

## 12 Appendix C – Technical Memoranda

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## **Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project – Preliminary Groundwater Supply Wells, Pipeline, and Operating Costs**

Prepared by: Nick Miller, P.E., and Richard Westmore, P.E., GEI Consultants, Inc.

April 9, 2009

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Eagle Crest Energy Company (ECEC) is proposing to use groundwater wells in the Desert Center area as water supply for its Pumped Storage Project (Project). ECEC will need water to initially fill the Project reservoirs and provide annual make-up water from evaporation and seepage. Based on preliminary analysis, three groundwater wells will be used to provide water for filling the Project reservoirs. This technical memorandum presents the analysis to estimate pipe and pump sizes, construction costs, and power costs. Additional information regarding seepage from the Project reservoirs and groundwater supply pumping effects can be found in the technical memorandums listed in the references.

The locations of the three groundwater wells is uncertain at this time, however, six potential properties have been identified. The potential properties have been separated into Primary and Alternate Well Properties, which are shown on Figure 1. Based on the water supply pipeline alignments shown on Figure 1, we have evaluated several alternatives and developed estimates of pipe material, pipe sizes, pumping head, pumping costs, and construction costs for each. After review of several alternate system configurations a preferred system design was selected to minimize construction costs and power requirements.

Using the Primary Well Properties the preferred groundwater supply well system would consist of the following main components:

- 3 – 2,000 gpm; 1,000 horsepower Vertical Turbine Pumps
- 3.9 miles of 12” diameter steel pipe
- 0.7 miles of 18” diameter steel pipe
- 10.7 miles of 24” diameter steel pipe

The total construction cost opinions for the groundwater supply well system are based on preliminary designs and current Project understandings. The construction cost estimates are based on our evaluation of significant construction items, materials and installation unit prices. No allowances have been made for easement and property acquisition, construction contingencies, mobilization, bonds, insurance, design, or legal and administrative costs. These additional costs can be significant and should be included in the total cost for budgeting purposes. The total construction cost opinion for the groundwater supply well system was estimated to be about \$19.9 million.

Pump sizing and power estimates for the groundwater supply well system are based on preliminary designs and current Project understandings. Pipe friction losses were estimated using the Swamee-Jain equation. Minor losses were assumed to be 20 percent of the total pipe friction losses. The pump sizes were limited to a maximum total dynamic head (TDH) of 1,500 feet. Pump efficiency was assumed to be 80 percent. Pumping power costs were estimated using \$0.08 per kilowatt hour. The total estimated power required for initially filling the Project reservoirs was estimated to be about 61.4 GW-hrs, costing approximately \$4.9 million.

The total construction costs opinions for the groundwater supply well system and pumping power costs to initially fill the Project reservoirs was estimated to be about \$24.8 million. Additionally, the annual pumping costs required to replace evaporation losses after the initial filling were developed assuming the two wells furthest from the Project would be decommissioned. Based on this assumption, the annual cost for pumping the water lost to evaporation was estimated to be approximately \$173,000.

Using the Alternate Well Properties the preferred groundwater supply well system would consist of the following main components:

- 3 – 2,000 gpm; 1,000 horsepower Vertical Turbine Pumps
- 2.6 miles of 12" diameter steel pipe
- 5.6 miles of 18" diameter steel pipe
- 10.7 miles of 24" diameter steel pipe

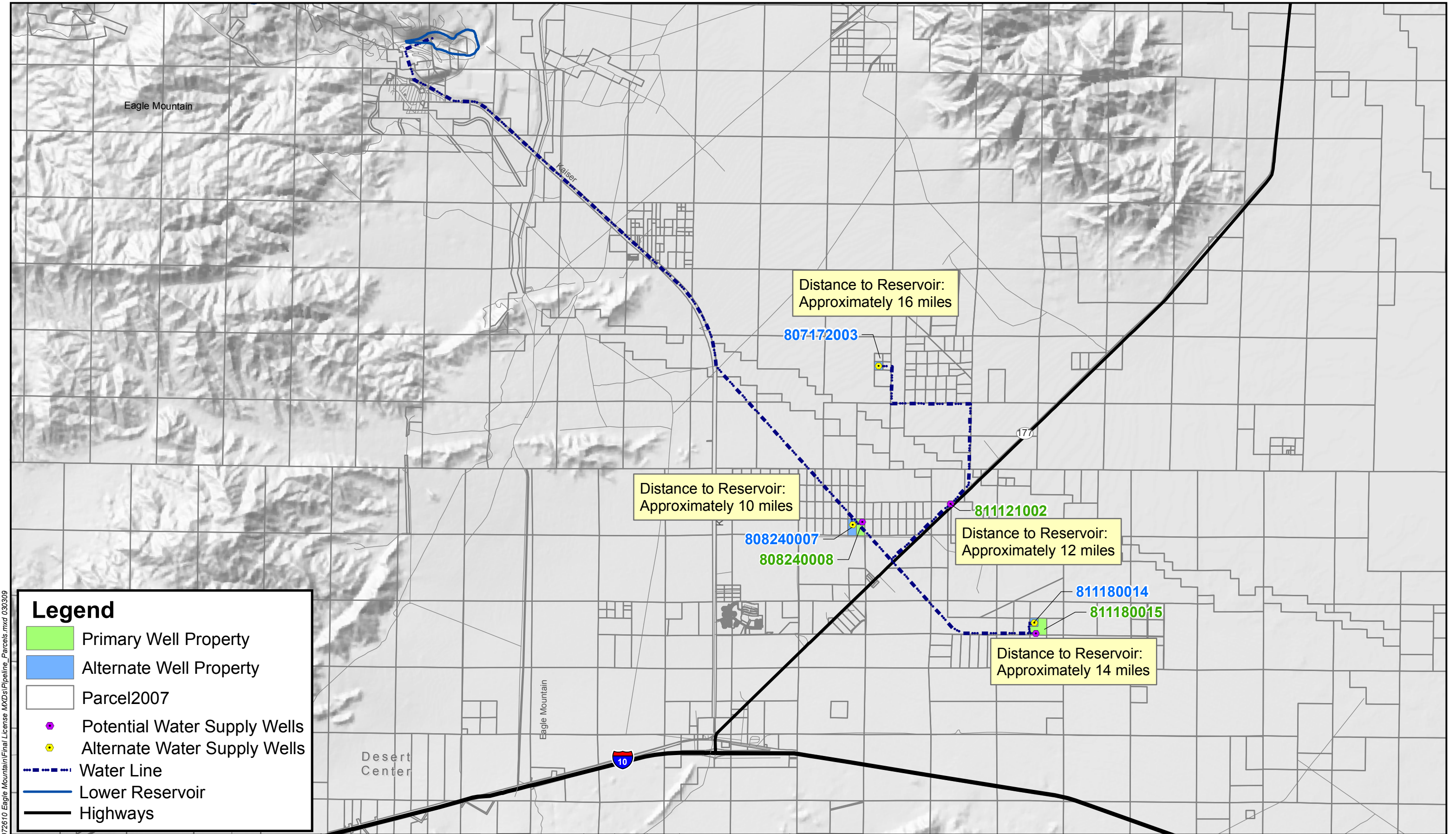
Based on the same assumptions listed above, the total construction cost opinion for the groundwater supply well system was estimated to be about \$22.2 million or about \$2.3 million more than the Primary Well Properties alignments. The total estimated power required for initially filling the Project reservoirs and for annual evaporation replacement did not change considerably. Based on the Alternate Well Properties alignments, the total construction costs opinions for the groundwater supply well system and pumping power costs to initially fill the Project reservoirs was estimated to be about \$27.1 million.

