

**CALIFORNIA REGIONAL WATER QUALITY CONTROL BOARD  
SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION**

**CEASE AND DESIST ORDER No. R2-2018-0033**

**CITY OF VALLEJO AND  
VALLEJO FLOOD AND WASTEWATER DISTRICT**

**WHEREAS** the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, San Francisco Bay Region (Water Board), finds the following:

**Background**

1. The Water Board adopted the Municipal Regional NPDES Stormwater Permit, Order No. R2-2015-0049 (Permit) on November 19, 2015, issuing waste discharge requirements as NPDES Permit No. CAS612008. The Permit contains prohibitions, limitations, and provisions regulating the stormwater and non-stormwater discharges from each permittees' municipal separate storm sewer system (MS4).
2. The City of Vallejo and the Vallejo Flood and Wastewater District (Permittees) are permitted under the Permit and, as such, are subject to the Permit's requirements, including Provision C.10, which requires Permittees to achieve certain reductions in trash discharges through the Permittees' MS4 to receiving waters.
3. Permit Provision C.10 states: "Permittees shall demonstrate compliance with Discharge Prohibition A.1, for trash discharges, Discharge Prohibition A.2, and trash-related Receiving Water Limitations through the timely implementation of control measures and other actions to reduce trash loads from municipal separate storm sewer systems in accordance with the requirements of this provision."
  - a. Discharge Prohibition A.1 states, in part: "The Permittees shall, within their respective jurisdictions, effectively prohibit the discharge of non-stormwater (materials other than stormwater) into storm drain systems and watercourses."
  - b. Discharge Prohibition A.2 states: "It shall be prohibited to discharge rubbish, refuse, bark, sawdust, or other solid wastes into surface waters or at any place where they would contact or where they would be eventually transported to surface waters, including flood plain areas."
  - c. Receiving Water Limitation B.1 states: "The discharge shall not cause the following conditions to create a condition of nuisance or to adversely affect beneficial uses of waters of the State:
    - a. Floating, suspended, or deposited macroscopic particulate matter, or foam;
    - b. Bottom deposits or aquatic growths;
    - c. Alteration of temperature, turbidity, or apparent color beyond present natural background levels;
    - d. Visible, floating, suspended, or deposited oil or other products of petroleum origin;and

- e. Substances present in concentrations or quantities that would cause deleterious effects on aquatic biota, wildlife, or waterfowl, or that render any of these unfit for human consumption.”
4. Permit Provision C.10.a.i states: “Permittees shall reduce trash discharges from 2009 levels, described below, to receiving waters in accordance with the following schedule:
  - a. 70 percent by July 1, 2017; and
  - b. 80 percent by July 1, 2019.”
5. Trash reduction requirements have been included in the Permit since its initial adoption on October 14, 2009, as Order No. R2-2009-0074.
6. On September 29, 2017, the Permittees submitted Annual Reports for fiscal year 2016-2017 (Annual Reports), which documented the Permittees’ progress in complying with Permit Provision C.10. The Permittees reported a 35 percent trash load reduction.
7. The Permittees are in violation of the Permit because the Permittees failed to meet the required 70 percent trash load reduction by July 1, 2017, relative to 2009 baseline conditions, as required by Permit Provision C.10.a.i.a.
8. The Permittee submitted an Action Plan and schedule to reach attainment of MRP 2017 trash reduction requirement (Action Plan) with the Annual Report. The Permittee most recently revised the details of the Action Plan in an April 2, 2018 letter.
9. In their April 2, 2018, letter, the Permittees stated they intend to complete construction of three or four large full trash capture devices by June 30, 2019. When appropriately operated and maintained, the planned devices will increase the Permittees’ trash load reduction to an estimated 73 percent. Design and installation of the devices may be accomplished in partnership with the California Department of Transportation (Caltrans). The Permittees will complete additional trash reduction actions, such as additional anti-dumping enforcement and hot spot cleanups, which they will verify with on-land visual trash assessments (OVTAs), to bring their percent trash load reduction to 80 percent or more. Under the Permittees’ proposed schedule, the Permittees would achieve the 80 percent trash load reduction requirement by the July 1, 2019, deadline. That would be in compliance with Permit Provision C.10.a.i.b. The Permittee anticipates that, based on anticipated contracting and construction schedules, they will attain 70 percent reduction at approximately the same time as the 80 percent required reduction.
10. The Permittees stated in the April 2, 2018 letter, that if delayed, construction and installation of the full trash capture devices would be completed by June 30, 2020. This would delay achievement of the 70 percent and 80 percent required reduction past the Permit’s deadline of July 1, 2019, which would violate Permit Provision C.10.a.i.b.

**Purpose of this Order**

11. This Cease and Desist Order (Order) sets deadlines for implementation of trash controls that will bring the Permittees into compliance with the 80 percent trash load reduction by July 1, 2019, relative to 2009 baseline conditions, as required by Permit Provision C.10.a.i.b.

