Cruise Report for the Surface Waters Ambient Monitoring Program (SWAMP) Bioaccumulation Monitoring Program

A SECOND STATEWIDE SURVEY OF BIOACCUMULATION ON THE CALIFORNIA COAST (Complete)

Sampling Dates: July 15, 2024 - October 11, 2024

Prepared by the Marine Pollution Studies Laboratory (MPSL) at Moss Landing Marine Laboratories (MLML), San José State University

Introduction

This report describes the statewide sampling activities in California coastal waters, including major bays and harbors, for long-term monitoring of bioaccumulated contaminants as part of the Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program (SWAMP) Bioaccumulation Monitoring Program. Bioaccumulation monitoring is a very effective and essential tool for evaluating status and is the most cost-effective tool for evaluating trends for contaminants.

California has over 3,000 miles of coastline that span a diversity of habitats and fish populations, and dense human population centers with a multitude of popular fishing locations. To effectively cover the whole range, coastal waters were broken down into spatial units called zones and the zones were organized into southern, central, and northern regions (2018 Monitoring Plan, Table 3). In each region, primary and secondary indicator species were designated for collection (see 1.1 Objectives). Species to be collected were also defined by whether the zone was offshore or bay/harbor. A few zones were later combined due to accessibility constraints (distance from port) and/or essential fish habitat (present or absent).

The long-term plan was to collect fish in coastal waters statewide every ten years. The first statewide monitoring effort was completed from 2009-2010 (<u>Report</u>). This second statewide survey began in 2018 and was completed in October 2024. This cruise report covers the third and final year of fish collection efforts for the second statewide coastal survey. For information on the first and second years of fish collection efforts, see the <u>2018 Cruise Report</u> and <u>2020</u> <u>Cruise Report</u>, respectively.

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Figure Key

Symbol	Description
0	successful hook and line
0	unsuccessful hook and line
Δ	successful spearfishing
Δ	unsuccessful spearfishing
0	successful beach seine or cast net
\bigcirc	unsuccessful beach seine or cast net
*	successful fish trap
*	unsuccessful fish trap
	marine protected areas (red is most restrictive)
	sampling zone boundaries

1.0 Cruise Report

1.1 Objectives

Sampling focused on nearshore areas, including bays and estuaries, in waters not exceeding 200 m in depth, and mostly less than 60 m deep. These areas are most often targeted by recreational fishing. Fish species to be collected (2024 Monitoring Plan, Table 6) were prioritized for each region (northern, central, southern) and coast type (offshore, bay/harbor) with number of fish to be collected defined by tissue amount needed for analysis type and relative size of the fish species in general (2024 Monitoring Plan, Table 8).

Fish tissue samples were analyzed as directed by the SWAMP Bioaccumulation Monitoring Program with input from the <u>Safe to Eat Workgroup</u>, including the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) and the nine Regional Water Quality Control Boards, collectively known as the California Water Boards, and the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. Sample sites were reached by boat or shore, and fish were collected by hook and line, trap, spear fishing and beach seine.

1.2 MPSL Sampling personnel

Wesley Heim Autumn Bonnema William Jakl Scot Lucas Gary Ichikawa April Sjoboen Guimarães Keagan Vasconcellos Jon Goetzl Artemis Mavrakos Chris DiMaggio Principal Investigator Associate Project Director Research Affiliate, Crew Lead Research Technician, Crew Lead Project Assistant Research Technician Project Assistant Project Assistant Project assistant Project assistant

1.3 Authorization to collect samples

MPSL personnel were contracted through San José State University Research Foundation (SJSURF) and the State Water Board to conduct the sample collection activities listed herein. The justification to collect samples as described is contained in the 2018 and 2024 Monitoring Plans, including the description of the locations, number of samples and species necessary to be collected at coastal zones.

All work was completed under MPSL scientific collecting permit # S-183470004-20339-002-03 authorized by the California Department of Fish and Wildlife.

