



**California Regional Water Quality Control Board
Los Angeles Region**



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Matthew Rodriguez
Secretary for
Environmental Protection

Edmund G. Brown Jr.
Governor

Mr. Dale Sakamoto
County of Los Angeles
Department of Public Works
900 South Fremont Avenue
Alhambra, CA 91803

VIA CERTIFIED MAIL
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED
No. 7010 3090 0002 1021 9452

**WATER QUALITY CERTIFICATION FOR PROPOSED LOS ANGELES RIVER
HEADWATERS PROJECT (Corps' Project No. 2012-00011-GS), LOS ANGELES
RIVER, CANOGA PARK, LOS ANGELES COUNTY (File No. 11-178)**

Dear Mr. Sakamoto:

Board staff has reviewed your request on behalf of County of Los Angeles Department of Public Works (Applicant) for a Clean Water Act Section 401 Water Quality Certification for the above-referenced project. Your application was deemed complete on January 9, 2012.

I hereby issue an order certifying that any discharge from the referenced project will comply with the applicable provisions of sections 301 (Effluent Limitations), 302 (Water Quality Related Effluent Limitations), 303 (Water Quality Standards and Implementation Plans), 306 (National Standards of Performance), and 307 (Toxic and Pretreatment Effluent Standards) of the Clean Water Act, and with other applicable requirements of State law. This discharge is also regulated under State Water Resources Control Board Order No. 2003 - 0017 - DWQ, "General Waste Discharge Requirements for Dredge and Fill Discharges that have received State Water Quality Certification" which requires compliance with all conditions of this Water Quality Certification.

The Applicant shall be liable civilly for any violations of this Certification in accordance with the California Water Code. This Certification does not eliminate the Applicant's responsibility to comply with any other applicable laws, requirements and/or permits.

Should you have questions concerning this Certification action, please contact Valerie Carrillo, Lead, Section 401 Program, at (213) 576-6759.

Samuel Unger
Samuel Unger, P.E.
Executive Officer

April 4, 2012
Date

DISTRIBUTION LIST

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ATTACHMENT A

Project Information
File No. 11-178

1. Applicant: Mr. Dale Sakamoto
County of Los Angeles
Department of Public Works
900 South Fremont Avenue
Alhambra, CA 91803
Phone: (626) 458-3915 Fax: (626) 458-3179

2. Project Name: Los Angeles Rivers Headwaters Project

3. Project Location: Canoga Park, Los Angeles County

<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>
34.1955228	118.601431
34.195486	118.588288
34.199440	118.581533
34.194819	118.579561
34.194983	118.601406
34.194944	118.588253
34.194886	118.581380
34.194194	118.579558

4. Type of Project: Trail construction along Los Angeles River

5. Project Purpose: The purpose of the project is to create recreational opportunities for the public in the previously restricted Flood Control District right of way by constructing trails along both sides of the Los Angeles River between Owensmouth Avenue and Mason Avenue in Canoga Park.

6. Project Description: The project will involve the construction and landscaping in 1.25 miles of previously restricted Los Angeles County Flood Control District right-of-way along the north embankment of the Los Angeles River. The trail will be constructed between Owensmouth Avenue and Mason Avenue.

PEDESTRIAN TRIAL: The pedestrian trail will be constructed along the top of the bank of the Los Angeles River except for under crossings below the bridges at Canoga Avenue and De Soto Avenue. At these locations, the trail will cut into the sloped concrete channel wall of the Los Angeles River to within 6 feet of

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the channel invert approximately 15 feet away from the toe of the sloped channel wall.

Temporary water diversion will be required during construction of the lowered trail sections for equipment and material staging on the channel invert. The temporary diversion structure will be constructed by the placement of k-rail, sandbags, and plastic sheeting to create the dry work areas in the channel approximately 15 feet wide by 780 feet long under the Canoga Avenue bridge, 15 feet wide by 810 feet long under the De Soto Avenue bridge, 15 feet wide by 200 feet long at the confluence of Brown's Creek and the Los Angeles River, and 15 feet wide by 200 feet long in the Los Angeles River at Kelvin Channel.