Detailed calculations and alternate system configurations are presented in Attachment 1.

## References

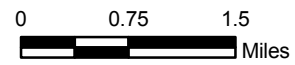
GEI, 2009. Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project: Seepage Analyses for Upper and Lower Reservoirs. Produced for ECEC.

GEI 2009. Groundwater Supply Pumping Effects: Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project. Produced for ECEC.



**Legend**

- Primary Well Property
- Alternate Well Property
- Parcel2007
- Potential Water Supply Wells
- Alternate Water Supply Wells
- Water Line
- Lower Reservoir
- Highways



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|     |      |                |     |     |     |     |



EAGLE CREST  
ENERGY COMPANY  
GEI PROJECT 080473

EAGLE MOUNTAIN PUMPED  
STORAGE PROJECT  
EAGLE MOUNTAIN, CALIFORNIA

POTENTIAL WATER  
SUPPLY WELLS

FIGURE  
1  
March 2009

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## **ATTACHMENT 1**

# **EAGLE MOUNTAIN PUMPED STORAGE PROJECT**

## **GROUNDWATER SUPPLY WELL SYSTEM DESIGN**

= Recommended Design

### RESULTS

| Pipe Section                                   | Pipe Material | Discharge (gpm) | Pipe Diameter (in) | Total Dynamic Pumping Head (ft) | Required Power (GW-hrs) |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1A                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,470                           | 21.8                    |
| 2A                                             | Steel         | 4,000           | 18                 |                                 |                         |
| 3A                                             | Steel         | 6,000           | 24                 |                                 |                         |
| 1B                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,184                           | 21.0                    |
| 1C                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,049                           | 18.6                    |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 4,915,000</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 24,777,400</b>    |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 173,000</b>       |
| 1A                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 18                 | 1,247                           | 18.5                    |
| 2A                                             | Steel         | 4,000           | 18                 |                                 |                         |
| 3A                                             | Steel         | 6,000           | 24                 |                                 |                         |
| 1B                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,186                           | 21.1                    |
| 1C                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,049                           | 18.6                    |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 4,654,000</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 24,907,400</b>    |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 173,000</b>       |
| 1A                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 18                 | 1,223                           | 18.1                    |
| 2A                                             | Steel         | 4,000           | 24                 |                                 |                         |
| 3A                                             | Steel         | 6,000           | 24                 |                                 |                         |
| 1B                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,175                           | 20.9                    |
| 1C                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,052                           | 18.7                    |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 4,614,000</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 25,480,400</b>    |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 173,000</b>       |
| 1A                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 24                 | 1,197                           | 17.7                    |
| 2A                                             | Steel         | 4,000           | 24                 |                                 |                         |
| 3A                                             | Steel         | 6,000           | 24                 |                                 |                         |
| 1B                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,175                           | 20.9                    |
| 1C                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,052                           | 18.7                    |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 4,584,000</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 27,659,400</b>    |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 173,000</b>       |
| 1A                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 18                 | 1,072                           | 15.9                    |
| 2A                                             | Steel         | 4,000           | 18                 |                                 |                         |
| 3A                                             | Steel         | 6,000           | 30                 |                                 |                         |
| 1B                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 1,100                           | 19.5                    |
| 1C                                             | Steel         | 2,000           | 12                 | 963                             | 17.1                    |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 4,203,000</b>     |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 28,010,400</b>    |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |               |                 |                    |                                 | <b>\$ 169,000</b>       |

GEI Consultants, Inc.  
 080470 Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project  
 Water Supply Pipeline Design  
 1/6/2009  
 NDM

| = Recommended Design                           |       |       |    |           |                   |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|----|-----------|-------------------|
| 1A                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 18 | 1,048     | 15.5              |
| 2A                                             | Steel | 4,000 | 24 |           |                   |
| 3A                                             | Steel | 6,000 | 30 |           |                   |
| 1B                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 1,089     | 19.3              |
| 1C                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 966       | 17.2              |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>4,162,000</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>28,592,400</b> |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>169,000</b>    |
| 1A                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 24 | 1,022     | 15.1              |
| 2A                                             | Steel | 4,000 | 24 |           |                   |
| 3A                                             | Steel | 6,000 | 30 |           |                   |
| 1B                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 1,089     | 19.3              |
| 1C                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 966       | 17.2              |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>4,132,000</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>30,771,400</b> |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>169,000</b>    |
| 1A                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 24 | 1,017     | 15.0              |
| 2A                                             | Steel | 4,000 | 30 |           |                   |
| 3A                                             | Steel | 6,000 | 30 |           |                   |
| 1B                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 1,087     | 19.3              |
| 1C                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 967       | 17.2              |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>4,123,000</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>31,013,400</b> |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>169,000</b>    |
| 1A                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 30 | 1,011     | 15.0              |
| 2A                                             | Steel | 4,000 | 30 |           |                   |
| 3A                                             | Steel | 6,000 | 30 |           |                   |
| 1B                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 1,087     | 19.3              |
| 1C                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 967       | 17.2              |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>4,117,000</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>31,895,400</b> |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>169,000</b>    |
| 1A                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 1,463     | 21.7              |
| 2A                                             | Steel | 4,000 | 12 |           |                   |
| 3A                                             | Steel | 6,000 | 36 |           |                   |
| 1B                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 1,172     | 20.8              |
| 1C                                             | Steel | 2,000 | 12 | 911       | 16.2              |
| <b>TOTAL FILLING PUMPING COST =</b>            |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>4,695,000</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION &amp; FILLING COST =</b> |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>35,169,400</b> |
| <b>ANNUAL EVAPORATION PUMPING COST =</b>       |       |       |    | <b>\$</b> | <b>168,000</b>    |

Note:

All system designs assume a maximum pumping total dynamic head (TDH) of 1,500 feet.



**Purpose:** Determine required pipe size for the Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project water supply pipeline.

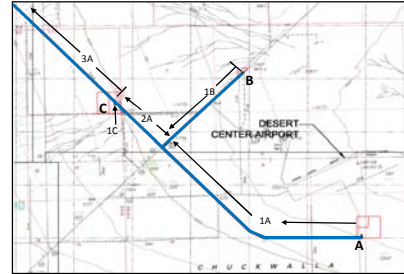
**Reference:** Civil Engineering Reference Manual, 11th Ed., Lindenburg, 2008.