1.4 Station selection

Eighteen California coastal zones were designated for fish collection in 2024. These zones were what remained to be completed for sampling of the entire coast statewide. Five zones were in the central California region and thirteen in the northern California region (North of Point Reyes). Focus was given to the areas within each zone containing essential fish habitat and that are known to be utilized by recreational anglers.

1.5 Summary of types of samples authorized to be collected

Targeted species were determined by what are frequently caught and consumed by anglers in each of the selected sampling locations. Upon collection, each fish was tagged with a unique ID that corresponded to the latitude/longitude where it was collected. Physical parameters collected for each individual fish included: weight, total length, fork length (if fork present), and presence of any abnormalities. Fish samples were stored on dry ice until returned to the laboratory facility, where they were stored in a -20°C freezer until authorized for dissection and analysis.

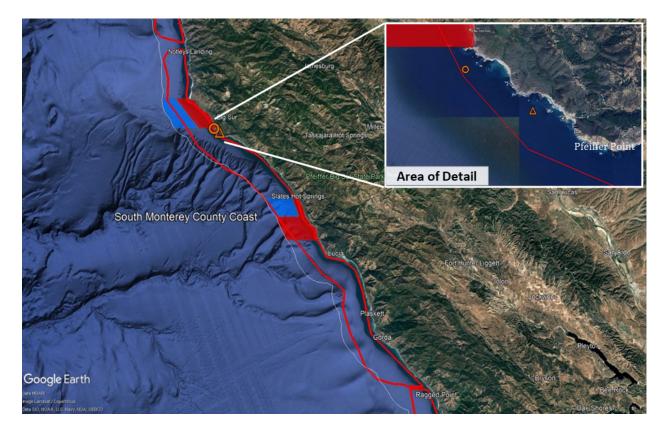
Details on sampling and analysis, including the description of the locations, number of samples and species necessary to be collected from each zone can be found in Tables 6 and 8 of the 2024 Monitoring Plan.

1.6 Results

A detailed fish catch summary can be found below. Maps of all stations are provided showing locations of successful fishing effort and unsuccessful fishing effort. Tables below each figure summarize the species, quantity, and sizes (total length [TL] in mm) of fish caught at each site. The <u>Table of Contents</u> above indicates on which page collection details for each station can be found.

Southern Monterey County Coast (30836SMYC)

Latitude: 36.03037 Longitude: -121.57826 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Spearfishing Dates of Collection: 10/11/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, April Sjoboen Guimarães, William Jakl, Wesley Heim, Artemis Mavrakos



В	lack and Ye	llow Rockf	ish, TL (mn	n)
283	293	316	318	328
	Blue R	ockfish, TL	. (mm)	
245	269	280	282	284
290	301	308	314	315
341	354	356	366	374

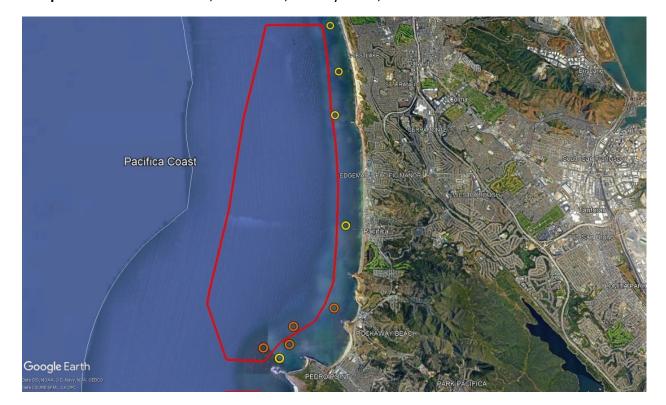
				Gopher	Rockfish,	TL (mm)				
284	285	306	313	315	316	320	320	324	327	333

Comments: Due to its remote location, difficulty of access and limited window of opportunity, fish for this zone were collected by chartering MLML Marine Operations R/V John Martin. Low visibility and high surge limited the crew to one dive using scuba before switching over to hook and line gear. Fish were collected using both methods.

