, that there was a sluice gate or head gate of some type installed at this location as early as -- if you give me a second I can find the exact date.

16 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: That's the article that talks 17 about the building of the annual and the main head gate 18 that's installed?

19 MR. BLAKE: Substantial head gate.

20 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Substantial head gate.

Do you have any evidence of any earlier head gate or sluice gate being installed in that location to maintain a hydraulic connection between this parcel along where the slough is with Middle River?

25 MR. BLAKE: I don't have any direct documentary

1 evidence of that.

2 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. So if -hypothetically, if the levee was built in 1875 or 1876, 3 without a head gate or sluice, the next earliest time 4 frame we would have is when the main canal was built, is 5 6 that correct? When the substantial head gate was installed? 7 8 MR. HERRICK: Could I ask for clarification. Т don't know what you mean by the next earliest time 9 frame. I don't --10 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. 12 Well, if the levee was built, and no sluice or head gate was installed in 1875 or 1876, the earliest 13 documentation you have of a head gate installed is the 14 one where the main canal is, correct? 15 16 MR. BLAKE: That's correct. 17 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Now in regards to the 18 main canal, do you know if there was one head gate installed or two head gates? 19 20 MR. BLAKE: I don't have knowledge of whether 21 there was one or two. 22 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Do you have a -- you 23 said the head gate that you looked at may be a likely 24 descendant. So do you know if the head gate that we can currently view out there is in fact a subsequent head 25

1 gate or the actual head gate that was installed? 2 MR. BLAKE: I don't know if it's the actual head gate from the 1876 article or a subsequent one. 3 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Now, when you read the 4 article -- and you can turn to it in your testimony if 5 you like. In the article that was written when the 6 canal was built a half mile inland, it said it was going 7 8 to serve the lowlands in the interior of Middle Roberts 9 Island; is that correct? 10 MR. BLAKE: I think I need to look at that. 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Sure. 12 MR. BLAKE: Give me a second. MR. O'LAUGHLIN: That would be fine. 13 14 MR. BLAKE: Do you have exhibit number? MR. O'LAUGHLIN: I don't. 15 MR. BLAKE: That's all right. I'll find it. 16 17 I've got it. 18 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: You've got it? 19 Okay. Take your time and look at it. 20 MR. BLAKE: We're getting a blow-up. 21 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Sure. Do we have an exhibit 22 number? 23 MR. BLAKE: MSS WIC Exhibit No. 5. 24 MS. GILLICK: I believe it is 14. MSS-R 14. And it will be Exhibit No. 5 within that. 2.5

1 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: I think --2 MS. GILLICK: It should be Exhibit No. 5 3 attached to that. I think it will be within the document. I'm not sure. I didn't go to the website to 4 5 see what was up there. Exhibit No. 5 within that. 6 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: And I want to point your attention to the -- is it your understanding that they 7 8 did a survey and found out that actually the lands 9 within Lower Roberts Island in the interior were lower than the water surface elevation in Middle River? 10 11 MR. BLAKE: I don't know if they did a survey, 12 but I can see the statement you're referring to in the 13 article. It says: 14 The reclaimed lands are basin shaped 15 being lowest at the center of the tract and highest next to the river bank. 16 17 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okav. So if the water was to 18 run through this half mile inland before the water could be conducted out over the surface of the farm, that 19 20 would mean that in fact if we've already identified that 21 Dunkel is within the first half mile that the water 22 would not run over the Dunkel property; is that correct? 23 Based on this article. 24 MR. BLAKE: I would -- like I said, I'm not an 25 expert at irrigation. But I would assume you'd have to

have, you know, some way to get the water onto the
 Dunkel land, yeah.

3 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. And if it was a gravity 4 system and there were no pumps, then the two ways to do 5 that would be either by siphon or by having your lands 6 lower than the elevation of the water surface elevation; 7 is that correct?

8 MR. BLAKE: Yeah.

9 Let me clarify that though for a second, 10 Mr. O'Laughlin, because the problem with being able to 11 answer your question confidently is that I really don't have any indication of the limits of the high ground or 12 the basin or the contours, so it's difficult for me to 13 answer specific questions about the relationship between 14 the elevation of the Dunkel lands and elevation of the 15 water in the channel. 16

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Would that answer hold true as well for your belief that you could in fact irrigate the property because if you don't know the land surface elevation and the water surface elevation, while a canal could be going past the property, it may not be possible to in fact serve the property?

23 MR. BLAKE: I can't tell you for a fact that 24 the elevation of the Dunkel parcel was lower or higher 25 than the elevation of the water in the canal; that's

1 correct.

2 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Thank you. 3 Mr. Nomellini, I have a couple -- well, Mr. Blake. Were you given criteria by Mr. Nomellini or 4 Mr. Herrick or someone in your group for determining the 5 6 riparian nature of a parcel? No. I was told to find out when 7 MR. BLAKE: the subdivisions of property on Roberts Island separated 8 9 the current Dunkel parcel from the direct physical connection to Middle River. 10 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: One of the things I understand from your testimony is that you looked to the deeds from 12 1911 as intent, that there was an intent to maintain the 13 riparian nature of the parcel; is that correct? Or 14 deliver it water? 15 16 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, I think what we talked about with Mr. Rubin was the transfer of what became the 17 18 current Dunkel parcel took place after the 1911 19 agreement to furnish water. 20 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Now would your testimony be different if the transfer had occurred before the 1911 21

22 agreement?

23 MR. BLAKE: I don't know that it would be 24 different because I think there was still some other 25 evidence, especially maps, that indicated that they were

1 serving water to the lands that included the parcel.

I think the fact that the transfer occurred after was just kind of another drop in the bucket, you know, another piece of evidence to me that they obviously wanted that parcel to maintain the ability to get water.

7 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Now you have been very good 8 about using a terminology that I find interesting: The 9 ability to receive water.

10 So now my next question to you is: What water? 11 Whose water was being delivered to Dunkels' property, 12 and under what right?

MR. BLAKE: I don't know if I can answer that question.

What I can tell you is that, based on the evidence I reviewed, the Dunkel parcel was either directly connected to Middle River, surface connection, or adjacent to a slough that was directly connected to Middle River.

And as far as whose right that was to the water or whose water it was flowing through the slough, I don't think I'm qualified to make statements about that.

23 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: But would your statement be 24 though that the nature of the right that's being held by 25 Dunkel is a riparian right, correct?

MR. BLAKE: I don't think I'm making that
 assertion, Mr. O'Laughlin.

3 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. So you're not making an 4 assertion that it's either riparian or pre-1914 or 5 post-14 or is a right held by somebody else; is that 6 correct?

7 MR. BLAKE: I was asked to present evidence 8 that could be used to form a conclusion on the basis of 9 a riparian right.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: In regards to the 1911 agreement, could it be that the importance of doing the transfer afterwards was to maintain the easement or right of way for the canal and not to deliver water to the parcel?

MR. HERRICK: I would just ask for a l6 clarification.

17 The agreement that Mr. Blake has testified 18 about is the agreement to furnish water. There are 19 separate agreements dealing with variation easements and 20 servitudes, but I would think the question would need 21 more clarification given that substantial factual issue. 22 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Sure. 23 Is it your understanding that the agreement to

Is it your understanding that the agreement to deliver water, the 1911 agreement, is basically at the same point in time as the 1911 agreement to provide

1 easements and rights of way to various lands within 2 Woods Irrigation Company?

3 MR. BLAKE: I don't know that that's material. 4 Even if the parcel had been created before, it would 5 have been very easy for the parties when they created 6 that deed that transferred that parcel to reserve the 7 right for the canal right of way.

8 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: What map do you want to look 9 at real quick. Is it the 1907 map that you used? Is 10 that the one with --

MR. BLAKE: I used two, the 1907 or the 1914. MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Sure. Let's put up the 1907 map real quick.