- Assumptions:** 1. Swamee-Jain Equation for pipe friction loss calculations.  
 2. Assume minor loss are equal to 20% of friction head.

$$f = \frac{0.25}{\left[ \log_{10} \left( \frac{\epsilon}{3.7D} + \frac{5.74}{Re^{0.9}} \right) \right]^2} \quad h_f = \frac{fLv^2}{D2g}$$

Pipe Material:   
 Specific Roughness, e, ft: 0.0002  
 Kinematic Viscosity, v = 0.0000121 @ 60 degrees  
 Target Discharge, gpm = 6,000 13.37 cfs

**SKETCH:**



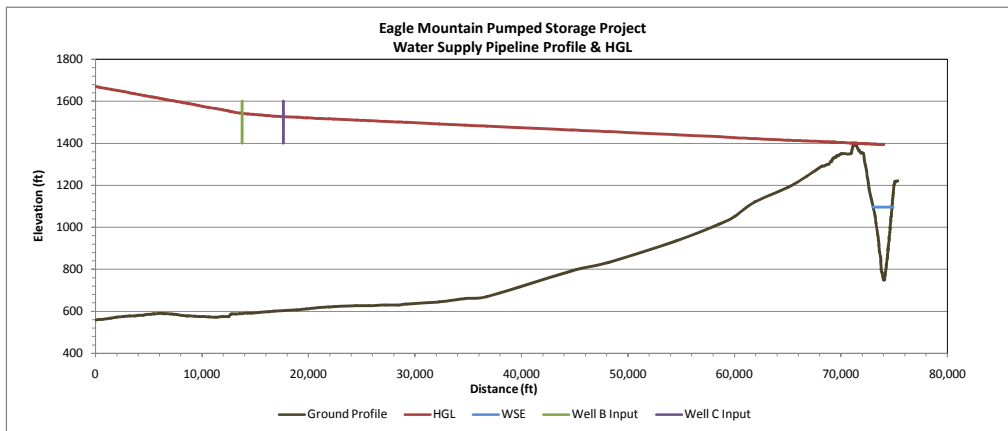
| Pipe Section Number | Starting Station | Ending Station | Length (ft) | Discharge (gpm) | Discharge (cfs) | Pipe Diameter (in) | Area (ft <sup>2</sup> ) | Velocity (ft/s) | Reynolds # | Friction Factor f | Friction Losses (ft) | Fitting Losses (ft) | Total Head Loss (ft) | Head Loss Per Foot (ft/ft) |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1A                  | 0                | 13775          | 13775       | 2,000           | 4.46            | 12                 | 0.79                    | 5.674           | 4.7E+05    | 0.0156            | 107.4                | 21.5                | 128.9                | 0.0094                     |
| 2A                  | 13775            | 17637          | 3862        | 4,000           | 8.91            | 18                 | 1.77                    | 5.044           | 6.3E+05    | 0.0145            | 14.8                 | 3.0                 | 17.7                 | 0.0046                     |
| 3A                  | 17637            | 74020          | 56383       | 6,000           | 13.37           | 24                 | 3.14                    | 4.255           | 7.0E+05    | 0.0139            | 110.6                | 22.1                | 132.7                | 0.0024                     |
| 1B                  | 0                | 6555           | 6555        | 2,000           | 4.46            | 12                 | 0.79                    | 5.674           | 4.7E+05    | 0.0156            | 51.1                 | 10.2                | 61.3                 | 0.0094                     |
| 1C                  | 0                | 200            | 200         | 2,000           | 4.46            | 12                 | 0.79                    | 5.674           | 4.7E+05    | 0.0156            | 1.6                  | 0.3                 | 1.9                  | 0.0094                     |

Avg. Daily Pump Time, hrs: 20  
 Cost Per Kilowatt, \$: 0.08  
 Pump Efficiency, N, %: 80

| Pump Label:                         | A   | B   | C   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Pump Elevation, ft:                 | 560 | 550 | 605 |
| Assumed Ground Water Elevation, ft: | 480 | 480 | 480 |

| Pipe Section Number | Initial Pumping Head Above Ground (ft) | Total Dynamic Pumping Head (ft) | Required Pump Horse Power (HP) | Minimum Continuous Pumping Time (days) | Required Power (GW-hrs) | Total Initial Fill Pumping Costs (\$) | Installed Pipe Unit Cost (\$/ft) | Total Pipe Cost (\$) | Pump Cost (assume \$500/HP) (\$) | Well Installation (\$) | TOTAL COST (\$)                |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1A                  | 1,110                                  | 1,470                           | 929                            | 1,568                                  | 21.76                   | 1,741,000                             | 78                               | 1,080,000            | 470,000                          | 413,800                | 3,704,800                      |
| 2A                  |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                       | 112                              | 432,000              |                                  |                        | 432,000                        |
| 3A                  |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                       | 273                              | 15,389,000           |                                  |                        | 15,389,000                     |
| 1B                  | 1,052                                  | 1,184                           | 748                            | 1,568                                  | 21.03                   | 1,683,000                             | 78                               | 514,000              | 380,000                          | 413,800                | 2,990,800                      |
| 1C                  | 921                                    | 1,049                           | 663                            | 1,568                                  | 18.63                   | 1,491,000                             | 78                               | 16,000               | 340,000                          | 413,800                | 2,260,800                      |
| <b>TOTAL =</b>      |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        | <b>61.42</b>            | <b>4,915,000</b>                      |                                  |                      |                                  |                        | <b>TOTAL COST = 24,777,400</b> |

**PROFILE PLOT:**



**Purpose:** Determine required pipe size for the Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project water supply pipeline.

**Reference:** Civil Engineering Reference Manual, 11th Ed., Lindenburg, 2008.

**Assumptions:** 1. Swamee-Jain Equation for pipe friction loss calculations.  
 2. Assume minor loss are equal to 20% of friction head.

$$f = \frac{0.25}{\left[ \log_{10} \left( \frac{\frac{\epsilon}{D}}{3.7} + \frac{5.74}{Re^{0.9}} \right) \right]^2} \quad h_f = \frac{fLv^2}{D2g}$$

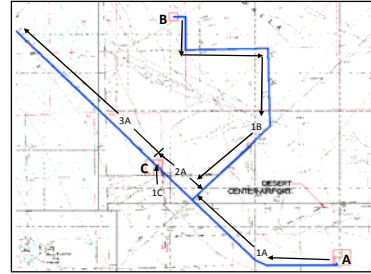
Pipe Material:

