Table 4-2. Monitoring of Indicators for Ecological Functions and Habitat Values Required to Assess Mitigation Success for the Guadlupe River Project. Although specific periods are indicated for "Duration of Monitoring," the need for monitoring of each indicator will be reassessed by the AMT throughout the life of the Project.

	Monitoring Plan					
Indicator	Monitoring Activity	Location of Monitoring	Begin Monitoring	Frequency of Monitoring	Duration of Monitoring	
Riparian Vegetation						
Survival	Counts of planted trees and shrubs with minimum health and vigor rating of fair	Permanent plots in Project area	August/September following planting	Annual	3 years from planting	
Health and vigor	Visual assessment of foliage, wood, and root crown	Permanent plots in Project area and reference sites	August/September following planting	Annual	5 years from planting	
Natural recruitment	Visual counts of naturally recruited native woody species	Permanent plots in Project area and reference sites	August/September in year 5 after planting	Once	5 years from planting	
Cover	Percentage cover along a line intercept transect, aerial photographs	Permanent transects in Project area and reference sites	August/September in year 4 after planting	Annual for years 4 and 5, then every 6th year	40 years from planting	
Nonnative species	Percentage cover by nonnative species along a line intercept transect, aerial photographs	Project area	August/September following planting	Annual for first 5 years after planting, then every 6th year		
Tree height		Permanent plots in Project area and reference sites	5 years after planting	Every 5th year	40 years from planting	
Tree basal area		Permanent plots in Project area and reference sites	5 years after planting	Every 5th year	40 years from planting	
Shaded Riverine Aquatic (SRA) Cover						
Survival	Counts of planted trees and shrubs	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	August/September following planting	Annual	3 years from planting	
Health and vigor	Visual assessment of foliage, wood, and root crown	Permanent plots in Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A, and reference sites	August/September following planting	Annual	5 years from planting	
Natural recruitment	Visual counts of naturally recruited native woody species	Permanent plots in Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A, and reference sites	August/September n year 5 after planting	Once	5 years from planting	

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	Monitoring Plan						
Indicator	Monitoring Activity	Location of Monitoring	Begin Monitoring	Frequency of Monitoring	Duration of Monitoring		
Nonnative species	Percentage cover by nonnative species along a line intercept transect, aerial photographs	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	August/September following planting	Annual for first 5 years after planting, then every 6th year	40 years from planting		
Shaded stream surface	Evaluation of aerial photographs; field verified	Adjacent to permanent plots in Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A		Every 3rd year	40 years from planting		
Bank Stability	Field surveys; evaluation of aerial photographs	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Between April-October following planting	Annual for four years, then every 3rd year	10 years from construction		
Instream cover	Measured within 10-foot wide transect bands perpendicular to the stream channel	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Between April-October immediately after construction	Every 3rd year	10 years from construction		
Channel bed stability	Measure channel depth at permanent cross sections	Project area	Between April-July for preproject and immediately after construction	Annual	10 years from construction		
Water Temperature Monthly thermal suitability	Hourly water temperature simulation	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Annual	40 years from construction		
	Hourly water temperature	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Hourly	40 years from construction		
	Measure heat transfer	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Pre- and Post-project then every 5th year for March, June, and September	40 years from construction		
	Measure stream channel geometry	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Pre- and post-project, then every 5th year for normal winter and summer flow conditions	40 years from construction		
Short-term thermal suitability	Hourly water temperature simulation	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Monthly	10 years from construction		
	Hourly water temperature	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Hourly	40 years from construction		