MR. BLAKE: Okay. I believe that's J -- is it 15 4J? It's a Woods exhibit, Mr. Lindsay. Hang on a 16 second. I'll find it.

17 6J, Mr. Lindsay. I apologize. WIC 6J.

18 I think it was in your list, Mr. Lindsay, that 19 you just had up on the web page.

20 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: So is it my understanding 21 based on your testimony then that any lands that are 22 adjacent or touching the distribution system within 23 Woods Irrigation Company would maintain a riparian right 24 if in fact those transfers occurred after 1911? 25 MR. BLAKE: I don't know that I can be that

bold. That certainly is something that an attorney
 could argue.

I can say that I believe that is the case for the Dunkel parcel because I've looked at all the sevidence related to the Dunkel parcel.

6 You know, the fact that the Dunkel parcel is 7 included in the lands shown on this map and that are, in 8 my opinion as a person that interprets maps, obviously 9 being irrigated, I believe that's evidence that could 10 be -- I believe that could be evidence that there was an 11 intent to preserve a riparian right.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. You've been present previously when people -- Mr. Grunsky has testified that since 1909 the entire service area of Woods Irrigation District has been irrigated.

16 If that statement is correct, would that 17 support your assertion, then, that any lands along these 18 canals would have retained their riparian rights after 19 1911, even if they'd been severed.

20 MS. GILLICK: Object --

21 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Blake, you can -- I'm 22 sorry -- you can certainly answer that, but I don't 23 believe you were here when Mr. Grunsky testified. 24 MS. GILLICK: Objection. I think that

25 Mr. O'Laughlin has mischaracterized the testimony.

1 He has not asserted that any lands along any 2 canal within Woods. I believe his response to his last question was as to the Dunkel property I can agree with 3 you. But he did not say any lands within the entire 4 5 Woods service. So I think it's misstating testimony. 6 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: You missed the point. The 7 point was -- and I get it. I don't know if you were 8 present or not when Mr. Grunsky testified. Were you 9 present? 10 MR. BLAKE: I was not present. 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. That's easy. Thank 12 you. Okay. Mr. Nomellini, earlier there was a 13 discussion that the Dunkel property received water from 14 15 Woods Irrigation Company; is that correct? 16 MR. NOMELLINI: I believe it received water 17 from the Woods Irrigation Company previously and does 18 today. 19 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. So now let's go back in 20 time, and we're in 1909. And what water is being 21 provided to the Dunkel property? Is it a riparian water 22 or is it a pre-1914 water right? 23 MR. NOMELLINI: I'd say both. 24 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Why don't you explain to me how you believe a parcel prior to 1914 can have both a 25

1 riparian right and a pre-1914 right?

2 MR. NOMELLINI: I believe that's what the law 3 is. I don't think there is anything inconsistent about 4 a parcel having both riparian and pre-1914 rights 5 because you meet the test for both.

6 Riparian would be maintaining a connection to 7 the river that is recognizable in a situation where 8 there is no indication of intent to withhold the 9 riparian right from that parcel.

10 So once it was connected to the river, I think 11 we look beyond it without even arguing about the 12 language of the deed to see what intent was reflected, 13 and I think it's the intent of the grantor, as to 14 whether or not there is a reservation of the riparian 15 right.

And then with regard to the pre-1914 right, I think you have to have a diversion prior to 1914 in order to establish that right.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: But if you were riparian prior to 1914 diverting water on your property, you would be diverting under your riparian right. It's just not the time and place of the date in which you exercise the right that makes it either riparian or pre-1914, does it?

MR. NOMELLINI: If you're riparian, you can

25

1 arque there's no necessity to have a pre-1914; but 2 there's nothing that I know of in the law that precludes you from having both. 3 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Prior to 1914 -- just a 4 5 couple questions. I'm almost done. I know. 6 In 1914, what water was foreign water in the 7 San Joaquin River basin system at Middle River? 8 MR. NOMELLINI: Maybe I didn't hear you right. 9 What water was what? MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Foreign water. 10 11 MR. NOMELLINI: Foreign water? 12 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yes. 13 MR. NOMELLINI: In the San Joaquin basin in 14 1914? MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yes. 15 16 MR. NOMELLINI: The San Joaquin -- well, 17 foreign water --18 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yeah, foreign water. MR. NOMELLINI: -- in 1914. I don't know of 19 20 any foreign water in 1914. 21 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. What is your 22 understanding of the amount of water that had been 23 stored pre-1914 in the San Joaquin River system that was 24 subject to appropriation in the basin prior to 1914, 25 stored water?

MR. NOMELLINI: Stored water? 1 2 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yeah. 3 MR. NOMELLINI: I think there was some, but I 4 don't know what quantity. 5 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: One more question. Just one second. I'm almost done. Thank you. 6 7 Thank you for your time. I have no further questions. 8 9 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I guess one more, Ms. Gillick? 10 11 ------12 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MS. GILLICK FOR CENTRAL DELTA WATER AGENCY 13 14 SOUTH DELTA WATER AGENCY 15 - and -SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY AND THE SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY FLOOD 16 CONTROL & WATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT 17 -----18 MS. GILLICK: DeeAnne Gillick on behalf of the 19 20 County parties as well as South Delta Water Agency and 21 Central Delta Water Agency. 22 Mr. Blake, in your testimony on paragraph 27, 23 you make a reference to a prior statement by Mr. Wee. 24 And the quotation states: 25 Was the only parcel that remained

riparian through 1911 via Middle River. 1 2 Are you familiar and you see that? 3 MR. BLAKE: Yes. 4 MS. GILLICK: Your later statement directly following that in your testimony states: 5 6 This later testimony by Steve Wee is 7 correct. I'd like to ask you a few questions regarding 8 9 that. MR. BLAKE: Certainly. 10 11 MS. GILLICK: When you state that the testimony from Mr. Wee is correct, aren't you referring to the 12 13 fact that the property in which the Dunkel property is located remained riparian? 14 15 MR. BLAKE: I'm glad you brought this up because I want to make sure there's no confusion here. 16 17 The statement that is correct in my opinion is 18 that the 700-acre parcel was riparian. What I would contest is Mr. Wee's statement 19 20 that the other lands were not riparian. 21 MS. GILLICK: So you contest or question the 22 word "only" parcel? 23 MR. BLAKE: That's correct. I don't believe 24 that's -- the word "only" is appropriate, based on my 25 research.

MS. GILLICK: And I believe it's your opinion there were other parcels with the Woods Irrigation Company service area that were riparian in 1911; is that correct?

5 MR. BLAKE: Certainly. And I could have chosen 6 better wording for that paragraph.

MS. GILLICK: Okay. I next would like to do a8 couple clarifications on deeds.

9 I noticed in your direct testimony you did 10 clarify some dates on the deeds, but I'd like to further 11 refer to Exhibit 3C in your testimony.

And I believe in your testimony you indicate the date of that deed is September 11, 1978 (sic); and if we could go to the map that you prepared associated with this, I believe the date on the map is March 15, 16 1877.

MR. BLAKE: That's correct. I thought I pointed that out on direct, and perhaps I missed it, but the date on the exhibit, the map, is the correct date.

MS. GILLICK: Then if we could also turn to the next Exhibit 3D, again your testimony indicates the date of June 8, 1891, but if we look at the last page of the map it states September 28, 1891. If you concur with me, I believe the correct date from the deed is in fact September 8, 1891.

1 MR. BLAKE: I believe --

2 MS. GILLICK: September 8th -- let's do this 3 correctly.

The correct date from the deed is June 8, 1891.
MR. BLAKE: Yeah. Let me look at it real
quick. Yeah. That's correct. June is the correct
date.

8 Just let me clarify the record. The recording 9 date of that document was June 17, 1891. And that's 10 directly from the last page of the deed, so I apologize 11 about the confusion.