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Pacifica Coast (20248PACC)

Latitude: 37.60257 Longitude: -122.53609 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 9/19/2024 Samplers: Autumn Bonnema, Scot Lucas, Wesley Heim, Artemis Mavrakos



				Black F	Rockfish, T	L (mm)				
271	275	291	296	310	315	328	328	342	355	355
	Blue Rockfish, TL (mm)									

		215	234	243	268	280	290	340		
				Brown	Rockfish, T	(mm)				
	•		•	BIOWII	RUCKIISII, I					
234	236	244	255	256	282	296	304	325	337	362
				Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm)						
				293						

Comments: This zone was partially collected in 2020 in poor ocean conditions and revisited in 2024 as a replacement for the Cape Mendocino Area zone (see <u>Cape Mendocino Area</u> section below for more information).

Access to this zone by small boat is often dangerous, therefore a fishing charter boat was hired out of Halfmoon Bay as a fishing platform. This allowed for more personnel actively fishing onboard.

Most of the zone is sandy bottom so some effort was put in for halibut in the north, as well as the effort for groundfish in the small reef area at the south end of the zone, although no halibut were caught.

San Francisco Coast (20249SSFC)

Latitude: 37.73647 Longitude: -122.51811 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Beach Seine Dates of Collection: 8/20/2024 and 8/27/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, April Sjoboen Guimarães, Gary Ichikawa, Chris DiMaggio, William Jakl, Keagan Vasconcellos



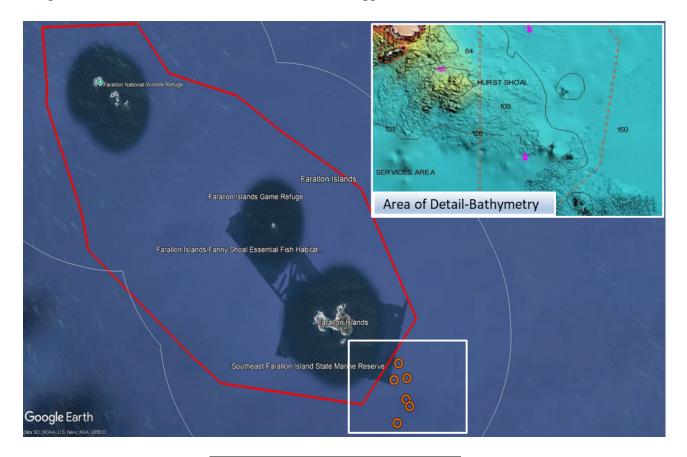
					Ba	irred Si	urfperch,	TL (mr	n)						
	281	304	305	5	314	31	5 3	25	353	35	54	37	1	372	
					E	Blue Ro	ockfish, T	L (mm)							
				271	23	80	282	28	4	355					
					В	rown R	Rockfish, ⁻	۲L (mm	ı)						
245	5 24	49 26	52	263	2	66	280	30	0	312	33	35	336	5	420
					Са	lifornia	a Halibut, 593	TL (mr	n)						
Gor						opher I	Rockfish,	TL (mn	ר)						
							319								

				Jack	smelt	, TL (I	mm)				
	30	03	30)6	31	l1	31	19	35	54	
			Ke	elp Gi	reenli	ng, T	L (mn	า)			
		327 350									
Lingcod, TL (mm)											
42	21	49	9	54	10	54	13	62	4	65	50

Comments: This zone was sampled from the beach on 8/20/24 and from a boat launched out of Sausalito on 8/27/24. Jacksmelt and barred perch were captured using a beach seine at Ocean Beach and all other fish were captured using hook and line just outside and south of the Golden Gate Bridge.

Farallon Islands (20150FARI)

Latitude: 37.70236 Longitude: -123.03003 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 8/23/2024 Samplers: Wesley Heim, Autumn Bonnema, William Jakl, Scot Lucas, April Sjoboen Guimarães, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos, Chris DiMaggio



Blue Rockfis	sh, TL (mm)
240	321

269 332 341 350 359 366 368 378 380 395 396				Brown	Rockfish, T	Ľ (mm)				
	269	341	350	359	366	368	378	380	395	396

