Cruise Report for the Surface Waters Ambient Monitoring Program (SWAMP) Bioaccumulation Monitoring Program

A SECOND STATEWIDE SURVEY OF BIOACCUMULATION ON THE CALIFORNIA COAST (Complete)

Sampling Dates: July 15, 2024 - October 11, 2024

Prepared by the Marine Pollution Studies Laboratory (MPSL) at Moss Landing Marine Laboratories (MLML), San José State University

Introduction

This report describes the statewide sampling activities in California coastal waters, including major bays and harbors, for long-term monitoring of bioaccumulated contaminants as part of the Surface Water Ambient Monitoring Program (SWAMP) Bioaccumulation Monitoring Program. Bioaccumulation monitoring is a very effective and essential tool for evaluating status and is the most cost-effective tool for evaluating trends for contaminants.

California has over 3,000 miles of coastline that span a diversity of habitats and fish populations, and dense human population centers with a multitude of popular fishing locations. To effectively cover the whole range, coastal waters were broken down into spatial units called zones and the zones were organized into southern, central, and northern regions (2018 Monitoring Plan, Table 3). In each region, primary and secondary indicator species were designated for collection (see 1.1 Objectives). Species to be collected were also defined by whether the zone was offshore or bay/harbor. A few zones were later combined due to accessibility constraints (distance from port) and/or essential fish habitat (present or absent).

The long-term plan was to collect fish in coastal waters statewide every ten years. The first statewide monitoring effort was completed from 2009-2010 (<u>Report</u>). This second statewide survey began in 2018 and was completed in October 2024. This cruise report covers the third and final year of fish collection efforts for the second statewide coastal survey. For information on the first and second years of fish collection efforts, see the <u>2018 Cruise Report</u> and <u>2020</u> <u>Cruise Report</u>, respectively.

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Figure Key

| Symbol | Description |
|------------|--|
| 0 | successful hook and line |
| 0 | unsuccessful hook and line |
| Δ | successful spearfishing |
| Δ | unsuccessful spearfishing |
| 0 | successful beach seine or cast net |
| \bigcirc | unsuccessful beach seine or cast net |
| * | successful fish trap |
| * | unsuccessful fish trap |
| | marine protected areas (red is most restrictive) |
| | sampling zone boundaries |

1.0 Cruise Report

1.1 Objectives

Sampling focused on nearshore areas, including bays and estuaries, in waters not exceeding 200 m in depth, and mostly less than 60 m deep. These areas are most often targeted by recreational fishing. Fish species to be collected (2024 Monitoring Plan, Table 6) were prioritized for each region (northern, central, southern) and coast type (offshore, bay/harbor) with number of fish to be collected defined by tissue amount needed for analysis type and relative size of the fish species in general (2024 Monitoring Plan, Table 8).

Fish tissue samples were analyzed as directed by the SWAMP Bioaccumulation Monitoring Program with input from the <u>Safe to Eat Workgroup</u>, including the State Water Resources Control Board (State Water Board) and the nine Regional Water Quality Control Boards, collectively known as the California Water Boards, and the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. Sample sites were reached by boat or shore, and fish were collected by hook and line, trap, spear fishing and beach seine.

1.2 MPSL Sampling personnel

Wesley Heim Autumn Bonnema William Jakl Scot Lucas Gary Ichikawa April Sjoboen Guimarães Keagan Vasconcellos Jon Goetzl Artemis Mavrakos Chris DiMaggio Principal Investigator Associate Project Director Research Affiliate, Crew Lead Research Technician, Crew Lead Project Assistant Research Technician Project Assistant Project Assistant Project assistant Project assistant

1.3 Authorization to collect samples

MPSL personnel were contracted through San José State University Research Foundation (SJSURF) and the State Water Board to conduct the sample collection activities listed herein. The justification to collect samples as described is contained in the 2018 and 2024 Monitoring Plans, including the description of the locations, number of samples and species necessary to be collected at coastal zones.

All work was completed under MPSL scientific collecting permit # S-183470004-20339-002-03 authorized by the California Department of Fish and Wildlife.

1.4 Station selection

Eighteen California coastal zones were designated for fish collection in 2024. These zones were what remained to be completed for sampling of the entire coast statewide. Five zones were in the central California region and thirteen in the northern California region (North of Point Reyes). Focus was given to the areas within each zone containing essential fish habitat and that are known to be utilized by recreational anglers.

1.5 Summary of types of samples authorized to be collected

Targeted species were determined by what are frequently caught and consumed by anglers in each of the selected sampling locations. Upon collection, each fish was tagged with a unique ID that corresponded to the latitude/longitude where it was collected. Physical parameters collected for each individual fish included: weight, total length, fork length (if fork present), and presence of any abnormalities. Fish samples were stored on dry ice until returned to the laboratory facility, where they were stored in a -20°C freezer until authorized for dissection and analysis.