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	Monitoring Plan					
Indicator	Monitoring Activity	Location of Monitoring	Begin Monitoring	Frequency of Monitoring	Duration of Monitoring	
	Measure heat transfer	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Pre- and post-project, then every 5th year for March, June, and September	40 years from construction	
	Measure stream channel geometry	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Preproject	Pre- and post-project, then every 5th year for normal winter and summer flow conditions	40 years from construction	
Anadromous Fish Spawning Habitat						
Spawning gravel abundance	Measure gravel patches	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Between March - October	Annual for 5 years, then every 5th year	10 years from construction	
Spawning gravel quality	Visual assessment of particle size and fine sediment occurrence	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Between March - October	Annual for 5 years, then every 5th year	10 years from construction	
Anadromous Fish Passage and Rearin	ng Habitat					
Depth and velocity	Visual assessment of critical stream reaches	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	October; immediately after construction	Every 2 weeks and within 3 days ofmajor storm events through March	Throughout the life of the Project	
	Measure depth and velocity	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	October	Annual; October and when needed	10 years from construction	
Vertical barrier	Visual assessment of critical stream reaches	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	October, immediately after construction	Every 2 weeks and within 3 days ofmajor storm events through March	Throughout the life of the Project	
	Measure barrier; height, length, and staging pool depth	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	October	Annual; October and when needed	10 years from construction	
Rearing habitat diversity	Enumerate and measure length of riffles, pools, runs, and backwater areas	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	Between May - September for preproject	Annual during first 5 years following construction, then every 5th year	10 years from construction	
Anadramous Fish Occurrence Adult migration and spawing	Visual observation of adult fish and spawning activity	Project area, Guadalupe Creek, Reach A	October for preproject	Four times each year; October, November, February, and March	10 years from construction	

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		Monitoring Plan			
Indicator	Monitoring Activity	Location of Monitoring	Begin Monitoring	Frequency of Monitoring	Duration of Monitoring
Juvenile rearing	Method developed	Project area, Guadalupe	September/October for	Three times each year;	10 years from
	cooperatively by NMFS,	Creek, Reach A	preproject	September/October,	construction
	SCVWD, the Corps, and			March/April, and June/July	
	CDFG				
Juvenile migration	Method developed	Downstream from Interstate	March for preproject	Continuous from March to	10 years from
	cooperatively by NMFS,	101		May, may be extended into	construction
	SCVWD, the Corps, and			June	
	CDFG				
Mercury Transport and Potential for M	Tethylation				
Segments 1, 2, and 3 and Reach A:	Specific monitoring	In freshwater, wetland, and	2001	In accordance with RWQCB	- 5 years -
methyl mercury concentrations in	activities will be	riparian environments in-		requirements	
riverbed and suspended sediments	developed by the RWQCB	Segments 1, 2, and 3 and			
	in coordination with the	Reach A at sites approved-			
	Corps and SCVWD	by the RWQCB			
Guadalupe River Watershed: Total	Specific monitoring	In freshwater, seasonal	2001	In accordance with RWQCB	- One year
suspended solids, total and bioavailable	activities will be	wetland, and riparian		requirements	•
mercury, and methy mercury	developed by the RWQCB			•	
concentrations in riverbed and suspended	in coordination with	Guadalupe River			
solids	SCVWD	Watershed at site approved			
		by the RWOCB			

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			Monitoring Plan	
Indicator	Monitoring Activity	Location of Monitoring	Begin Monitoring	Frequency of Monitoring Duration of Monitoring
Guadalupe River Watershed: total	Water (grab) samples will	Two guage stations:	<u>2009</u>	Water (grab) samples will be Five years
(unfiltered) mercury in water; dissolved	be collected at the	1.) 23b		collected at the sampling
(filtered) mercury in water; total	sampling stations during	2.) USGS gage 1169025		stations during:
(unfiltered) methymercury in water;	the period of October 1st	(downstream gage at		1.) Peak storms in 4 out of 5
dissolved (filtered) methylmercury in	to April 30th.	<u>Highway 101).</u>		years, and both small and
water; general water quality parameters				peak storms in at least 1 out
(including but not limited to dissolved				of 5 years,
oxygen, pH, temperature, nutrients (on				2.) First seasonal flush
occasion as required by Water Board));				runoff (runoff from first
suspended sediment concentrations (or				storm event of the season),
total suspended solids); and continuous				3.) Both rising and falling
<u>flow.</u>				flow stages,
				4.) 1-2 hours before an
				expected rise,
				5.) Peak flow,
				6.) After bae flow is
				reached, and