The trail will include native drought-tolerant landscaping, bioswales to capture and treat surface runoff, irrigation, improved fencing, rest area amenities, and educational and interpretive signage.

PEDESTRIAN BRIDGE: A prefabricated pedestrian bridge will be placed across the Brown's Creek tributary channel at Mason Avenue. A pedestrian bridge will be constructed along Kelvin Channel that empties into the Los Angeles River from the south bank near De Soto Avenue. The construction of the pedestrian bridges will be from the embankment. No water diversion is required for bridge construction.

IMPACTS

The overall project site will be 3 acres in size, and 6600 linear feet in length through the channel. The volume of material that will be temporarily placed within the channel invert includes approximately 220 cubic yards of concrete k-rail and plastic sheeting and 45 cubic yards of sandbags.

There will be 0.78 acres of temporary impacts within the concrete-lined portion of the channel. These temporary impacts will occur from the construction of the temporary water diversion on the concrete channel invert to create dry work area to construct pedestrian path undercrossings at Canoga Avenue and De Soto Avenue. Also, rubber tired equipment will enter the channel from the existing invert access ramp at Owensmouth Avenue or Kittredge Avenue.

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7. Federal Agency/Permit: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
NWP No. 33 (Permit No. 2012-00011-GS)
8. Other Required Regulatory Approvals: California Department of Fish and Game
Streambed Alteration Agreement
9. California Environmental Quality Act Compliance: The proposed project is Categorical Exempt from CEQA pursuant to the CEQA Guidelines, Section 15301(b) Existing Facilities.
10. Receiving Water: Los Angeles River (Hydrologic Unit No. 405.21)
11. Designated Beneficial Uses: MUN*, IND, GWR, REC-1, REC-2, WARM, WILD, WET
*Conditional beneficial use
12. Impacted Waters of the United States: Non-wetland waters (concrete lined channel): 0.78 temporary acres
13. Dredge Volume: None
14. Related Projects Implemented/to be Implemented by the Applicant: The City of Los Angeles plans on implementing similar landscaping and a pedestrian/bicycle trail along the south bank of the Los Angeles River between Owensmouth Avenue and Mason Avenue at a later date.
15. Avoidance/Minimization Activities: The Applicant has proposed to implement several Best Management Practices, including, but not limited to, the following:
- Scheduling, preservation of existing vegetation, and stream bank stabilization will be implemented for temporary soil stabilization in the areas outside of the active channel.
 - For temporary sediment control, the Best Management Practices will include the use of a silt fence, check dam, fiber rolls, a gravel bag berm, street sweeping and vacuuming, and a sandbag barrier for temporary sediment control.
 - A stabilized construction entrance/exit will be used for tracking control.
 - There will be wind erosion control on the site.

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- For non-storm water management, the Applicant will implement and/or regulate: water conservation practices; dewatering operations; temporary stream crossing; clear water diversion; illicit connection/illegal discharge detection and reporting; potable water/irrigation; vehicle equipment fueling; vehicle equipment maintenance; pile driving operations; concrete curing; material and equipment use over water; concrete finishing; and structure demolition over or adjacent to water
- Waste management and material pollution control will include the monitoring of material delivery and material use, stockpile management, spill prevention and control, solid waste management, concrete waste management, and sanitary/septic waste management.
- The trail will include bioswales to capture and treat surface runoff.
- Native drought-tolerant landscaping will be used for the trails.

16. Proposed
Compensatory
Mitigation:

The Applicant has not proposed any additional compensatory mitigation, as this project will provide for enhancing the areas above the banks of the Los Angeles River with native vegetation and a trail which connects to other segments of the river for pedestrians and cyclists.

17. Required
Compensatory
Mitigation:

Since the project impacts are temporary in nature and within a concrete lined channel, the Applicant will not be required to provide any additional compensatory mitigation.

See *Attachment B, Conditions of Certifications, Additional Conditions* for modifications and additions to the above proposed compensatory mitigation.