MS. GILLICK: Now I'd like to turn to -- I believe your transfer number seven is the deed which you say separated the Dunkel property from physical connection from Middle River; is that correct?

MR. BLAKE: We have to be careful about physical, but from a direct surface connection. In other words, the parcel no longer touched Middle River directly.

20 MS. GILLICK: And that exhibit is Exhibit 3G. 21 Could we look at Exhibit 3G, please.

Now isn't there evidence in the actual deeds that indicates that this property was to continue to receive water from Middle River? And if I could point you to the specific reference, the last typed-in

1 paragraph, which states:

Also subject to the contract to furnish 2 3 water dated September 29, 1911, and recorded. 4 Do you see that language? 5 MR. BLAKE: I do see that statement. 6 That. 7 would indicate to me that this parcel was subject to and 8 part of that agreement to furnish water. 9 MS. GILLICK: And what is that September 29, 1937 agreement? Isn't that the agreement with Woods 10 11 Irrigation Company to furnish water to these properties? 12 MR. BLAKE: Yeah, that's -- I believe it's the 13 November or September 29th agreement between Woods 14 Irrigation Company and -- get the names right -- Jessie Wilhoit and Mary Douglass to furnish water. 15 16 MS. GILLICK: And you are familiar with that 17 agreement? 18 MR. BLAKE: I am. 19 MS. GILLICK: And does that agreement impose an 20 obligation for Woods Irrigation Company to deliver water 21 to this property? 22 MR. BLAKE: I would say yes, it does. 23 MS. GILLICK: Okay. 24 I have no further questions. 25 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: That's all the

1 parties. Do you have any redirect? 2 MR. HERRICK: Just very little, please. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Continue. 3 ------4 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. HERRICK 5 -----6 7 MR. HERRICK: Could we put up the map from 3G 8 again, please. 9 Mr. Blake, do you recall the questions from Mr. O'Laughlin regarding the article by -- the article 10 11 that referenced the installation of a head gate and construction of a canal? Do you recall those questions? 12 13 MR. BLAKE: I do. 14 MR. HERRICK: Now, as you look at this map, and 15 you recall the various documents you've looked at, would you say that the straight line coming off of the 16 diversion point running in a north/northeast direction 17 18 would likely be the canal being constructed rather than 19 the curvy line you've identified as an old slough? 20 MR. BLAKE: I think that's a fair statement, 21 yeah. 22 MR. HERRICK: Now whether or not the reference 23 to a canal being built in that article is either that 24 straight line or curvy line, does that affect any of your conclusions? 25

1 MR. BLAKE: No, it doesn't. The -- to me, the 2 facts demonstrate that the parcel has always been 3 adjacent to that slough that runs in a northeasterly 4 direction from Middle River.

5 MR. HERRICK: Now, Mr. Blake, there are a 6 couple possibilities. One of them is that the slough 7 you referred to was dammed off somewhere around 1875 and 8 1876. And the other one is that when it was dammed off 9 it had a sluice gate put in it.

And the other one is that it was dammed off and then a head gate was placed in somewhere around 1898. Would you agree those are generally the possibilities?

13 MR. BLAKE: I would agree.

MR. HERRICK: And regardless of those possibilities, is it your testimony that the Dunkel parcel was connected to a channel which connected to Middle River before it was severed from the larger piece which abutted Middle River?

19 MR. BLAKE: That's correct.

20 MR. HERRICK: And so no matter what the 21 possibilities -- excuse me -- no matter what the actual 22 situation was from those three possibilities I gave you, 23 this specific piece of property was abutting a channel 24 connected to Middle River before it was severed from the 25 larger parcel; is that correct?

1 MR. BLAKE: That's correct.

2 MR. HERRICK: So that parcel in your opinion had the ability to get water from Middle River before, 3 4 at the time of, and subsequent to its separation from a physical surface connection with Middle River; is that 5 6 correct? MR. BLAKE: That's correct. 7 8 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Nomellini, you were asked one or two questions with regard to foreign waters or stored 9 10 water in the San Joaquin River system prior to 1914. Do 11 you recall that? 12 MR. NOMELLINI: Yes. 13 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Nomellini, let me give you a hypothetical. If the only water coming down the San 14 15 Joaquin River is foreign water, and we dammed that off so we don't let it go into the Delta, is there water in 16 Middle River? 17 MR. NOMELLINI: 18 Sure. MR. HERRICK: If we shut off all the 19 20 tributaries to the San Joaquin Delta, the Sacramento-San 21 Joaquin Delta, is there water in Middle River? 22 MR. NOMELLINI: Yes. 23 MR. HERRICK: If we did shut those off, the 24 water quality would slowly deteriorate; is that correct? 25 MR. NOMELLINI: That's correct.

1 MR. HERRICK: And that takes time for the salt 2 water intrusion through tidal action to work its way 3 eastward, correct?

MR. NOMELLINI: Correct.

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5 MR. HERRICK: But under any scenario that you 6 know of, is there ever a time, absent outside forces at 7 work such as export pumps, is there ever a time when 8 there's not water in Middle River?

9 MR. NOMELLINI: Not to my knowledge, not during 10 the period we're talking about.

11 MR. HERRICK: So if you're doing an analysis of 12 whether or not a parcel has the ability or the right to 13 get water from a channel in the Delta, is it relevant 14 how much or what water is coming down the San Joaquin 15 River?

16 MR. NOMELLINI: I don't believe so.

17 MR. HERRICK: I have no further questions.

18 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any recross?

Mr. Rubin? Mr. O'Laughlin? Prosecution?Hearing none.

21 MR. HERRICK: I would move --

22 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I should ask 23 staff.

24 MR. HERRICK: I'm sorry.

25 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: All right.

MR. HERRICK: I would then move that the 1 2 exhibits presented today, which are Exhibit 3 and all of 3 the attachments referenced thereto, Exhibit 4, Exhibit 5, and Exhibit 9 and all the attachments thereto 4 be moved into evidence. 5 6 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any objection? 7 Hearing none, they're admitted. Thank you. 8 (Whereupon the above-mentioned exhibits 9 were admitted in evidence.) MR. HERRICK: Thank you. 10 11 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's take a 12 ten-minute break, come back and set up with Modesto Irrigation District. 13 14 (Recess) 15 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Let's go back on the record and hear the one-minute direct. 16 17 --000--18 STEPHEN R. WEE Called by MODESTO IRRIGATION DISTRICT 19 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. O'LAUGHLIN 20 21 -----22 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Tim O'Laughlin for Modesto 23 Irrigation District. 24 Mr. Wee, were you present and did you take the 25 oath?

MR. WEE: I did. 1 2 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: And we have a numbering problem, correct? So I think what we did is we 3 renumbered Mr. Wee's testimony as MSS Exhibit 7 because 4 5 we had two 3s. Sorry about that. 6 Mr. Wee, is that a true and correct copy of 7 your testimony? 8 MR. WEE: Yes, it is. 9 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. And in your original testimony, you made an error; is that correct? 10 MR. WEE: That's correct. 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. And you caught that 12 error, and you rectified that error; is that correct? 13 14 MR. WEE: That's correct. 15 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. And so you would agree with the Dunkel parties that the severance from the 16 physical connection to Middle River occurred on 17 November 29, 1911; is that correct? 18 MR. WEE: Yes, that's correct. 19 20 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Thank you. 21 That's our direct. 22 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: This is your 23 direct. MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Mm-hmm. 24 25 MS. GILLICK: It's different than what was

provided previously, three days ago? 1 2 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: No. It's the same testimony. It's just renumbered MSS Exhibit 7. We had 3 4 originally --CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: To correct a 5 6 numbering problem. 7 MS. GILLICK: Thank you. 8 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: We had a numbering problem. 9 It was MSS-3. We already had two 3s. Sorry about that. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. Thank you. 10 11 So cross-examination? 12 MR. ROSE: We have none. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. Herrick? 13 14 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. HERRICK 15 16 FOR MARK and VALLA DUNKEL -----17 MR. HERRICK: John Herrick for the Dunkels. 18 19 Mr. Wee, as I read your testimony, now MSS-7, 20 you indicated that the error from the previous testimony 21 in this matter was due to a confusion of mapping a 22 certificate of purchase; is that correct? 23 MR. WEE: That is correct. 24 MR. HERRICK: Could you explain how the incorrect mapping of the certificate of purchase 25

1 affected your reading of the deed that alleged the 2 severance -- that was allegedly the severance?