				Ling	gcod <i>,</i> TL (n	าm)				
430	495	533	548	565	571	582	603	670	690	710

	Olive F	Rockfish, Tl	_ (mm)	
348	361	363	386	400
	Vermillio	n Rockfish	, TL (mm)	
284	293	436	460	480

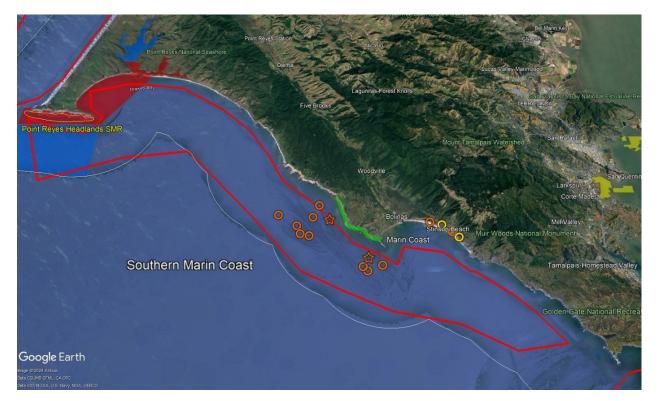
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	Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm)							
282	291	310	319	350				

Comments: The Farallon Islands were reached by charter boat hired out of Halfmoon Bay due to the islands' considerable distance from coastal ports. Most of the areas sampled in 2009 are now designated Marine Protected Areas (MPAs), therefore fishing was limited to a smaller area of reef habitat. This limited the variety of species seen; however, size distribution and abundance were still very good.

Southern Marin Coast (20151SMAC)

Latitude: 37.88844 Longitude: -122.72084 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/22/2024-7/25/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos



		Barred S	Surfperch,	TL (mm)		
			225			
		Black F	Rockfish, Tl	_ (mm)		
		264	307	311		
		Brown	Rockfish, T	Ľ (mm)		
247	253	267	270	282	377	384
		Gopher	Rockfish, 1			
		255	307	328		
		Jack	smelt <i>,</i> TL (I			
	230	233	246	292	303	
		Lin	gcod, TL (n	nm)		
	549	570	618	639	684	

Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm)								
271	288	311	321	345				
White Croaker, TL (mm)								
233	254	275	277	293				
Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm)								
	249 279							

Comments: Ocean conditions (i.e., fog, tides, swell, wind) out of the Golden Gate were unsafe the first day and the crew fished from shore at Stinson Beach. Subsequent conditions were favorable; therefore, the crew was able to launch from Sausalito, motor up north outside the San Francisco Bay and use trap and hook and line gear to collect the majority of the fish for this zone.

Northern Marin Coast (20153NMRC)

Latitude: 38.21325 Longitude: -122.99614 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/16/2024-7/18/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



152	Barred Surfperch, TL (mm)
	152

Blue Rockfish, TL (mm)							
136	148	172	185				

				Brown	Rockfish, T	⁻ L (mm)				
273	310	314	320	320	342	342	344	346	355	370
				Gopher	Rockfish,	TL (mm)				
216	234	242	254	277	290	297	298	301	326	342
								1		
				Jack	smelt <i>,</i> TL (mm)				
			224	225	226	241	262			
								-		
				Ling	gcod <i>,</i> TL (n	าm)				
				537		547				

Comments: High winds and swell on 7/16-7/17 limited the ability to use trap gear and affected the distance away from the launch ramp inside Bodega Bay where collections could safely be conducted. When boating conditions were prohibitive, the crew worked from shore using hook and line with limited success.

Bodega Harbor (11554BDGA)

Latitude: 38.32063 Longitude: -123.04856 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Beach Seine Dates of Collection: 8/26/2024-8/27/2024 Samplers: Gary Ichikawa, April Sjoboen Guimarães, Chris DiMaggio



	Black F							
		269						
Blue Rockfish, TL (mm)								
157	157	224						
Jacksmelt, TL (mm)								
234	235	244	269	280				

Comments: Bodega Harbor is a shallow water body (<2ft) with mud flats and eel grass beds dominant in most of the bay and only mid-harbor channels are generally navigable by boat. Therefore, most effort was put into beach seining and using hook and line fishing from shore and banks (jetties). All fish were collected with hook and line.