**Cease and Desist Order Authority**

12. When the Water Board finds a discharge of waste is taking place that violates or will violate requirements prescribed by the Water Board, California Water Code (Water Code) section 13301 authorizes the Water Board to issue a Cease and Desist Order directing those persons not complying with the requirements or with discharge prohibitions to comply with them in accordance with deadlines set by the Water Board.
13. Because the Permittees' violation is ongoing and because the Permittees threaten to violate more stringent permit requirements, this Order is necessary to ensure that the Permittees return to compliance by describing actions required to meet the permit requirements and by tracking progress toward the compliance.
14. This Order is an enforcement action of existing requirements and, as such, is exempt from the provisions of the California Environmental Quality Act (Public Resources Code § 21000 et seq.) in accordance with Title 14 of the California Code of Regulations, section 15321.
15. Reports required under this Order are monitoring and reporting requirements pursuant to Water Code section 13383.
16. The Water Board notified the Permittees and interested persons of its intent to consider adoption of this Order, and provided an opportunity to submit written comments and appear at a public hearing. The Water Board, in a public hearing, heard and considered all comments.

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** in accordance with Water Code section 13301 that the Permittees shall cease and desist from discharging and threatening to discharge trash in violation of the Permit by complying with the following provisions:

1. **Trash Reduction Implementation Actions.** The Permittees shall implement trash load reduction control actions within all significant trash generating areas within their jurisdiction and prohibit trash discharge in a timely manner sufficient to reach 70 percent trash load reduction relative to the 2009 baseline condition and 80 percent trash load reduction relative to the 2009 baseline condition by July 1, 2019, as specified in Permit Provision C.10.a.i.b.
2. **Track and Report on Trash Control Actions.** The Permittees shall submit with the 2017-2018 Annual Report by September 30, 2018, and subsequently by March 30, 2019, a brief narrative Supplemental Report that describes the Permittees' progress toward meeting the 70 percent and 80 percent trash load reduction requirements. The Supplemental Reports shall include the following:
  - a) For the proposed full trash capture device installations:

- i. The status of the partnership agreement with Caltrans;
    - ii. The status of project funding; and
    - iii. The status of design and contracting of new full trash capture devices;
    - iv. The status of permitting
    - v. The status of construction
  - b) The status of additional trash reduction actions that will be verified by on land visual trash assessments (OVTAs) in accordance with Permit Provision C.10.b.ii.b.;
    - i. The status of OVTAs (e.g., the trash management areas where OVTAs have been or will be completed, number of assessments completed, and schedule for completion of additional OVTAs); and
    - ii. The outcome of the OVTAs, including any change in trash status for each trash management area and the resulting change in city-wide total trash load reduction associated with OVTAs;
  - c) Progress toward meeting the 70 percent and 80 percent trash load reduction requirement by July 1, 2019, including the resulting city-wide total trash load reduction (percent); and
  - d) If needed, a description of additional trash load reduction control actions, beyond those identified in this Order, and a schedule for their implementation, sufficient to achieve the required 70 percent and 80 percent reduction by July 1, 2019.
3. **Force Majeure.**\* If the Permittees are delayed, interrupted, or prevented from meeting the provisions and deadlines of this Order due to a force majeure, the Permittees shall notify the Executive Officer in writing within ten days of the date the Permittees first know of the force majeure. The Permittees shall demonstrate that timely compliance with the Order or any affected deadlines will be actually and necessarily delayed, and that it has taken measures to avoid or mitigate the delay by exercising all reasonable precautions and efforts, whether before or after the occurrence of the force majeure.
4. **Consequences of Non-Compliance and Executive Officer Authority.** The Executive Officer is hereby authorized to take enforcement action or to request the Attorney General to take appropriate actions against the Permittees in accordance with Water Code sections 13331, 13350, 13385, and 13386. Such actions may include injunctive and civil remedies, if appropriate, or the issuance of an Administrative Civil Liability Complaint for Water Board consideration. The Water Board reserves the right to take any enforcement action authorized by law.

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\* A “force majeure” is an event that could not have been anticipated by and is beyond the control of the Permittee, including an act of God; earthquake, flood, or other natural disaster; civil disturbance or strike; fire or explosion; declared war within the United States; embargo; or other event of similar import and character. “Force majeure” does not include delays caused by funding, contractor performance, equipment delivery and quality, weather, permitting, other construction-related issues, CEQA challenges, initiative litigation, adverse legislation, or legal matters (with the exception of an injunction issued by a court of law specifically preventing construction from occurring).

5. **Effective Date.** This Order shall be effective on June 13, 2018.

I, Bruce H. Wolfe, Executive Officer, do hereby certify the foregoing is a full, true, and correct copy of a Cease and Desist Order adopted by the California Regional Water Quality Control Board, San Francisco Bay Region, on June 13, 2018.

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*for* Bruce H. Wolfe  
Executive Officer