MR. WEE: Sure. The certificate of purchase, as it was depicted on the map that I originally submitted which is now Exhibit 7B, was set about a mile too far to the south. It should have been set along the township line between T1 North and T1 South.

8 That effectively -- that mistake effectively 9 placed the Dunkel parcel erroneously in certificate of 10 purchase 2864 rather than 3321 which is the certificate 11 of purchase it's located in.

When the property -- when the Woods brothers property was divided in 1909, it was divided along the main canal. And if you follow the logic of the parcel being in CP 2864, it would have been severed from the river by the change in the boundary.

17 But because it's in CP 3321, it remains 18 riparian to Middle River and therefore wasn't severed 19 until 1911.

20 MR. HERRICK: I need to explore that because 21 I'm not following your reasoning there.

I believe in other questioning you've postulated that a certificate of purchase could result in the loss of a riparian right because it granted lands that weren't connected to a waterway; is that correct?

Is that your -- generally your position you've taken?
 MR. WEE: Yes.

3 MR. HERRICK: So in your original testimony, 4 you didn't allege that the certificate of purchase 5 caused the severance; you alleged that the deed in 1909 6 caused the severance.

So again, I'm not sure how the changing line on the certificate of purchase, which were back in 1869, how that may have affected your decision that a 1909 deed constituted some sort of severance. Could you explain that.

12 It has to do with which certificate MR. WEE: of purchase begins the chain of title for the property. 13 And depending on where -- which certificate of purchase 14 15 it's in, the dividing of the property in 1909 on that north/south trending line along Middle River, if the 16 17 certificate of purchase is in 2864, as I had depicted it 18 before, then it is severed because 2864 -- it no longer 19 has a riparian connection to Middle River with respect 20 to the Wilhoit Douglass property.

But if it's in CP 3321, then it retains the riparian connection by virtue of the properties to the south along Middle River that are within CP 3321.

24 MR. HERRICK: So what you're saying, if you 25 start off in the wrong chain of title because of the

1 certificate of purchase line error then you might come 2 up with a different timing of severance; is that 3 correct?

MR. WEE: Yes, or different -- completely different analysis, not just a change of timing. In this case, that is the result.

7 MR. HERRICK: Okay. But in your testimony for 8 this hearing, initially given, your Exhibit 1G 9 apparently has the correct chain of title because you 10 show the correct outline, or a corner of it, of the 11 Wilhoit Douglass tract touching Middle River.

So I don't -- again, I don't understand how the error manifests itself if you indeed actually had the correct chain of title.

15 Do you have your Exhibit 1G?

16 MR. WEE: No, I don't.

17 MR. HERRICK: Let me hand you it. Perhaps we 18 could bring that up on the ... and while you're looking 19 at that, Mr. Wee, let me just describe Exhibit 1G from 20 MSS-1 in this hearing, it actually has the corner of the 21 Wilhoit Douglass tract outlined -- I believe; you can 22 correct me if I'm wrong -- and that corner of the tract 23 touches Middle River, and you've got the Dunkel property 24 located within that, and that's your exhibit indicating a severance from Middle River. 25

Now as I understood your statement, if you're
 on the wrong chain of title, that would result in
 different conclusions about timing of severance.

But does this map in your testimony not
indicate you were on the correct chain of title because
you actually mapped the correct corner of the Wilhoit
Douglass tract touching Middle River?

8 MR. WEE: The parcel as it's shown on that map, 9 if it were in 2864 -- which is an error -- then it would 10 have been severed.

But what I'm saying now is that it is not severed. The CP 3321 extended up -- all the way up to the top of that section line at the township line which then makes it continue to be connected to the riparian parcel that is 3321.

MR. HERRICK: I understand your answer, Mr. Wee, but on 1G here you didn't map a transfer separating a parcel from Middle River. So again, I'm trying to understand the basis of the error. It's my reading of your testimony that the --

21 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: I'm going to -- go ahead; I'm 22 sorry.

23 MR. HERRICK: From my reading of your 24 testimony, it's the incorrect certificate of purchase 25 mapping rather than the deed that you mapped and

1 presented; is that correct?

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Wait. Yes. 2 3 But I'm going to object. This whole line of questions is irrelevant. There's no dispute between 4 what Mr. Wee is saying or anyone else that the 5 6 severance, the physical severance, occurs in 1911. 7 So whether he made an error and the basis of the error, who cares? That's irrelevant. 8 9 I mean if it goes to something else that is a foundational issue here, I'd like to hear it, but it 10 11 doesn't. There's no dispute that it was 1911. 12 MR. HERRICK: It's relevant in the credibility of the witness. The question that --13 14 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: He's agreed with your witness. 15 How do you say he's not credible? 16 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Wait, Mr. 17 O'Laughlin. Mr. Herrick? 18 19 MR. HERRICK: It goes to the credibility of the 20 witness. I'm trying to explore why a transaction in 21 1869 is alleged to have resulted in an incorrect conclusion on a deed dated 1809. 22 23 And I think I'm able to explore that because so 24 far the answers, I believe -- I don't see being consistent with the testimony previously again. 25

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Can I respond? Sorry. 1 We put into evidence Mr. Wee made a mistake. 2 We explained the mistake. Mr. Wee's testimony agrees 3 with their expert testimony that the actual physical 4 severance occurs on November 29, 1911. 5 6 Actually, it's redundant. I don't even know 7 why I put this testimony in. It's redundant. 8 But we did want to show the mistake to let you 9 know we had made a mistake, that there's no dispute, that we agree that the severance, the actual physical 10 11 severance, occurs in 1911. 12 So what the purpose of that has to do with anything -- he's impeaching his own credibility that in 13 14 fact 1911 is in fact the date of the severance. 15 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: You made your 16 point. 17 Mr. Herrick, do you have any final? MR. HERRICK: Well, I would just say that 18 19 objection doesn't make any sense. 20 I'm not impeaching the conclusion of severance. 21 I'm trying to explore Mr. Wee's less-than-satisfactory 22 explanation for the error. That's what I'm trying to 23 explore. 24 And the next line of questioning will follow on in that because he says he didn't discover it while he 25

was doing his Woods hearings testimony, even though that 1 2 Woods hearing testimony says that this land is riparian 3 still. And so I'm trying to explore the inconsistencies. 4 5 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yeah, but Woods is Woods, and Woods is done. So that's irrelevant for this 6 7 proceeding. 8 And he's already explained it. It's very 9 simple. The boundary shifted a mile north to mile 10 south. They mapped it wrong. There's nothing else to 11 explore. 12 I don't -- he's already asked and answered the question three times. 13 14 MR. HERRICK: One more thing Mr. Chairman. 15 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Can you just continue, and just be brief with your cross. 16 17 MR. HERRICK: I will. 18 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We'll overrule the 19 objection. Because a lot of this is starting to get 20 repetitive. So if you could just cut to the point, that 21 would be appreciated. 22 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, did you read the deed 23 that you mapped on the Exhibit 1G I provided to you for 24 purposes of mapping it? 25 MR. WEE: Yes.