Due to limited access outside the main channel, very few anglers fish inside Bodega Harbor according to California Department of Fish and Wildlife personnel encountered at the launch. MPSL does not recommend sampling here again.

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South Sonoma Coast/North Sonoma Coast (11356NSNC)

Latitude: 38.48134 Longitude: -123.22011 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/15/2024-7/16/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



	Black Rockfish, TL (mm)									
300	303	310	310	310	311	322	327	329	335	356
				Brown	Rockfish, T	Ľ (mm)				
210	292	293	302	322	338	340	345	351	353	359
Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm)										
254 255 258 258 265 273 275 277							279	286	302	
	Jacksmelt, TL (mm)									
			207	226	230	239	265			
	Lingcod, TL (mm)									
423	452	466	470	476	495	518	541	560	567	725

Comments: Most of the groundfish/reef habitat is in the southern portion of this zone and all fishing effort was concentrated there accordingly. Both trap gear and hook and line gear were used, but all fish were collected by hook and line. Originally two separate zones, this zone was combined from original proposed zones 55 and 56 during the 2009-2010 effort due to the distance to the northernmost part of the zone and lack of good reef habitat in the north portion. Fishing grounds were accessed from the Westside Bodega Bay boat ramp.

Point Arena Area (11357PTAR)

Latitude: 38.96291 Longitude: -123.75539 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Spear, Beach Seine Dates of Collection: 9/23/2024-9/24/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Gary Ichikawa, Jon Goetzl, Keagan Vasconcellos



Black and Yellow Rockfish	n, TL (mm)
253	

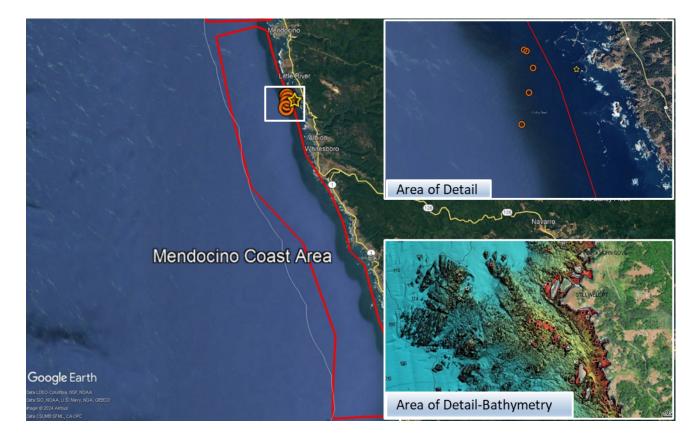
				Striped S	Surfperch,	TL (mm)				
175	176	182	182	182	183	184	185	233	246	278

Comments: Boat access is limited to the hoist that lowers boats off the side of the Point Arena Pier, which is highly weather dependent, and it can be difficult to find information regarding when the hoist is running. The hoist was down indefinitely for repairs beginning in September 2024.

Fishing effort was made from the pier using net gear, hook and line and spearfishing. Two spearfishing dives were conducted at the pier with no adult fish seen. Beach seining was also attempted north of Point Arena, however, swell and currents limited personnel safety. Hook and line effort was unsuccessful from the beach but was successful from the pier.

Mendocino Coast Area (11358MENC)

Latitude: 39.24559 Longitude: -123.79331 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/31/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



	Black Rockfish, TL (mm)									
304	310	315	336	345	346	348	356	361	372	396
	Blue Rockfish, TL (mm)									
			295	301	304	307	361			
	Cabezon, TL (mm)									
					465					
	Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm)									
250	265	275	276	280	284	285	298	300	310	310
	Lingcod, TL (mm)									
500	535	553	570	572	574	587	590	655	692	760

	Olive Rockfish, TL (mm)							
434								
	Yellowta	il Rockfish,	TL (mm)					
247	253	267	269	277				

Comments: The crew launched out of Albion River campground to access this zone. Hook and line fishing was successful within high-relief rocky habitat. Traps were also used but yielded no fish.