Specific Roughness, e, ft: 0.0002

Kinematic Viscosity, v = 0.0000121 @ 60 degrees

Target Discharge, gpm = 6,000 13.37 cfs

**SKETCH:**



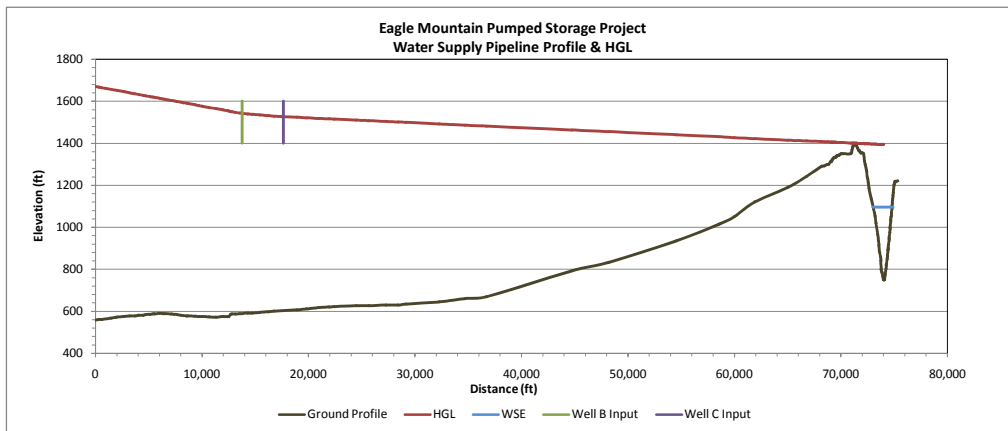
| Pipe Section Number | Starting Station | Ending Station | Length (ft) | Discharge (gpm) | Discharge (cfs) | Pipe Diameter (in) | Area (ft <sup>2</sup> ) | Velocity (ft/s) | Reynolds # | Friction Factor f | Friction Losses (ft) | Fitting Losses (ft) | Total Head Loss (ft) | Head Loss Per Foot (ft/ft) |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1A                  | 0                | 13775          | 13775       | 2,000           | 4.46            | 12                 | 0.79                    | 5.674           | 4.7E+05    | 0.0156            | 107.4                | 21.5                | 128.9                | 0.0094                     |
| 2A                  | 13775            | 17637          | 3862        | 4,000           | 8.91            | 18                 | 1.77                    | 5.044           | 6.3E+05    | 0.0145            | 14.8                 | 3.0                 | 17.7                 | 0.0046                     |
| 3A                  | 17637            | 74020          | 56383       | 6,000           | 13.37           | 24                 | 3.14                    | 4.255           | 7.0E+05    | 0.0139            | 110.6                | 22.1                | 132.7                | 0.0024                     |
| 1B                  | 0                | 25530          | 25530       | 2,000           | 4.46            | 18                 | 1.77                    | 2.522           | 3.1E+05    | 0.0157            | 26.3                 | 5.3                 | 31.6                 | 0.0012                     |
| 1C                  | 0                | 200            | 200         | 2,000           | 4.46            | 12                 | 0.79                    | 5.674           | 4.7E+05    | 0.0156            | 1.6                  | 0.3                 | 1.9                  | 0.0094                     |

Avg. Daily Pump Time, hrs: 20  
 Cost Per Kilowatt, \$: 0.08  
 Pump Efficiency, N, %: 80

| Pump Label:                         | A   | B   | C   |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Pump Elevation, ft:                 | 560 | 550 | 605 |
| Assumed Ground Water Elevation, ft: | 480 | 480 | 480 |

| Pipe Section Number | Initial Pumping Head Above Ground (ft) | Total Dynamic Pumping Head (ft) | Required Pump Horse Power (HP) | Minimum Continuous Pumping Time (days) | Required Power (GW-hrs) | Total Initial Fill Pumping Costs (\$) | Installed Pipe Unit Cost (\$/ft) | Total Pipe Cost (\$) | Pump Cost (assume \$500/HP) (\$) | Well Installation (\$) | TOTAL COST (\$)                |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1A                  | 1,110                                  | 1,470                           | 929                            | 1,568                                  | 21.76                   | 1,741,000                             | 78                               | 1,080,000            | 470,000                          | 413,800                | 3,704,800                      |
| 2A                  |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                       | 112                              | 432,000              |                                  |                        | 432,000                        |
| 3A                  |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                       | 273                              | 15,389,000           |                                  |                        | 15,389,000                     |
| 1B                  | 1,023                                  | 1,124                           | 710                            | 1,568                                  | 19.97                   | 1,598,000                             | 112                              | 2,856,000            | 360,000                          | 413,800                | 5,227,800                      |
| 1C                  | 989                                    | 1,117                           | 706                            | 1,568                                  | 19.84                   | 1,588,000                             | 78                               | 16,000               | 360,000                          | 413,800                | 2,377,800                      |
| <b>TOTAL =</b>      |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        | <b>61.57</b>            | <b>4,927,000</b>                      |                                  |                      |                                  |                        | <b>TOTAL COST = 27,131,400</b> |

**PROFILE PLOT:**



**EVAPORATION REPLACEMENT WATER PUMPING CALCULATIONS ONLY**

**Purpose:** Determine required pipe size for the Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project water supply pipeline.

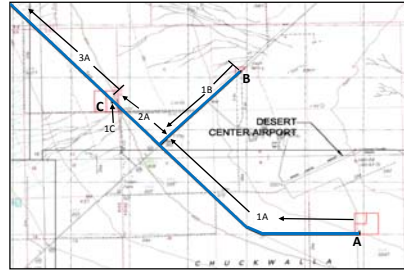
**Reference:** Civil Engineering Reference Manual, 11th Ed., Lindenburg, 2008.

**Assumptions:** 1. Swamee-Jain Equation for pipe friction loss calculations.  
 2. Assume minor loss are equal to 20% of friction head.

$$f = \frac{0.25}{\left( \log_{10} \left( \frac{\epsilon}{3.7D} + \frac{5.74}{Re^{0.9}} \right) \right)^2} \quad h_f = \frac{fLv^2}{D2g}$$

Pipe Material:    
 Specific Roughness, e, ft: 0.0002   
 Kinematic Viscosity, v = 0.0000121 @ 60 degrees   
 Target Discharge, gpm = 2,000 4.46 cfs