1 MR. HERRICK: And therefore, did you note the 2 language in that deed that describes the land going to 3 Middle River and then running along it for some 4 distance?

5 MR. WEE: Yes. But that is not -- I think 6 you're misunderstanding my analysis completely.

7 The severance -- I mean my conclusion that it 8 was severed is that the portion of the property that was 9 cut off from the river in 1909 lied within CP 2864 and 10 that the severed parcel was in that certificate of 11 purchase, and it lost its connection to Middle River.

12 And I think if you want to turn to the 13 sequencing maps, Exhibit 8A through 8E, I think it's 14 very clearly shown.

In 8A, we've adjusted the line to the north one mile so that you can see that now the Dunkel property is in CP 3321. It gained its riparian status by virtue of being within that parcel.

19 If you go to B, you can see that that parcel 20 was packaged together with other properties in 1877 to 21 create a much larger parcel, but the riparian connection 22 that is derived from the Dunkel parcel is related to its 23 status as part of CP 3321.

If you go to 1891, you'll see the new parcel which shows the area within 3321 that remains riparian.

If you go to D, you see in 1909 the area within
 CP 3321 that remains riparian.

3 Then you have a severance in 1911.
4 That is my analysis, and I think it's very
5 clear.

6 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, you stated you didn't 7 think I understood the presentation, so let me explore 8 that.

9 If the certificate of purchase as originally 10 granted, if that's the right word, is abutting a river, 11 do you assert that any of the lands within that 12 certificate of purchase have been severed from the 13 river?

14 MR. WEE: If you have a single certificate of 15 purchase that abuts the river, then the land within the 16 certificate of purchase would be riparian to that river. 17 MR. HERRICK: Now does the outline or the shape 18 or the configuration of the original certificate of 19 purchase have anything to do with subsequent deeds that 20 may sever the property?

In other words, do you have to reflect back to the certificate of purchase to see whether or not a deed accomplishes a severance?

24 MR. WEE: Yes.

25 MR. HERRICK: Explain that please.

1	MR. WEE: Well
2	MR. HERRICK: If the severance is accomplished
3	by the deed, and it wasn't severed by the certificate of
4	purchase, what's the relevancy of the certificate of
5	purchase?
6	MR. WEE: Because the original the
7	foundational document in the chain of title is a
8	certificate of purchase.
9	Like any other parcel, a certificate of
10	purchase can be chopped up into smaller subdivisions.
11	Some of those subdivisions would remain riparian and
12	some wouldn't.
13	And in this case, the analysis is such that
14	in you go through the various deeds, and that
15	occurred in 1911.
16	MR. HERRICK: So it has to do with the deed
17	since the certificate of purchase did not result in a
18	severance?
19	MR. WEE: The
20	MR. O'LAUGHLIN: I'm sorry. I'm going to
21	object. This has been asked and answered seven
22	different ways, seven different times.
23	I don't get how much more we're going to beat
24	this thing to death. It's been asked and answered.
25	The certificate of purchase was a mistake. The

1 certificate of purchase doesn't sever anything. The 2 only problem was they moved the line a mile south rather 3 than being north. Great. We put it in the wrong CP. 4 We get it. We've explained that and --

5 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay.

6 MR. HERRICK: The wrong line on the certificate 7 of purchase is irrelevant to the deed accomplishing the 8 severance later in time.

9 And we can say it a thousand times that the 10 line was wrong for the certificate of purchase, but it's 11 the later transfer, the deed, that accomplishes a 12 severance. Thus, the wrongful mapping of a line of 13 certificate of purchase, which didn't accomplish the 14 severance, is irrelevant and is not an excuse for the 15 statement that the deed caused the severance or not.

16 And that's a perfectly legitimate line of 17 questioning given that the answers do not respond to the 18 question.

19 Now with that said, I will move on.

20 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. Move on.21 Thank you.

22 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, you state in your 23 testimony, which is now MSS-7, that:

24This error was not discovered prior to my25testimony in the Dunkel and Woods

1 hearing. 2 Is that correct? 3 MR. WEE: That's correct. 4 MR. HERRICK: Now, in the Woods hearing, you 5 presented evidence evaluating Mr. Landon Blake's 6 testimony. Do you recall that? 7 MR. WEE: Yes. 8 MR. HERRICK: And in that testimony you recall focusing on one, I'll say parcel, one area of land 9 approximately 710 acres which you concluded maintained a 10 11 riparian connection as of 1911; do you recall that? 12 MR. WEE: Yes. 13 MR. HERRICK: And that one parcel that maintained the riparian connection included the Dunkel 14 15 parcel, did it not? 16 MR. WEE: In fact it does, yes. MR. HERRICK: Okay. So when you gave that 17 18 testimony, you were aware of the error in your previous Dunkel testimony then; is that correct? 19 MR. WEE: 20 No. 21 MR. HERRICK: Why is that? 22 MR. WEE: I didn't focus at the time that Dunkel was within that area. 23 24 MR. HERRICK: So is it your testimony that the first time you caught your error was, what, when you 25

1 reviewed the motion by the Dunkel parties to reopen this
2 hearing?

3 MR. WEE: That's correct.

MR. HERRICK: Okay. Mr. Wee, in your opinion, the fact that the Dunkel property was not separated from a surface connection from Middle River until November of 1911 in conjunction with the September 29, 1911 to furnish water, does that lead you to conclude that the Dunkel property has preserved a riparian right?

10 MR. WEE: Not necessarily.

11 MR. HERRICK: Why not?

MR. WEE: Well, there's a -- I mean there is a contract to provide water. Whether it's a pre-1914 right they're relying on or riparian right, I don't see anything in the document that specifies what the, you know, basis is.

I think that it's fair to say that there was an intent to serve lands as they could be served within the Woods Irrigation District perhaps, but the basis of that right, I -- I don't --

21 MR. HERRICK: So let me just -- in your 22 original testimony for the Dunkel matter, you state that 23 your historical research investigations covering a wide 24 range of topics including services as an expert 25 historian in legal cases involving pre-1914

appropriative water rights, riparian water rights,
 historic land navigation, and other.

In your opinion, the preservation of the ability to get water through an agreement before the land was severed from the property does not indicate to you that a riparian right was preserved? Is that your testimony here today?

8 MR. WEE: No. I'm saying it could. It could. 9 But I'm what I'm saying is that -- I mean we 10 have these 1911 agreements. We -- obviously there was 11 an intention to supply water to the lands if they could 12 get them the water.

We know that not all the lands were supplied with water. So, you know, the -- this is -- there's an irrigating company that is in place that is maintaining canals, and there's a contract to furnish water.

17 I think all of that goes towards the idea that 18 there was going to be an intent to try to irrigate.

But I don't know that this land was ever -- I don't have any evidence it was irrigated. I don't have any evidence that they delivered water to this parcel.

22 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, in your expert opinion, 23 is the actual irrigation of water onto the land required 24 to draw a conclusion about the preservation of a 25 riparian right to this 1911 agreement?

1 MR. WEE: No. A riparian right could be -- can 2 be -- if you have a riparian right, it could be 3 exercised at a later date, if that's what you're asking 4 me. 5 MR. HERRICK: Just so we're clear, because your 6 answers before have been "not necessarily". I'm asking 7 you your conclusion, specifically, with regard to whether or not the riparian right was preserved for the 8 9 Dunkel property. MR. O'LAUGHLIN: I object. It's been asked and 10 11 answered. He said it could. 12 MR. HERRICK: I clarified my question. His 13 prior answer --14 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Answer. 15 MR. HERRICK: Do you have -- what is your conclusion --16 17 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Overruled. 18 MR. HERRICK: -- with regard to the 19 preservation of a riparian right on this land? 20 Mr. O'Laughlin, once again, you just told him that he didn't have one, prompting this witness. 21 22 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: No. 23 MR. HERRICK: Now this is a regular process. 24 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: My problem is this, Mr. Hearing Officer, is these questions have been asked 25

1 and answered.