Fort Bragg Area (11359FTBG)

Latitude: 39.48153 Longitude: -123.82793 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 7/29/2024-7/30/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



				Black F	Rockfish, Tl	L (mm)				
263	266	280	310	310	319	320	325	332	333	341
								l		
				Blue R	ockfish, TL	_ (mm)				
			216	227	261	323	411			
				Cab	ezon, TL (r	nm)				
			416	422	476	490	497			
				Gopher	Rockfish,	TL (mm)				
249	260	266	268	269	272	272	274	275	279	290
	Lingcod, TL (mm)									
535	551	555	566	572	583	608	623	634	640	908
				Yellowta	il Rockfish,	TL (mm)				

254

306

330

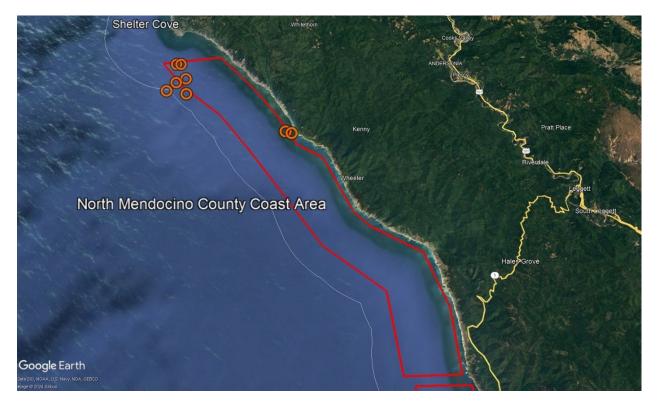
226

248

Comments: The boat was launched from the Noyo Harbor ramp in Fort Bragg.

North Mendocino County Coast Area (11360NMCC)

Latitude: 39.85898 Longitude: -123.92771 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 8/7/2024, 8/20/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, William Jakl, Artemis Mavrakos



	Black Rockfish, TL (mm)												
255	259	283	291	304	310	314	370	375	400	405			
	Cabezon, TL (mm)390461491500												
				Gopher	Rockfish,	TL (mm)							
253	272	289	295	296	304	304	320	341	359	360			
Jacksmelt, TL (mm) 257 268 275 302 305													
	Lingcod, TL (mm)												
364	505	525	525	532	547	566	587	605	634	770			

	Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm)									
344	417	450	460	484						

Comments: Boating access to this zone was from the tractor launch at the Shelter Cove Boat Launching Facility. Fish were collected over two non-consecutive days, and all fish were caught by hook and line.

Shelter Cove Area (11261SHLC)

Latitude: 40.00472 Longitude: -124.07837 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 8/6/2024-8/7/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



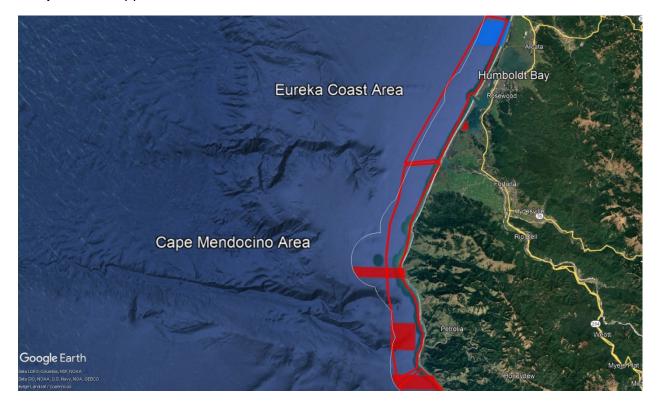
				Black F	Rockfish, T	L (mm)				
290	303	305	316	326	351	357	373	382	386	421
								-		
				Blue R	lockfish, TL	. (mm)				
	243 251 274 374 379									
				Cab	ezon, TL (r					
				334						
				Gopher	Rockfish,	TL (mm)				
277	291	303	305	310	311	311	320	332	345	384
	Lingcod, TL (mm)									
520	530 549 553 559 561 562 5						599	599	611	913

		С	live F	Rockfi	sh, TL	. (mm	ı)			
	325 373 379 464									
Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm)										
31	315 40)6	42	16	43	35	50)3	

Comments: Most of the nearshore rocky-reef habitat in this zone is concentrated near the main point just out front and north of Shelter Cove, so all fishing effort was focused in that area (See map above). Hook and line and trap gear were used but no fish were caught in the traps.