ATTACHMENT B

Conditions of Certification File No. 11-178

STANDARD CONDITIONS

Pursuant to §3860 of Title 23 of the California Code of Regulations (23 CCR), the following three standard conditions shall apply to this project:

1. This Certification action is subject to modification or revocation upon administrative or judicial review, including review and amendment pursuant to §13330 of the California Water Code and Article 6 (commencing with 23 CCR §3867).
2. This Certification action is not intended and shall not be construed to apply to any activity involving a hydroelectric facility and requiring a Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) license or an amendment to a FERC license unless the pertinent Certification application was filed pursuant to 23 CCR Subsection 3855(b) and the application specifically identified that a FERC license or amendment to a FERC license for a hydroelectric facility was being sought.
3. Certification is conditioned upon total payment of any fee required pursuant to 23 CCR Chapter 28 and owed by the Applicant.

ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS

Pursuant to 23 CCR §3859(a), the Applicant shall comply with the following additional conditions:

1. The Applicant shall submit to this Regional Board copies of any other final permits and agreements required for this project, including, but not limited to, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (ACOE) Section 404 Permit and the California Department of Fish and Game's (CDFG) Streambed Alteration Agreement. **These documents shall be submitted prior to any discharge to waters of the State.**
2. The Applicant shall adhere to the most stringent conditions indicated with either this Certification, the CDFG's Streambed Alteration Agreement, or the ACOE Section 404 Permit.
3. The Applicant shall comply with all water quality objectives, prohibitions, and policies set forth in the *Water Quality Control Plan, Los Angeles Region (1994)*, as amended.
4. The Avoidance/Minimization activities proposed by the Applicant as described in Attachment A, No. 15, are incorporated as additional conditions herein.
5. The Applicant and all contractors employed by the Applicant shall have copies of this Certification, and all other regulatory approvals for this project on site at all times and shall be familiar with all conditions set forth.

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6. Fueling, lubrication, maintenance, operation, and storage of vehicles and equipment shall not result in a discharge or a threatened discharge to waters of the State. At no time shall the Applicant use any vehicle or equipment which leaks any substance that may impact water quality. Staging and storage areas for vehicles and equipment shall be located outside of waters of the State.
7. All excavation, construction, or maintenance activities shall follow best management practices to minimize impacts to water quality and beneficial uses. Dust control activities shall be conducted in such a manner that will not produce downstream runoff.
8. No construction material, spoils, debris, or any other substances associated with this project that may adversely impact water quality standards, shall be located in a manner which may result in a discharge or a threatened discharge to waters of the State. Designated spoil and waste areas shall be visually marked prior to any excavation and/or construction activity, and storage of the materials shall be confined to these areas.
9. All waste or dredged material removed shall be relocated to a legal point of disposal if applicable. A legal point of disposal is defined as one for which Waste Discharge Requirements have been established by a California Regional Water Quality Control Board, and is in full compliance therewith.
10. The Applicant shall implement all necessary control measures to prevent the degradation of water quality from the proposed project in order to maintain compliance with the Basin Plan. The discharge shall meet all effluent limitations and toxic and effluent standards established to comply with the applicable water quality standards and other appropriate requirements, including the provisions of Sections 301, 302, 303, 306, and 307 of the Clean Water Act. This Certification does not authorize the discharge by the applicant for any other activity than specifically described in the 404 Permit.
11. The discharge shall not: a) degrade surface water communities and populations including vertebrate, invertebrate, and plant species; b) promote the breeding of mosquitoes, gnats, black flies, midges, or other pests; c) alter the color, create visual contrast with the natural appearance, nor cause aesthetically undesirable discoloration of the receiving waters; d) cause formation of sludge deposits; or e) adversely affect any designated beneficial uses.
12. The Applicant shall allow the Regional Board and its authorized representative entry to the premises, including all mitigation sites, to inspect and undertake any activity to determine compliance with this Certification, or as otherwise authorized by the California Water Code.
13. The Applicant shall not conduct any construction activities within waters of the State during a rainfall event. The Applicant shall maintain a **five-day (5-day) clear weather forecast** before conducting any operations within waters of the State.