He responded three times already that given the 2 nature of what occurred out there he couldn't tell 3 whether it was a riparian water being delivered, a 4 pre-1914 water, or if in fact any water had ever been 5 6 delivered. 7 MR. HERRICK: The objection was already made and was ruled on. 8 9 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Overruled. Ask 10 one -- rephrase your question. You'll have one more 11 shot at it. 12 And the witness, answer to the best of your 13 ability. 14 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, regardless of anyone's 15 alleged pre-1914 rights, in your opinion did the Dunkel property preserve a riparian right by being subject to 16 the September 29, 1911 agreement to furnish water which 17 18 was recorded and executed prior to the land's physical severance from Middle River? 19 20 MR. WEE: And I would have to say that I don't 21 know. 22 MR. HERRICK: Okay. 23 Thank you very much. 24 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Thank you. Ms. Gillick, do you have any? 25

1 MS. GILLICK: No questions. 2 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Staff? WATER RESOURCE CONTROL ENGINEER MONA: 3 No. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Charlie? 4 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: We would move our exhibits 5 into evidence. 6 7 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any objection? Ιf not, they're admitted. 8 9 (Whereupon the above-referenced exhibits were admitted in evidence.) 10 11 Any rebuttal? 12 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yes. We have rebuttal. I don't know if you want to ask the prosecution. 13 14 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any parties, do 15 you have rebuttal? 16 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yes. Modesto Irrigation District, State Water Project Contractors, and San Luis 17 18 & Delta-Mendota Water Authority have rebuttal. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: One party. So 19 20 proceed then. 21 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. 22 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: You're the only 23 one. You're up. /// 24 25 ///

-----1 2 STEPHEN R. WEE Called on rebuttal by MODESTO IRRIGATION DISTRICT 3 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. O'LAUGHLIN 4 -----5 6 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Tim O'Laughlin again for 7 Modesto Irrigation District. 8 Mr. Wee, were you present when Mr. Blake 9 testified here this afternoon? 10 MR. WEE: Yes. 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Have you reviewed Mr. Blake's 12 testimony? 13 MR. WEE: Yes. 14 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Can you explain what 15 your understanding is of when the levee along Middle River adjacent to or near the Dunkel property was 16 17 completed? 18 MR. WEE: In the summer and fall of 1876. 19 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Have you found any document 20 that you can make available to us, whether a newspaper 21 article, historical account, or otherwise, indicating 22 that where Mr. Blake indicated a slough was 23 hydraulically connected to Middle River that a head gate 24 was installed when that levee was constructed in 1875 or 25 1876?

1 MR. WEE: No. 2 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Now, are you confused as to whether or not the assertion by the Dunkels is 3 4 that their parcel is riparian to a slough or is it 5 adjacent to a main canal? 6 MR. WEE: Yes, it is confusing. 7 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. What is confusing about it to you? 8 9 MR. WEE: Well --10 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: If you need maps, we can pull 11 up the maps and you can show. 12 MR. WEE: Well, my historical research indicates that in 1875, based on Mr. Gibbes's trip to 13 Roberts Island in order to plan the reclamation of the 14 15 middle part of Roberts Island for Whitney, that he observed that there were two open sloughs on Roberts 16 Island on Middle River. 17 18 And one of those is in Section 1, somewhere in 19 Section 1. There's some indication on later maps that 20 in the historic period there may have been two sloughs 21 at some time in that area. 22 But what he says is that there was one slough 23 in 1875, and that the first order of business in 24 reclaiming that island was to cut off, to dam that 25 slough.

And I believe that, since he was emphatic about it, that's what they had to do. The first thing they had to do was the necessary thing to do, that they did it.

And I think that the fact that they did it is 5 6 pretty well confirmed by the subsequent events some -what is it, 22 years later -- that we have an account of 7 8 the Woods brothers for the first time installing 9 irrigation works, a head gate at the -- in Section 1 on Middle River, and that they're doing it following the 10 11 hiring of somebody to do a survey to try to determine whether or not they had the potential to reach some of 12 13 the lowlands within their area of ownership to deliver water by gravity to them and that the article that we 14 15 have describes this as the first permanent works, the first irrigation attempts with this gravity-type system 16 17 on the Woods property leads me to believe that in fact 18 for those intervening years, since they didn't know that 19 they could irrigate, that it became only feasible after 20 this survey, that's the first indication we have of an 21 irrigation system, of a head gate that admitted water 22 for purposes of irrigation on the Woods property from 23 Middle River.

24 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Now, when you -- this 25 main canal was built pursuant to that newspaper article

1 that you read about, is the main canal located where the 2 supposed slough is, or is it located in a different 3 location? If you know.

4 MR. WEE: Well, I'm not positive.

5 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: When the main canal was built 6 in 1898, Mr. Blake was here earlier and testified that 7 it ran in a northeasterly direction. Would that be the 8 main canal that would then not be touching the Dunkel 9 property?

10 MR. WEE: Yes. The main canal runs pretty much 11 in a northeasterly direction, and that -- that is what I 12 understand to have been the original irrigation feature 13 for the property.

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: So as far as we know then, in 15 1898, a substantial head gate is installed on Middle 16 River, a canal is installed a half mile long, 25 feet 17 wide, and runs basically due north, but it is not 18 abutting the Dunkel property at that time, correct?

19 MR. WEE: That's correct.

20 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Okay. Now do we have any maps 21 or any documents that you are aware of to show when the 22 offshoot from that canal which then runs in a 23 northeasterly direction is installed or depicted or 24 whatever?

25 MR. WEE: Well, the first depiction that I have

1 seen of it is what Mr. Blake's calling a 1907-1908 Woods
2 brothers map.

3 My researchers, who have done quite a bit of title work, not only on that property but other 4 properties in that vicinity, they conclude that it's 5 6 probably more likely, almost certainly, a 1909 map. But it could be 1908, but small difference. 7 8 But that's the first map that I have seen that 9 shows that secondary canal. And actually it's an -- it comes off of the main canal. It doesn't actually 10 connect directly to Middle River. It clearly connects 11 to the canal that is attached to the head gate. 12 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: That's it for redirect. 13 14 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Prosecution, any 15 cross? Mr. Herrick? Mr. Rubin? 16 --000--17 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. HERRICK FOR MARK and VALLA DUNKEL 18 -----19 MR. HERRICK: John Herrick for the Dunkels. 20 21 Mr. Wee, you summarized the article just now 22 regarding the installation of the head gate and the 23 construction of the canal on Roberts Island. Do you 24 recall that? 25 MR. WEE: Yes.

1 MR. HERRICK: And I believe you used the word 2 "first" in that was the first time some sort of system 3 had been done; is that correct?

MR. WEE: Well, I think the article makes it clear that this is the first, you know, permanent system. This is the first -- well, yeah. This is the first time that they realized, as the article says, that it was feasible to irrigate land, the low-lying land within the Woods area of ownership.

10 MR. HERRICK: You would agree that the article 11 doesn't say that this is the first system for irrigation 12 in that area?

MR. WEE: It says that they had a recent survey done, and they realized on the basis of that survey that it was feasible to irrigate land in the interior portion of the low-lying land on their property. That's what it says, and that's all I can say. It certainly suggests to me that it's the first.

MR. HERRICK: And of course they had more than just the low-lying land in their large acreage on Middle Roberts; is that correct?

22 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Objection. Who is "they"? 23 MR. HERRICK: He was referring to the Woods 24 brothers land, so I thought he understood that.

25 MR. WEE: Well, there's land that is lower and

1 higher. It's not all the same elevation.

2 MR. HERRICK: And in fact the immediate 3 language after the description of that headworks 4 installation of the canal talks about something about up 5 until this point siphons are being used for irrigation; 6 is that correct?