Cape Mendocino Area (11262CMEN)

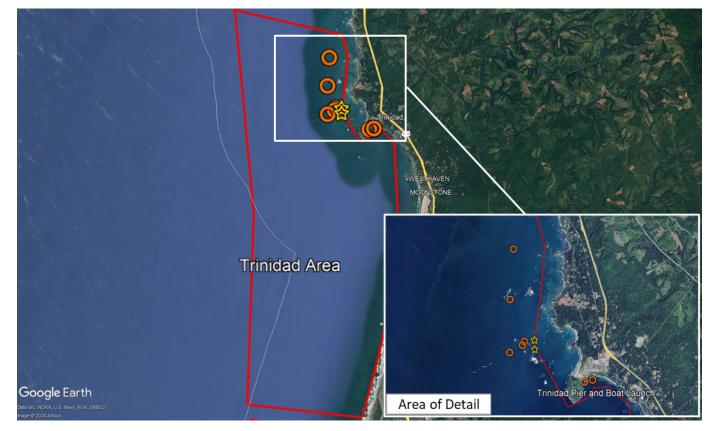
Latitude: 40.42239 Longitude: -124.40885 Collection Method: Not Applicable Dates of Collection: Not Applicable Samplers: Not Applicable



Comments: It is recommended that this zone (combined zones Cape Mendocino Area and Eureka Coast Area) be dropped from future sampling consideration for safety reasons. There is also minimal recreational fishing effort in this area because of access issues, as well as a lack of reef habitat (pers. comm. local US Coast Guard staff).

Trinidad Area (10865TRIN)

Latitude: 41.07317 Longitude: -124.17215 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 8/13/2024-8/15/2024 Samplers: William Jakl, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



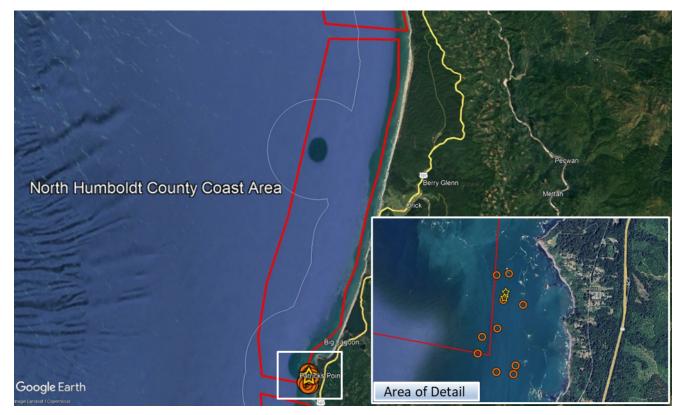
Black Rockfish, TL (mm)												
250	282	286	290	3	00 3	865	415	42	2	425	430	430
					Blue Rock	fish, TL (mm)	-				
			244	2	54 2	260	261	29	8			
				В	rown Rocl							
				415								
			_									
					Cabezoi	ո, TL (mr	m)					
				290 450								
	·											
	Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm)											
	29	96 3	305	05 315 320 325 330 3						3	53	

	Kelp Greenling, TL (mm)											
	305	305 340 355 360 362										
Lingcod, TL (mm)												
39	90 4	472	540	61	6	66	6	749)			

Comments: Ocean boating access in this area is by a "rail car" type launch from the Seascape Pier and Harbor parking area, Trinidad. The launch was closed on Mondays and Tuesdays, so hook and line from shore was conducted on 8/13 with some success. Hook and line and trap gear were used from the boat the rest of the week, although no fish were caught in the traps.