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14. The Applicant shall utilize the services of a qualified biologist with expertise in riparian assessments during any vegetation clearing activities. The biologist shall be available on site during construction activities to ensure that all protected areas are marked properly and ensure that no vegetation outside the specified areas is removed. The biologist shall have the authority to stop the work, as necessary, if instructions are not followed. The biologist shall be available upon request from this Regional Board for consultation within 24 hours of request of consultation.
15. No activities shall involve wet excavations (i.e., no excavations shall occur below the seasonal high water table). A minimum 5-foot buffer zone shall be maintained above the existing groundwater level. If construction or groundwater dewatering is proposed or anticipated, the Applicant shall file a **Report of Waste Discharge (ROWD)** to this Regional Board and obtain any necessary NPDES permits/Waste Discharge Requirements prior to discharging waste.
16. All project/maintenance activities not included in this Certification, and which may require a permit, must be reported to the Regional Board for appropriate permitting. Bank stabilization and grading, as well as any other ground disturbances, are subject to restoration and revegetation requirements, and may require additional Certification action.
17. All surface waters, including ponded waters, shall be diverted away from areas undergoing grading, construction, excavation, vegetation removal, and/or any other activity which may result in a discharge to the receiving water. If surface water diversions are anticipated, the Applicant shall develop and submit a **Surface Water Diversion Plan (plan)** to this Regional Board. The plan shall include the proposed method and duration of diversion activities, structure configuration, construction materials, equipment, erosion and sediment controls, and a map or drawing indicating the locations of diversion and discharge points. Contingency measures shall be a part of this plan to address various flow discharge rates. The plan shall be submitted prior to any surface water diversions. If surface flows are present, then upstream and downstream monitoring for the following shall be implemented:
 - pH
 - temperature
 - dissolved oxygen
 - turbidity
 - total suspended solids(TSS)

Analyses must be performed using approved US Environmental Protection Agency methods, where applicable. These constituents shall be measured at least once prior to diversion and then monitored for on a daily basis during the first week of diversion and/or dewatering activities, and then on a weekly basis, thereafter, until the in-stream work is complete.

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Results of the analyses shall be submitted to this Regional Board by the 15th day of each subsequent sampling month. A map or drawing indicating the locations of sampling points shall be included with each submittal. Diversion activities shall not result in the degradation of beneficial uses or exceedance of water quality objectives of the receiving waters. Downstream TSS shall be maintained at ambient levels. Where natural turbidity is between 0 and 50 Nephelometric Turbidity Units (NTU), increases shall not exceed 20%. Where natural turbidity is greater than 50 NTU, increases shall not exceed 10%. Any such violations may result in corrective and/or enforcement actions, including increased monitoring and sample collection.

18. The Applicant shall restore the proposed 0.78 acres of TEMPORARY IMPACTS to waters of the United States and all other areas of temporary disturbance which could result in a discharge or a threatened discharge to waters of the State. Restoration shall include grading of disturbed areas to pre-project contours and revegetation with native species in applicable areas adjacent to the Los Angeles River. Restored areas shall be monitored and maintained with native species as necessary for five years. The Applicant shall implement all necessary Best Management Practices to control erosion and runoff from areas associated with this project.
19. The Applicant shall submit to this Regional Board **Annual Monitoring Reports** (Annual Reports) by **January 1st** of each year for a minimum period of **five (5) years** following this issuance of 401 Certification. The Annual Reports shall describe in detail all of the project/construction activities performed during the previous year and all restoration efforts: including percent survival by plant species and percent cover. At a minimum the Annual Reports shall include the following documentation:
 - (a) Color photo documentation of the pre- and post-project site conditions;
 - (b) Geographical Positioning System (GPS) coordinates in decimal-degrees format outlining the boundary of the project and mitigation areas;
 - (c) The overall status of project including a detailed schedule of work;
 - (d) Copies of all permits revised as required in Additional Condition I;
 - (e) Water quality monitoring results for each reach (as required) compiled in an easy to interpret format;
 - (f) A certified Statement of "no net loss" of wetlands associated with this project;
 - (g) Discussion of any monitoring activities and exotic plant control efforts; and

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(h) A certified Statement from the permittee or his/her representative that all conditions of this Certification have been met.