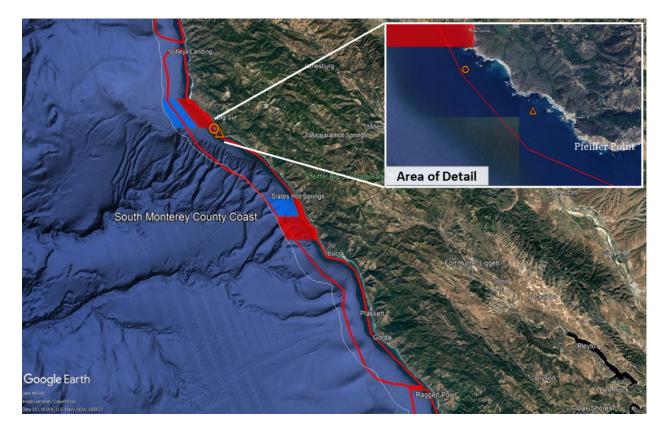
Details on sampling and analysis, including the description of the locations, number of samples and species necessary to be collected from each zone can be found in Tables 6 and 8 of the 2024 Monitoring Plan.

1.6 Results

A detailed fish catch summary can be found below. Maps of all stations are provided showing locations of successful fishing effort and unsuccessful fishing effort. Tables below each figure summarize the species, quantity, and sizes (total length [TL] in mm) of fish caught at each site. The <u>Table of Contents</u> above indicates on which page collection details for each station can be found.

Southern Monterey County Coast (30836SMYC)

Latitude: 36.03037 Longitude: -121.57826 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Spearfishing Dates of Collection: 10/11/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, April Sjoboen Guimarães, William Jakl, Wesley Heim, Artemis Mavrakos



| В | lack and Ye | llow Rockf | ish, TL (mn | n) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
| 283 | 293 | 316 | 318 | 328 |
| | | | | |
| | Blue R | ockfish, TL | . (mm) | |
| 245 | 269 | 280 | 282 | 284 |
| 290 | 301 | 308 | 314 | 315 |
| 341 | 354 | 356 | 366 | 374 |

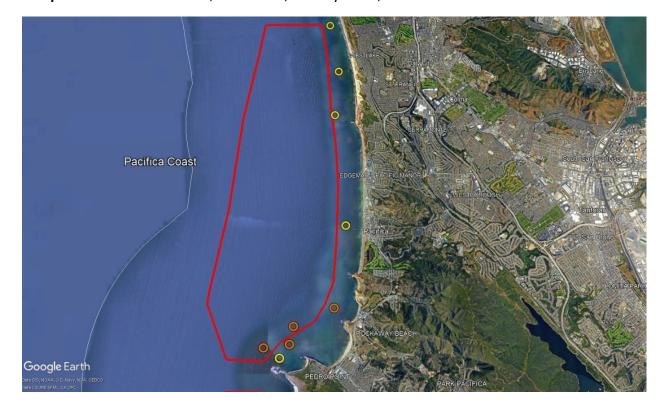
| | | | | Gopher | Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 284 | 285 | 306 | 313 | 315 | 316 | 320 | 320 | 324 | 327 | 333 |

Comments: Due to its remote location, difficulty of access and limited window of opportunity, fish for this zone were collected by chartering MLML Marine Operations R/V John Martin. Low visibility and high surge limited the crew to one dive using scuba before switching over to hook and line gear. Fish were collected using both methods.

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Pacifica Coast (20248PACC)

Latitude: 37.60257 Longitude: -122.53609 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 9/19/2024 Samplers: Autumn Bonnema, Scot Lucas, Wesley Heim, Artemis Mavrakos



| | | | | Black F | Rockfish, T | L (mm) | | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-----|-----|---------|-------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 271 | 275 | 291 | 296 | 310 | 315 | 328 | 328 | 342 | 355 | 355 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blue Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |

| | | 215 | 234 | 243 | 268 | 280 | 290 | 340 | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------------|--------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | | Brown | Rockfish, T | (mm) | | | | |
| | • | | • | BIOWII | RUCKIISII, I | | | | | |
| 234 | 236 | 244 | 255 | 256 | 282 | 296 | 304 | 325 | 337 | 362 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | |
| | | | | 293 | | | | | | |

Comments: This zone was partially collected in 2020 in poor ocean conditions and revisited in 2024 as a replacement for the Cape Mendocino Area zone (see <u>Cape Mendocino Area</u> section below for more information).

Access to this zone by small boat is often dangerous, therefore a fishing charter boat was hired out of Halfmoon Bay as a fishing platform. This allowed for more personnel actively fishing onboard.

Most of the zone is sandy bottom so some effort was put in for halibut in the north, as well as the effort for groundfish in the small reef area at the south end of the zone, although no halibut were caught.