**SKETCH:**



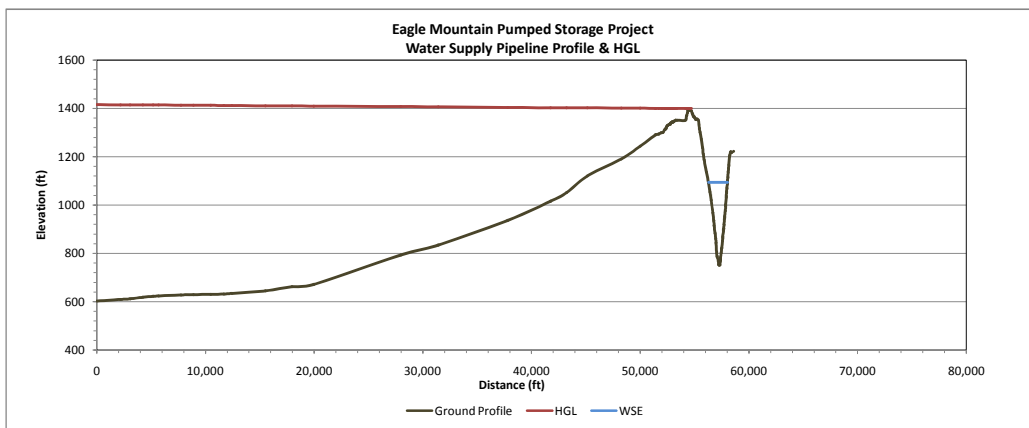
| Pipe Section Number | Starting Station | Ending Station | Length (ft) | Discharge (gpm) | Discharge (cfs) | Pipe Diameter (in) | Area (ft <sup>2</sup> ) | Velocity (ft/s) | Reynolds # | Friction Factor f | Friction Losses (ft) | Fitting Losses (ft) | Total Head Loss (ft) | Head Loss Per Foot (ft/ft) |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1C                  | 0                | 200            | 200         | 2,000           | 4.46            | 12                 | 0.79                    | 5.674           | 4.7E+05    | 0.0156            | 1.6                  | 0.3                 | 1.9                  | 0.0094                     |
| 3A                  | 200              | 56578          | 56378       | 2,000           | 4.46            | 24                 | 3.14                    | 1.418           | 2.3E+05    | 0.0160            | 14.1                 | 2.8                 | 16.9                 | 0.0003                     |
|                     |                  |                |             |                 |                 |                    |                         |                 |            |                   |                      |                     |                      |                            |
|                     |                  |                |             |                 |                 |                    |                         |                 |            |                   |                      |                     |                      |                            |
|                     |                  |                |             |                 |                 |                    |                         |                 |            |                   |                      |                     |                      |                            |

Avg. Daily Pump Time, hrs: 20      Evaporation Volume: 1763      ac-ft  
 Cost Per Kilowatt, \$: 0.08  
 Pump Efficiency, N, %: 80

Pump Label: C  
 Pump Elevation, ft: 605  
 Assumed Ground Water Elevation, ft: 480

| Pipe Section Number | Initial Pumping Head Above Ground (ft) | Total Dynamic Pumping Head (ft) | Required Pump Horse Power (HP) | Minimum Continuous Pumping Time (days) | Required Power (GW-hrs) | Total Evaporation Pumping Costs (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--------------|---|
| 1C                  | 811                                    | 956                             | 604                            | 239                                    | 2.16                    | 173,000                              |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
|                     |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                      |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
|                     |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                      |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
|                     | 0                                      |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                      |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
|                     | 0                                      |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                      |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
| TOTAL =             |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        | 2.16                    | 173,000                              |  |  |  |  |  |              |   |
|                     |                                        |                                 |                                |                                        |                         |                                      |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL COST = | 0 |

**PROFILE PLOT:**



**GEI Consultants, Inc.**  
**080470 Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project**  
**Water Supply Pipeline Design**  
**1/6/2009**  
**NDM**

**Daily Pumping Duration, t:** 20 hrs  
**Pumping Rate, Q:** 6,000 gpm  
**Pumping Rate, Q:** 13.37 cfs  
**Pumping Rate, Q:** 8066 AF/yr  
**Annual Seepage:** 1628 AF/yr  
**Annual Evaporation:** 1763 AF/yr

| Year | Water Pumped (AF) | Losses (AF) | Volume in Reservoir (AF) | Days |
|------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|
| 1    | 8066              | 3391        | 4675                     | 365  |
| 2    | 8066              | 1763        | 10977                    | 365  |
| 3    | 8066              | 1763        | 17280                    | 365  |
| 4    | 8066              | 1763        | 23582                    | 365  |
| 5    | 2381              | 1763        | 24200                    | 108  |

**Days for Fill to Full Operating Capacity = 1568 Days**  
 4.3 Years  
 224 Weeks

Notes:

- 1.) First year pumping assumes filling reservoirs, evaporation, and seepage. In subsequent years, seeped water will be returned to reservoirs by seepage recovery wells.
- 2.) Seepage estimates from Miller and Westmore Seepage Memo, 2009. Assuming a 5-foot thick line is installed.
- 3.) Evaporation estimates from ECEC Draft License Application 2008. Assuming 7.5 feet per year evaporation rate.
- 4.) Pumping duration is estimated assuming 24 hours/day during Oct-May, and 12 hours/day during Jun-Sept.

GEI Consultants, Inc.  
080470 Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project  
Water Supply Pipeline Design  
1/6/2009  
NDM

Pipe Installed Cost Table

|   |                    | Pipe Costs \$/foot |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | Diameter (in)      | 12                 | 18        | 24        | 30        | 36        | 42        | 48        | 54        | 60        |
| 1 | Plastic (PVC, ABS) | \$ 33.85           | \$ 59.85  | \$ 99.43  | \$ 153.08 | \$ 220.31 | \$ 294.62 | \$ 372.00 | \$ 458.96 | \$ 555.00 |
| 2 | Steel              | \$ 78.35           | \$ 111.85 | \$ 272.93 | \$ 338.08 | \$ 464.31 | \$ 535.62 | \$ 607.00 | \$ 673.46 | \$ 740.00 |
| 3 | Concrete           | \$ 120.85          | \$ 138.85 | \$ 156.93 | \$ 178.58 | \$ 200.31 | \$ 255.12 | \$ 310.00 | \$ 364.96 | \$ 420.00 |

**RS Means 2009**

Excavation, trench, common earth, 1.0 CY excavator 31 23 16.13 0090 (4' to 6' deep) & 0510 (6' to 10' deep)

Bedding, no compaction, 50' haul sand & gravel, 200 HP F.E. Loader 31 23 23.14 4000

Backfill, no compaction, 50' haul common earth, 200 HP F.E. loader, 31 23 23.14 4020