North Humboldt County Coast Area (10866NHCC)

Latitude: 41.23209 Longitude: -124.17522 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 8/13/2024-8/14/2024 Samplers: William Jakl, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



				Black F	Rockfish, T	L (mm)					
240	318	331	335	344	390	410	412	440	442	500	
	Cabezon, TL (mm)										
				465		477					
	Kelp Greenling, TL (mm) 313 355 364 370										
				Lin	gcod, TL (n	nm)					
360	545	605	625	630	673	710	710	730	786	864	

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Comments: Access to this zone is the same as for Trinidad Area, therefore hook and line effort was conducted from a local 6-pack charter boat on 8/13. On 8/14, trap and hook and line gear were utilized, with success from hook and line.

Del Norte Coast (10367DENC)

Latitude: 41.68385 Longitude: -124.16775 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 9/10/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



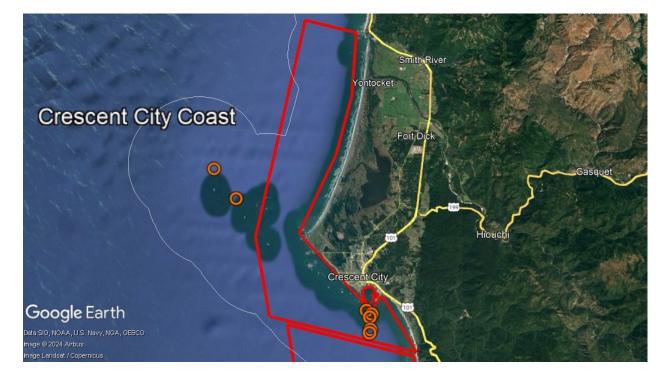


Lingcod, TL (mm)											
530	610	780									
Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm)											
	455										
Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm)											
203	258	262	265	276							

Comments: Fishing locations in this zone were accessed from the boat ramp out of Crescent City Harbor, a well-protected marina. All fish were collected by hook and line from small but productive reefs within 10 miles of the harbor. Local knowledge and clean ocean conditions were helpful in focusing effort on specific inshore reefs for finding priority species.

Crescent City Coast (10368CRCC)

Latitude: 41.75954 Longitude: -124.24604 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 9/11/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



				Black I	Rockfish, T	L (mm)					
240	281	315	322	326	343	364	377	383	394	422	
			242	271 Canary	Rockfish, TL 281 Rockfish, T	287 ГL (mm)	345	75			
	321 337 346 352 415 475										
				Deacon	Rockfish,	TL (mm)]			
			235	257	301	318	362				
	Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm) 295										
				Jack	smelt, TL (mm)					
			246	255	271	278	323				

	Lingcod, TL (mm)											
35	59 505			510 558			58	70	01			
	Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm)											
	30)3	3 370 400 4					20				
	Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm)											

Comments: Calm in the morning, weather and ocean conditions deteriorated by 10 am with high wind and rain. Crew were able to run up coast to St. George Reef Lighthouse, about 12 miles, but were forced to leave ideal fishing habitat up there after about an hour to work closer to the ramp after the swell came up. Fishing was also good in the safety of the small reefs nearer port.

1.7 Discussion

Unavoidable delays resulted in a 4-month late start in mid-July and left very little leeway to adapting to potentially dangerous weather and ocean conditions, seasonal fishing restrictions and access limitations. This affected the ability to thoroughly sample Point Arena Area; to eliminate Eureka Coast/Mendocino Areas (a combined zone); and to replace the combined Eureka Coast/Mendocino zones with Pacifica Coast Area to augment previously limited sampling efforts there.

Additionally, the US Fish and Wildlife Service listed San Francisco Bay-Delta longfin smelt as endangered on July 29, 2024, providing one-month notice to finish all zones (affecting eight zones from Pacifica, CA to Jenner, CA, including Bodega Bay and the Farallon Islands) within the closure area by August 30, 2024.

MPSL staff were able to collect 638 fish from 18 different species, including 106 lingcod. Five different primary or secondary species were collected in most zones, with about one third of the zones having the requested numbers (usually 5 or 11) of those species achieved. Overall, 17 of the 18 proposed zones were completed concluding the second statewide survey of bioaccumulation of California's coast.

Acknowledgments

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