20. Prior to any subsequent maintenance activities within the subject drainages/basin, including clearing, maintenance by-hand, and/or the application of pesticides, the Applicant shall submit to this Regional Board a NOTIFICATION of any such activity. Notification shall include: (a) the proposed schedule; (b) a description of the drainage's/basin's existing condition/capacity; (c) the area of proposed temporary impact within waters of the State; (c) a description of any existing aquatic resources (e.g., wetland/riparian vegetation); and (d) any proposed compensatory mitigation. Notifications must be submitted a minimum of **three (3) weeks** prior to commencing work activities.

21. All applications, reports, or information submitted to the Regional Board shall be signed:

(a) For corporations, by a principal executive officer at least of the level of vice president or his duly authorized representative, if such representative is responsible for the overall operation of the facility from which discharge originates:

(b) For a partnership, by a general partner.

(c) For a sole proprietorship, by the proprietor.

(d) For a municipal, State, or other public facility, by either a principal executive officer, ranking elected official, or other duly authorized employee.

22. Each and any report submitted in accordance with this Certification shall contain the following completed declaration:

"I declare under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who managed the system or those directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

Executed on the _____ day of _____ at _____.

(Signature)

(Title)"

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23. All communications regarding this project and submitted to this Regional Board shall identify the Project File Number 11-178. Submittals shall be sent to the attention of the 401 Certification Unit.
24. Any modifications of the proposed project may require submittal of a new Clean Water Act Section 401 Water Quality Certification application and appropriate filing fee.
25. The project shall comply with the local regulations associated with the Regional Board's **Municipal Stormwater Permit** issued to Los Angeles County and co-permittees under NPDES No. CAS004001 and Waste Discharge Requirements Order No. 01-182. This includes the Standard Urban Storm Water Mitigation Plan (SUSMP) and all related implementing local ordinances and regulations for the control of stormwater pollution from new development and redevelopment. The project shall also comply with all requirements of the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) **General Permit** for Storm Water Discharges Associated with Construction Activity, Order No. 2009-009-DWQ. All stormwater treatment systems shall be located outside of any water of the State and shall not be used as a wetland or riparian mitigation credit.
26. Coverage under this Certification may be transferred to the extent the underlying federal permit may legally be transferred and further provided that the Applicant notifies the Executive Officer at least 30 days before the proposed transfer date, and the notice includes a written agreement between the existing and new Applicants containing a specific date of coverage, responsibility for compliance with this Certification, and liability between them.
27. The Applicant or their agents shall report any noncompliance. Any such information shall be provided verbally to the Executive Officer within 24 hours from the time the Applicant becomes aware of the circumstances. A written submission shall also be provided within five days of the time the Applicant becomes aware of the circumstances. The written submission shall contain a description of the noncompliance and its cause; the period of noncompliance, including exact dates and times, and if the noncompliance has not been corrected; the anticipated time it is expected to continue and steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate and prevent recurrence of the noncompliance. The Executive Officer, or an authorized representative, may waive the written report on a case-by-case basis if the oral report has been received within 24 hours.
28. *Enforcement:*
 - (a) In the event of any violation or threatened violation of the conditions of this Certification, the violation or threatened violation shall be subject to any remedies, penalties, process or sanctions as provided for under State law. For purposes of section 401(d) of the Clean Water Act, the applicability of any State law authorizing remedies, penalties, process or sanctions for the violation or threatened violation constitutes a

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limitation necessary to assure compliance with the water quality standards and other pertinent requirements incorporated into this Certification.

- (b) In response to a suspected violation of any condition of this Certification, the State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB) or Regional Water Quality Control Board (RWQCB) may require the holder of any permit or license subject to this Certification to furnish, under penalty of perjury, any technical or monitoring reports the SWRCB deems appropriate, provided that the burden, including costs, of the reports shall be a reasonable relationship to the need for the reports and the benefits to be obtained from the reports.
 - (c) In response to any violation of the conditions of this Certification, the SWRCB or RWQCB may add to or modify the conditions of this Certification as appropriate to ensure compliance.
29. This Certification shall expire **five (5) years** from date of this Certification. The Applicant shall submit a complete application prior to termination of this Certification if renewal is requested.