7 MR. WEE: Well, the article is about -- and I 8 think it's entitled something like Irrigating in the San 9 Joaquin Lowlands.

And the article is about the increase of irrigation generally in the San Joaquin Delta country and surrounding country.

And they use as an illustration the Woods brothers system as an illustration of the type of work that's being done and that this is a permanent irrigation system they're putting in which apparently was somewhat novel -- not novel, let's say -- but it was newsworthy.

And then that next comment, if you look in the context of the article, is that most of the irrigation that has been -- that is being done in the lowlands, not necessarily on Woods property but in the lowlands generally, is done with siphons.

24 MR. HERRICK: And you're making that 25 distinction that this is another general statement, not

one of the Woods land, correct? The article does not
 specifically state that.

3 MR. WEE: I think -- in my reading of the 4 article, I think it's quite clear that it's a statement 5 about general practices.

6 MR. HERRICK: So in your opinion, the article 7 goes to the general, then to the specific, and then has 8 one clause back to the general. Is that your statement?

9 MR. WEE: I think if I could look at it, I 10 think it refers to -- it uses the plural in terms of the 11 siphons and systems. I'd to have look at the article, 12 but it isn't singular. It's a -- the reference is 13 plural.

MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, if someone dams a slough that goes through property that abuts Middle River, does the damming of the slough affect any riparian right of that parcel if it still abuts Middle River?

18 MR. WEE: Could you repeat that.

MR. HERRICK: If you have a parcel of land that touches Middle River, abuts it, and that parcel also has a slough running through it, in your opinion does the damming of the slough affect the riparian rights or the riparianness of that larger parcel that still abuts Middle River?

25 MR. RUBIN: I'm going to object to the question

1 as the question being ambiguous.

It's not clear whether Mr. Herrick is referring to a riparian right the parcel may have to Middle River or to the slough.

5 MR. HERRICK: Well, I could restate it with 6 that objection.

7 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Please clarify. 8 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, if you have a piece of 9 land that abuts Middle River, and it also has a slough 10 running through it, okay, and then you dam off the 11 slough: In your opinion, does the parcel remain 12 riparian to Middle River?

MR. WEE: If it's still connected physically to Middle River, then it still possess that connection; it is, you know, riparian to the river.

MR. HERRICK: Then let's build on that. Let's call that a hypothetical.

18 So after that, let's propose that through the 19 hypothetical the parties now dig some sort of canal 20 trench, some sort of surface feature that transports 21 water. They dig that through the parcel.

And so that digging of that canal or trench, does that affect whether or not it still has riparian rights on Middle River?

25 MR. WEE: No.

MR. HERRICK: And now let's connect that 1 2 channel or ditch we just constructed, let's connect it 3 to Middle River. Does that affect that parcel's riparian water rights from Middle River? 4 We have now an artificial canal that 5 MR. WEE: 6 is running through the middle of a property that fronts 7 on Middle River. Is it still riparian to Middle River? 8 MR. HERRICK: Yes. That's the question. 9 MR. WEE: Yes. MR. HERRICK: Now, let's add to that same 10 11 hypothetical. 12 Let's now say that they sell a portion of the property, and the portion they sell is no longer 13 touching Middle River but is touching this artificial 14 channel that is connected to Middle River. 15 16 Does that indicate any intent to you with regard to whether or not the parties intended to 17 18 preserve a riparian right on the parcel that no longer abuts Middle River but is bisected by the artificial 19 channel? 20 21 MR. WEE: Okay. So we have a parcel with a canal running -- artificial canal running through it 22 23 that is riparian to Middle River or some other river, 24 and a part of that parcel that no longer -- is severed

and no longer touches the river but is adjacent to the

25

1 artificial waterway or still is connected to --

2 physically connected to the artificial waterway. Is 3 that what you're asking me?

MR. HERRICK: Yes. And again, the artificial
waterway was connected to Middle River under that hypo.
MR. WEE: I would -- if they're splitting that
parcel, and it was no longer connected to the river,
they would need to make some provision for maintaining a
riparian connection if their water right is based upon a
riparian right.

MR. HERRICK: And that wasn't the question I asked you.

I asked you whether or not that was an indication of intent or could be used as an indication of intent to preserve a riparian water right.

16 MR. WEE: I would think that if you're going to 17 preserve the riparian right you would have to make some 18 provision in the conveyance to say so.

19 MR. HERRICK: I'll ask it again.

20 Would you say that that situation could be used 21 as an intent to preserve a riparian water right?

I understand the other ways to preserve a riparian water right. I'm asking if that could be used as intent.

25 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: I know you didn't get the

1 answer -- I object. You didn't get the answer you were 2 looking for, but he's answered it. And he basically 3 said it has to be in a conveyance document, and so the 4 answer is no.

5 MR. HERRICK: That's not what he said. That's 6 not what he said. He --

7 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Re-ask the 8 question.

Overruled, Mr. O'Laughlin.

9

Ask the question one more time to get it clear on the record what the answer was.

12 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, given the hypothetical of the parcel of land with an artificial channel going 13 through the land, and that artificial channel connects 14 15 to I said Middle River, but a river, and the subsequent transfer of a portion of that larger parcel that does 16 17 not surface-touch the river, doesn't touch the river at 18 the surface, but straddles or is bisected by that artificial channel: I'm asking you whether or not that 19 set of facts can be used to indicate the intent to 20 preserve a riparian water right? 21

22 MR. WEE: I don't think that I have enough 23 information to conclude that.

I would say, as I said before, that I would -if they clearly expressed it in a deed that they're

1 preserving it, that's fine.

2 Otherwise, I'd have to know more about the 3 history, the conditions, the relationship between the 4 parties, other outside evidence other than what you've 5 presented.

6 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Wee, I understand that 7 parties can and perhaps should include preservation of 8 water rights in deeds.

9 In your experience, do you run across questions 10 of water rights that involve the existence of riparian 11 rights notwithstanding the fact that someone did not put 12 a statement in a deed preserving it?

MR. WEE: I would say that I have when there's other -- I mean, there would be other indications that are clear that you'd have to weigh against what is said in the deed.

I mean you're asking me a hypothetical on an abstract issue, and I'm trying to say to you that I would need to know more evidence in order to try to arrive at an opinion or conclusion, and I don't have that.

22 MR. HERRICK: I appreciate that except I didn't 23 ask for your opinion --

24 MR. WEE: Oh.

25 MR. HERRICK: -- on the status of the water

1 right.

2 I asked you whether or not this sort of information is used to determine intent in the instance 3 when somebody didn't put a provision in a deed. 4 And I think you're saying you don't want to 5 6 answer that. 7 MR. WEE: No, I -- what I'm saying is that if there is a clear expression in the deed, I think that 8 there is a preservation. 9 If there isn't a clear intention in the deed, 10 11 then I think you have to rely upon a whole array of 12 other evidence. 13 MR. HERRICK: But you don't want say that the factual situation I just presented can be used to make a 14 15 conclusion about intent. You don't want to say that? 16 MR. WEE: No, I think that it's one factor that --17 18 MR. HERRICK: Thank you. 19 MR. WEE: -- may lead somebody to make that 20 conclusion, but I wouldn't conclude that based on the hypothetical you've given me. 21 22 MR. HERRICK: Again, I didn't ask you to make a 23 conclusion with regard to the water right. 24 Now isn't that the exact situation that you allege existed in 1909 or 1908 in that you have a piece 25

of property that you say is a long and artificial channel connected to Middle River prior to that property being severed? Isn't that the same situation as the hypothetical we just went through?

5 MR. WEE: And I would say that I would probably 6 again need to know more information, and I would seek 7 information, about what the person was doing out there 8 on the property adjacent to this canal before I would 9 render some kind of, you know -- well, I don't want to 10 say opinion here, but before I could answer your 11 guestion.