Compaction, sheepsfoot roller, 12" lifts, 2 passes 31 23 23.23 5680

**Trench size estimate:**

Trench width is 4' wider than the pipe diameter

Bedding is 1' below the pipe + up to spring line

Backfill is 3' deep

**Plastic 33 11 13.25 3010 - 3200**

| DIA (in) | material & install | trench size |            | excavation     |                   |              | bedding        |                   |              | backfill       |                   |              | TOTAL        | TOTAL            |
|----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | unit rate (\$/LF)  | depth (ft)  | width (ft) | volume (CY/LF) | unit rate (\$/CY) | cost (\$/LF) | volume (CY/LF) | unit rate (\$/CY) | cost (\$/LF) | volume (CY/LF) | unit rate (\$/CY) | cost (\$/LF) | cost (\$/LF) | cost (\$/in dia) |
| 12       | \$29.00            | 5.0         | 5.0        | 0.9            | \$4.10            | \$3.80       | 0.25           | \$0.76            | \$0.19       | 0.7            | \$1.22            | \$0.87       | \$33.85      | \$2.82           |
| 18       | \$54.00            | 5.5         | 5.5        | 1.1            | \$4.10            | \$4.59       | 0.29           | \$0.76            | \$0.22       | 0.9            | \$1.22            | \$1.04       | \$59.85      | \$3.33           |
| 24       | \$92.50            | 6.0         | 6.0        | 1.3            | \$4.10            | \$5.47       | 0.33           | \$0.76            | \$0.25       | 1.0            | \$1.22            | \$1.21       | \$99.43      | \$4.14           |
| 30       | \$145.00           | 6.5         | 6.5        | 1.6            | \$4.10            | \$6.42       | 0.36           | \$0.76            | \$0.27       | 1.1            | \$1.22            | \$1.39       | \$153.08     | \$5.10           |
| 36       | \$211.00           | 7.0         | 7.0        | 1.8            | \$4.10            | \$7.44       | 0.39           | \$0.76            | \$0.29       | 1.3            | \$1.22            | \$1.58       | \$220.31     | \$6.12           |
| 42       | \$284.00           | 7.5         | 7.5        | 2.1            | \$4.10            | \$8.54       | 0.41           | \$0.76            | \$0.31       | 1.4            | \$1.22            | \$1.77       | \$294.62     | \$7.01           |
| 48       | \$360.00           | 8.0         | 8.0        | 2.4            | \$4.10            | \$9.72       | 0.42           | \$0.76            | \$0.32       | 1.6            | \$1.22            | \$1.96       | \$372.00     | \$7.75           |
| 54       | \$445.50           | 8.5         | 8.5        | 2.7            | \$4.10            | \$10.97      | 0.43           | \$0.76            | \$0.33       | 1.8            | \$1.22            | \$2.16       | \$458.96     | \$8.50           |
| 60       | \$540.00           | 9.0         | 9.0        | 3.0            | \$4.10            | \$12.30      | 0.44           | \$0.76            | \$0.33       | 1.9            | \$1.22            | \$2.37       | \$555.00     | \$9.25           |

**Black Steel Pipe 33 11 13.40 1010-1140**

| DIA (in) | material & install | trench size |            | excavation     |                   |              | bedding        |                   |              | backfill       |                   |              | TOTAL        | TOTAL            |
|----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
|          | unit rate (\$/LF)  | depth (ft)  | width (ft) | volume (CY/LF) | unit rate (\$/CY) | cost (\$/LF) | volume (CY/LF) | unit rate (\$/CY) | cost (\$/LF) | volume (CY/LF) | unit rate (\$/CY) | cost (\$/LF) | cost (\$/LF) | cost (\$/in dia) |
| 12       | \$73.50            | 5.0         | 5.0        | 0.9            | \$4.10            | \$3.80       | 0.25           | \$0.76            | \$0.19       | 0.7            | \$1.22            | \$0.87       | \$78.35      | \$6.53           |
| 18       | \$106.00           | 5.5         | 5.5        | 1.1            | \$4.10            | \$4.59       | 0.29           | \$0.76            | \$0.22       | 0.9            | \$1.22            | \$1.04       | \$111.85     | \$6.21           |
| 24       | \$266.00           | 6.0         | 6.0        | 1.3            | \$4.10            | \$5.47       | 0.33           | \$0.76            | \$0.25       | 1.0            | \$1.22            | \$1.21       | \$272.93     | \$11.37          |
| 30       | \$330.00           | 6.5         | 6.5        | 1.6            | \$4.10            | \$6.42       | 0.36           | \$0.76            | \$0.27       | 1.1            | \$1.22            | \$1.39       | \$338.08     | \$11.27          |
| 36       | \$455.00           | 7.0         | 7.0        | 1.8            | \$4.10            | \$7.44       | 0.39           | \$0.76            | \$0.29       | 1.3            | \$1.22            | \$1.58       | \$464.31     | \$12.90          |
| 42       | \$525.00           | 7.5         | 7.5        | 2.1            | \$4.10            | \$8.54       | 0.41           | \$0.76            | \$0.31       | 1.4            | \$1.22            | \$1.77       | \$535.62     | \$12.75          |
| 48       | \$595.00           | 8.0         | 8.0        | 2.4            | \$4.10            | \$9.72       | 0.42           | \$0.76            | \$0.32       | 1.6            | \$1.22            | \$1.96       | \$607.00     | \$12.65          |
| 54       | \$660.00           | 8.5         | 8.5        | 2.7            | \$4.10            | \$10.97      | 0.43           | \$0.76            | \$0.33       | 1.8            | \$1.22            | \$2.16       | \$673.46     | \$12.47          |
| 60       | \$725.00           | 9.0         | 9.0        | 3.0            | \$4.10            | \$12.30      | 0.44           | \$0.76            | \$0.33       | 1.9            | \$1.22            | \$2.37       | \$740.00     | \$12.33          |

GEI Consultants, Inc.  
080470 Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project  
Water Supply Pipeline Design  
1/6/2009  
NDM

Pipe Installed Cost Table

|   |                    | Pipe Costs \$/foot |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|   | Diameter (in)      | 12                 | 18        | 24        | 30        | 36        | 42        | 48        | 54        | 60        |
| 1 | Plastic (PVC, ABS) | \$ 33.85           | \$ 59.85  | \$ 99.43  | \$ 153.08 | \$ 220.31 | \$ 294.62 | \$ 372.00 | \$ 458.96 | \$ 555.00 |
| 2 | Steel              | \$ 78.35           | \$ 111.85 | \$ 272.93 | \$ 338.08 | \$ 464.31 | \$ 535.62 | \$ 607.00 | \$ 673.46 | \$ 740.00 |
| 3 | Concrete           | \$ 120.85          | \$ 138.85 | \$ 156.93 | \$ 178.58 | \$ 200.31 | \$ 255.12 | \$ 310.00 | \$ 364.96 | \$ 420.00 |

Concrete 33 11 13.10 3000 - 3060

| DIA<br>(in) | material & install   | trench size   |               | excavation        |                      |                 | bedding           |                      |                 | backfill          |                      |                 | TOTAL           | TOTAL               |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|             | unit rate<br>(\$/LF) | depth<br>(ft) | width<br>(ft) | volume<br>(CY/LF) | unit rate<br>(\$/CY) | cost<br>(\$/LF) | volume<br>(CY/LF) | unit rate<br>(\$/CY) | cost<br>(\$/LF) | volume<br>(CY/LF) | unit rate<br>(\$/CY) | cost<br>(\$/LF) | cost<br>(\$/LF) | cost<br>(\$/in dia) |
| 12          | \$116.00             | 5.0           | 5.0           | 0.9               | \$4.10               | \$3.80          | 0.25              | \$0.76               | \$0.19          | 0.7               | \$1.22               | \$0.87          | \$120.85        | \$10.07             |
| 18          | \$133.00             | 5.5           | 5.5           | 1.1               | \$4.10               | \$4.59          | 0.29              | \$0.76               | \$0.22          | 0.9               | \$1.22               | \$1.04          | \$138.85        | \$7.71              |
| 24          | \$150.00             | 6.0           | 6.0           | 1.3               | \$4.10               | \$5.47          | 0.33              | \$0.76               | \$0.25          | 1.0               | \$1.22               | \$1.21          | \$156.93        | \$6.54              |
| 30          | \$170.50             | 6.5           | 6.5           | 1.6               | \$4.10               | \$6.42          | 0.36              | \$0.76               | \$0.27          | 1.1               | \$1.22               | \$1.39          | \$178.58        | \$5.95              |
| 36          | \$191.00             | 7.0           | 7.0           | 1.8               | \$4.10               | \$7.44          | 0.39              | \$0.76               | \$0.29          | 1.3               | \$1.22               | \$1.58          | \$200.31        | \$5.56              |
| 42          | \$244.50             | 7.5           | 7.5           | 2.1               | \$4.10               | \$8.54          | 0.41              | \$0.76               | \$0.31          | 1.4               | \$1.22               | \$1.77          | \$255.12        | \$6.07              |
| 48          | \$298.00             | 8.0           | 8.0           | 2.4               | \$4.10               | \$9.72          | 0.42              | \$0.76               | \$0.32          | 1.6               | \$1.22               | \$1.96          | \$310.00        | \$6.46              |
| 54          | \$351.50             | 8.5           | 8.5           | 2.7               | \$4.10               | \$10.97         | 0.43              | \$0.76               | \$0.33          | 1.8               | \$1.22               | \$2.16          | \$364.96        | \$6.76              |
| 60          | \$405.00             | 9.0           | 9.0           | 3.0               | \$4.10               | \$12.30         | 0.44              | \$0.76               | \$0.33          | 1.9               | \$1.22               | \$2.37          | \$420.00        | \$7.00              |