MR. HERRICK: But again, Mr. Wee, I'm notasking you for your opinion on the status.

I'm asking you isn't this the information that's used by triers of fact to come up with the intent of the parties in order to make a conclusion?

MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Well, I'm going to object.18 That calls for a legal conclusion.

I mean whether or not this is a factor or isn't a factor is a question of law, and the question actually goes to the ultimate trier of facts.

22 So I'm going to object. If he wants his 23 opinion, I get it. But he's not asking that.

24 MR. HERRICK: Well, Mr. Wee's resume is -- what 25 is it? 20 pages of participation or comments and

1 opinions in both legal and agency hearings on these very
2 same issues.

And if he doesn't want to say what is used as intent when there's not expressed language, then that's his choice. But I'm trying to make sure that's what he's trying to say rather than avoiding the question. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I would overrule

8 the objection.

9 Please answer the question. I thought I just 10 asked -- rephrase and ask one more time to make your 11 answer clear on the record.

12 If your answer is clearly that you don't know, 13 that's fine. But let's make a clear answer on the 14 record because I agree. It's been -- I'm not sure what 15 the answer is exactly. Do you need to repeat the 16 guestion?

MR. WEE: Well, let me say this. I have participated in, you know, as you say, numerous water right cases, but I've never been asked to interpret the law or to come to a -- what I do is I provide the evidence for other -- for attorneys to make those kinds of judgments.

I understand that factors such as the availability, the existence of water, the infrastructure to deliver water are factors.

But as I said, I -- they can be a measure of intent, but I'm hesitant to say that just because an artificial waterway passes along the boundary of a property that it indicates an intent to deliver water to that property.

I can't say that without knowing additional factors, and that's -- I don't know how much clearer I can say it.

9 MR. HERRICK: That's why, Mr. Wee, I didn't ask 10 you for your conclusion. I asked you if that was one of 11 the bits of information.

So I believe you are saying that is one of the bits of information that a trier of fact would consider in determining whether or not a riparian right was intended to be preserved? Would you agree with that?

16 MR. WEE: I agree that it very likely could be 17 a factor, yes.

MR. HERRICK: And the hypothetical we used dealt with an artificial channel, and it would be the same sort of analysis if it was a natural channel rather than a constructed channel; would that be correct? MR. WEE: Well, I'm having some trouble with the way you asked that question.

24 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Just say you don't understand 25 it and move on.

1 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Mr. O'Laughlin. 2 MR. HERRICK: No further questions. Thank you. 3 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Ms. Gillick? 4 MS. GILLICK: No questions. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Any recross? 5 6 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: No. CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. Evidence? 7 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: 8 No. 9 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: You didn't have anything, I guess. No further exhibits? 10 11 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: No. 12 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Okay. No other 13 parties. That concludes, I think, the proceeding. Charlie, do you have a question? Forgot to ask you. 14 CO-HEARING OFFICER HOPPIN: No. I think 15 Mr. Herrick asked adequately the question I had. 16 17 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Anybody else? 18 Neglected to ask staff. I apologize. With that --19 MR. HERRICK: Mr. Chairman? 20 21 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Yes. 22 MR. HERRICK: If I may. 23 I would move that the Board rule from the 24 bench. There is no issue that the property was connected to Middle River prior to the time or at the 25

time the 1911 agreement to furnish water was recorded. Subsequent to that, it was the result of a -not a partition -- a parcelling of the larger parcel. And those are the exact same facts as in the Term 91 case with regard to Mr. Silva.

6 We just all wasted an entire half a day --7 sorry; it wasn't half a day -- trying to pick around the 8 edges of everything except the issue of the most 9 clearest retention of a riparian water right.

10And I don't think we need to brief this.11CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I was going to12suggest --

MR. HERRICK: I think we should move forwardwith a ruling.

15 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I was proposing no 16 briefs. I would propose, in lieu of that, the parties 17 might want to -- the Prosecution Team might want to have 18 some discussions.

The defendant -- we do have a challenge here, a challenge I keep pointing out to our friends across the street. I have no authority -- I and my Co-Hearing Officer have no authority to rule now that this proceeding has to go to the full Board.

24 It's one of the challenges with this whole25 state -- the way we deal with these kinds of issues.

I would love to be able to rule right now. I 1 2 legally can't. I think you understand that. 3 Now it's got to -- because it's a proceeding 4 that takes a majority of the Board to uphold an order and rule on an order. 5 So that being said, all I can do today -- I 6 think Charlie and I can do -- is take this under 7 submission. We'll expeditiously deal with this issue, 8 9 Mr. Herrick. That's -- unless you've got -- unless someone 10 11 here has a better legal interpretation than I think we 12 do. MR. HERRICK: I understand that. 13 If this is subject to a later decision, I don't 14 15 know about the other parties, but maybe a five-page brief or something might be appropriate. 16 17 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: I don't think we 18 need a brief. MR. HERRICK: I would ask whether or not the 19 20 Prosecution Team believes that it is still requesting a 21 cease and desist order be issued. 22 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: That's why I 23 suggested the parties might want to meet as soon as we 24 conclude this proceeding. We'll take this under 25 submission. If it's still before us, we'll have to

write an order and have the Board vote on it. That's --MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Well -- sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt.

You can do what you're going to do, and I understand that. But my viewpoint on this is that it should be briefed, it should go to the Board, the Board makes the determination, and come back because then the record's clear.

9 Because while you -- I'm getting the gist of 10 where you may be going. And I understand that.

11 Needless to say, we have severe disagreements with where 12 you may end up.

And I think the record should be clear because all these cases are going to go up on the appeal.

15 So let's get them done, get them done right, 16 get them fully briefed out the door, and then we'll see 17 what the superior courts have to say about it.

18 My problem is: If you truncate this matter, a 19 very important point is going to be missed when we go to 20 the superior court, and that is what water was being 21 delivered, if any water, to the Dunkel property.

Because while it may be Dunkel has a right to water, what we still haven't determined is whose water is it.

25 And the important point is if you count it in

1 Woods' favor, then it goes to the 77.7 pre-1914 right. 2 And if you count it in Dunkels' favor, it's a riparian right which doesn't support, then, the Woods right. 3 So I think that it should be briefed. I think 4 5 we should get done with it. You can issue whatever order you want. I understand that. Then we can all go 6 7 up. 8 But this has a serious factual and legal 9 implication for not only this matter but for the other matters that we will be discussing in our other briefs. 10 MS. GILLICK: But it sounds like the staff has 11 the authority to withdraw cease and desist orders. 12 13 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: Yeah. The --14 MS. GILLICK: And if it's withdrawn, then it's 15 not on the table to --16 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: But that is not before us. 17 18 MS. GILLICK: It's not being proposed. I 19 just --20 MR. O'LAUGHLIN: No, it's not --21 CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: We'll take it under submission. 22 23 If Mr. O'Laughlin wants to brief it, any party 24 wants to brief it, what's a reasonable time frame. 25 Thirty days after the transcripts.

(Discussion off the record) CO-HEARING OFFICER BAGGETT: Ten pages, the 13th of September, 5 o'clock, close of business. Take it under submission. \* \* \* (Thereupon the WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD hearing adjourned at 2:36 p.m.) 

1 CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, LINDA KAY RIGEL, a Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California, do hereby certify: That I am a disinterested person herein; that the foregoing WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD hearing was reported in shorthand by me, Linda Kay Rigel, a Certified Shorthand Reporter of the State of California, and thereafter transcribed into typewriting. I further certify that I am not of counsel or attorney for any of the parties to said meeting nor in any way interested in the outcome of said meeting. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this August 9, 2010. LINDA KAY RIGEL, CSR Certified Shorthand Reporter License No. 13196