Water Supply Wells 33 21 13.10 0500

40' deep, incl. gravel & casing, complete, 24" diameter casing x 18" diameter screen = \$72,500

|                          |             |              |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Unit Cost/ft =           | 1800        | \$/ft        |
| Depth Multiplier =       | 2.0         |              |
| <b>Total Unit Cost =</b> | <b>3600</b> | <b>\$/ft</b> |

GEI Consultants, Inc.

Client: Eagle Crest Energy

Project: Eagle Mountain Pumped Storage Project

Purpose: Estimate Construction Costs for Water Supply Line Extraction Wells

Project Manager: G. Gillin/R. Shatz

Cost for **THREE** wells

| Item No. | Item                                                                                                                                          | Unit | Quantity | Unit Cost | Item Cost |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1        | Mobilization/Demobilization                                                                                                                   | LS   | 1        | \$35,000  | \$35,000  |
| 2        | Mobilization/Demobilization Site-to-Site                                                                                                      | LS   | 2        | \$20,000  | \$40,000  |
| 3        | Site Work                                                                                                                                     | LS   | 3        | \$20,000  | \$60,000  |
| 4        | Electrical Connection                                                                                                                         | LS   | 3        | \$50,000  | \$150,000 |
| 5        | Conductor Casing and Sanitary Seal                                                                                                            | LF   | 150      | \$500     | \$75,000  |
| 6        | 18" Borehole Drilling                                                                                                                         | LF   | 2400     | \$80      | \$192,000 |
| 7        | Geophysical (E-Logs & Gamma-Logs)                                                                                                             | LS   | 3        | \$2,500   | \$7,500   |
| 8        | 34" Borehole Drilling                                                                                                                         | LF   | 2400     | \$40      | \$96,000  |
| 9        | X-Y Caliper Survey                                                                                                                            | LS   | 6        | \$2,000   | \$12,000  |
| 10       | 20" Dia. (Nominal) x 3/8-inch Wall Blank Steel Well Casing or 20" Dia. (Nominal) x 5/16-inch Wall Blank 0.2% Copper Bearing Steel Well Casing | LF   | 1170     | \$80      | \$93,600  |
| 11       | 20" Dia. (Nominal) carbon steel wire wrapped screen, 0.070 slot                                                                               | LF   | 1197     | \$190     | \$227,430 |
| 12       | Gravel Feed Pipe                                                                                                                              | LF   | 645      | \$10      | \$6,450   |
| 13       | Gravel Envelop                                                                                                                                | LF   | 1770     | \$50      | \$88,500  |
| 14       | Install Annular and Transition Seals                                                                                                          | LF   | 630      | \$45      | \$28,350  |
| 15       | Preliminary Development                                                                                                                       | HR   | 201      | \$260     | \$52,260  |
| 16       | Furnish and install Test Pump                                                                                                                 | LF   | 750      | \$25      | \$18,750  |
| 17       | Pump Development                                                                                                                              | HR   | 72       | \$200     | \$14,400  |
| 18       | Step-Drawdown and Constant Rate Aquifer Testing                                                                                               | HR   | 108      | \$200     | \$21,600  |
| 19       | Plumbness and Alignment Tests                                                                                                                 | LS   | 3        | \$2,500   | \$7,500   |
| 20       | Well Disinfection                                                                                                                             | LS   | 3        | \$1,000   | \$3,000   |
| 21       | Video Camera Surveys                                                                                                                          | LS   | 6        | \$1,500   | \$9,000   |
| 22       | Borehole Abandonment                                                                                                                          | LF   | 300      | \$5       | \$1,500   |
| 23       | Stand-by Time                                                                                                                                 | HR   | 12       | \$130     | \$1,560   |

Estimate (3) wells                      **\$1,241,400**

Estimate (1) well                         **\$413,800**

**GEI Consultants, Inc.**  
**EM Pumped Storage Project**  
**Well Materials Estimate**

| Item # | Description                                                                                                                                    | Unit | Quantity | Well 1        | Well 2        | Well 3        |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|        |                                                                                                                                                |      |          | Unit Quantity | Unit Quantity | Unit Quantity |
| 1      | Mobilization/Demobilization                                                                                                                    | LS   | 1        | 1             |               |               |
| 2      | Mobilization/Demobilization Site-to-Site                                                                                                       | LS   | 2        |               | 1             | 1             |
| 3      | Conductor Casing and Sanitary Seal                                                                                                             | LF   | 150      | 50            | 50            | 50            |
| 4      | 18" Borehole Drilling                                                                                                                          | LF   | 2400     | 800           | 800           | 800           |
| 5      | Geophysical (E-Logs & Gamma-Logs)                                                                                                              | LS   | 3        | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 6      | 34" Borehole Drilling                                                                                                                          | LF   | 2400     | 800           | 800           | 800           |
| 7      | X-Y Caliper Survey                                                                                                                             | LS   | 6        | 2             | 2             | 2             |
| 8      | 20" Dia. (Nominal ) x 3/8-inch Wall Blank Steel Well Casing or 20" Dia. (Nominal) x 5/16-inch Wall Blank 0.2% Copper Bearing Steel Well Casing | LF   | 1170     | 390           | 390           | 390           |
| 9      | 20" Dia. (Nominal) carbon steel wire wrapped screen, 0.070 slot                                                                                | LF   | 1197     | 399           | 399           | 399           |
| 10     | Gravel Feed Pipe                                                                                                                               | LF   | 645      | 215           | 215           | 215           |
| 11     | Gravel Envelop                                                                                                                                 | LF   | 1770     | 590           | 590           | 590           |
| 12     | Install Annular and Transition Seals                                                                                                           | LF   | 630      | 210           | 210           | 210           |
| 13     | Preliminary Development                                                                                                                        | HR   | 201      | 67            | 67            | 67            |
| 14     | Furnish and install Test Pump                                                                                                                  | LF   | 750      | 250           | 250           | 250           |
| 15     | Pump Development                                                                                                                               | HR   | 72       | 24            | 24            | 24            |
| 16     | Step-Drawdown and Constant Rate Aquifer Testing                                                                                                | HR   | 108      | 36            | 36            | 36            |
| 17     | Plumbness and Alignment Tests                                                                                                                  | LS   | 3        | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 18     | Well Disinfection                                                                                                                              | LS   | 3        | 1             | 1             | 1             |
| 19     | Video Camera Surveys                                                                                                                           | LS   | 6        | 2             | 2             | 2             |
| 20     | Borehole Abandonment                                                                                                                           | LF   | 300      | 100           | 100           | 100           |
| 21     | Stand-by Time                                                                                                                                  | HR   | 12       | 4             | 4             | 4             |





Company:  
Name:  
Date: 4/7/2009

**Pump:**

Size: M14XXHC (14 stage)  
Type: VERT.TURBINE  
Synch speed: 1800 rpm  
Curve: CVM14XXH4P6C  
Specific Speeds:  
Dimensions:

Speed: 1770 rpm  
Dia: 11.4075 in  
Impeller:  
Ns: 2315  
Nss: 5172  
Suction: 10 in  
Discharge: 12 in

**Search Criteria:**

Flow: 2000 US gpm Head: 1500 ft

**Fluid:**

Water  
SG: 1  
Viscosity: 1.105 cP  
NPSHa: ---

Temperature: 60 °F  
Vapor pressure: 0.2563 psi a  
Atm pressure: 14.7 psi a

**Motor:**

Standard: NEMA ---  
Enclosure: WP-1  
Sizing criteria: Max Power on Design Curve

Speed: ---  
Frame: ---

**Pump Limits:**

Temperature: 180 °F  
Pressure: 321 psi g  
Sphere size: 0.64 in

Power: ---  
Eye area: 25.4 in<sup>2</sup>

**Pump Selection Warnings:**

Pump shutoff dP exceeds limit for the pump.

**---- Data Point ----**

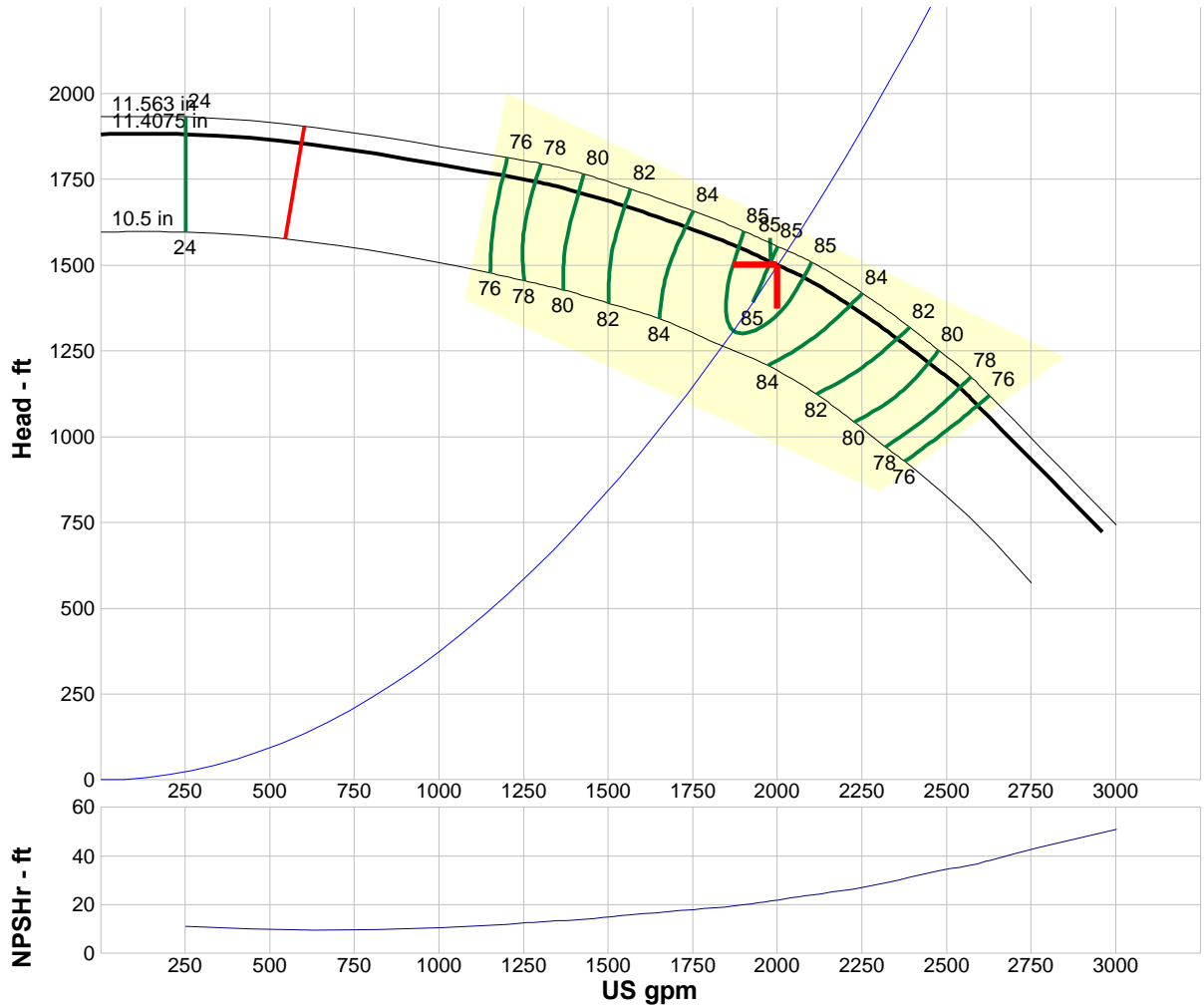
Flow: 2000 US gpm  
Head: 1500 ft  
Eff: 85%  
Power: 890 hp  
NPSHr: 22 ft

**---- Design Curve ----**

Shutoff head: 1882 ft  
Shutoff dP: 813 psi  
Min flow: 594 US gpm  
BEP: 85% @ 1979 US gpm  
NOL power:  
939 hp @ 2538 US gpm

**-- Max Curve --**

Max power:  
978 hp @ 2475 US gpm



**Performance Evaluation:**

| Flow<br>US gpm | Speed<br>rpm | Head<br>ft | Efficiency<br>% | Power<br>hp | NPSHr<br>ft |
|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2400           | 1770         | 1250       | 81              | 935         | 31.5        |
| 2000           | 1770         | 1500       | 85              | 890         | 22          |
| 1600           | 1770         | 1654       | 83              | 809         | 16.3        |
| 1200           | 1770         | 1759       | 76              | 699         | 12          |
| 800            | 1770         | 1811       | 54              | 612         | 11.6        |