San Francisco Coast (20249SSFC)

Latitude: 37.73647 Longitude: -122.51811 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Beach Seine Dates of Collection: 8/20/2024 and 8/27/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, April Sjoboen Guimarães, Gary Ichikawa, Chris DiMaggio, William Jakl, Keagan Vasconcellos



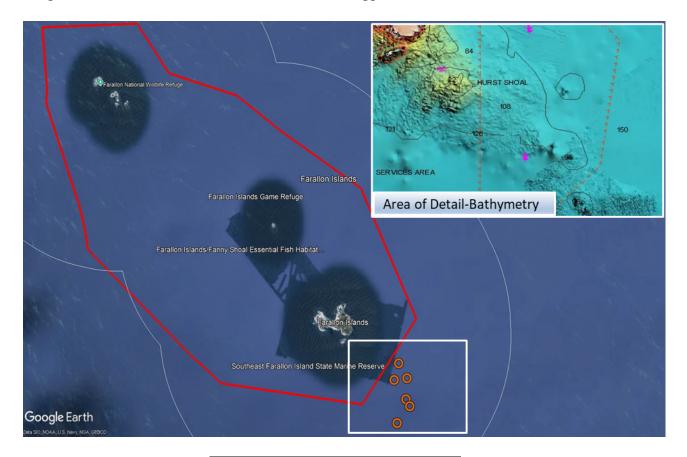
| | | | | | Ba | irred Si | urfperch, | TL (mr | n) | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------|-----|-----|-----|----------|------------------------|--------|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 281 | 304 | 305 | 5 | 314 | 31 | 5 3 | 25 | 353 | 35 | 54 | 37 | 1 | 372 | |
| | | | | | E | Blue Ro | ockfish, T | L (mm) | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 271 | 23 | 80 | 282 | 28 | 4 | 355 | | | | | |
| | | | | | В | rown R | Rockfish, ⁻ | ۲L (mm | ı) | | | | | | |
| 245 | 5 24 | 49 26 | 52 | 263 | 2 | 66 | 280 | 30 | 0 | 312 | 33 | 35 | 336 | 5 | 420 |
| | | | | | Са | lifornia | a Halibut, 593 | TL (mr | n) | | | | | | |
| Gor | | | | | | opher I | Rockfish, | TL (mn | ר) | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 319 | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | Jack | smelt | , TL (I | mm) | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------|----|--------|--------|---------|-------|----|----|----|----|
| | 30 | 03 | 30 |)6 | 31 | l1 | 31 | 19 | 35 | 54 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Ke | elp Gi | reenli | ng, T | L (mn | า) | | | |
| | | 327 350 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 21 | 49 | 9 | 54 | 10 | 54 | 13 | 62 | 4 | 65 | 50 |

Comments: This zone was sampled from the beach on 8/20/24 and from a boat launched out of Sausalito on 8/27/24. Jacksmelt and barred perch were captured using a beach seine at Ocean Beach and all other fish were captured using hook and line just outside and south of the Golden Gate Bridge.

Farallon Islands (20150FARI)

Latitude: 37.70236 Longitude: -123.03003 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 8/23/2024 Samplers: Wesley Heim, Autumn Bonnema, William Jakl, Scot Lucas, April Sjoboen Guimarães, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos, Chris DiMaggio



| Blue Rockfis | sh, TL (mm) |
|--------------|-------------|
| 240 | 321 |

| 269 332 341 350 359 366 368 378 380 395 396 | | | | Brown | Rockfish, T | Ľ (mm) | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 269 | 341 | 350 | 359 | 366 | 368 | 378 | 380 | 395 | 396 |

| | | | | Ling | gcod <i>,</i> TL (n | าm) | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 430 | 495 | 533 | 548 | 565 | 571 | 582 | 603 | 670 | 690 | 710 |

| | Olive F | Rockfish, Tl | _ (mm) | |
|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|
| 348 | 361 | 363 | 386 | 400 |
| | | | | |
| | Vermillio | n Rockfish | , TL (mm) | |
| 284 | 293 | 436 | 460 | 480 |

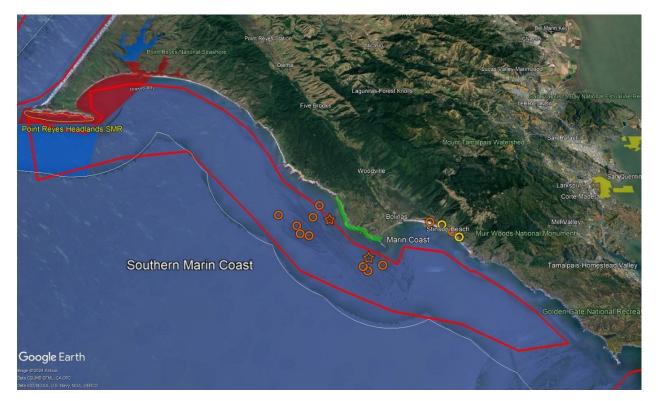
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| | Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 282 | 291 | 310 | 319 | 350 | | | | |

Comments: The Farallon Islands were reached by charter boat hired out of Halfmoon Bay due to the islands' considerable distance from coastal ports. Most of the areas sampled in 2009 are now designated Marine Protected Areas (MPAs), therefore fishing was limited to a smaller area of reef habitat. This limited the variety of species seen; however, size distribution and abundance were still very good.

Southern Marin Coast (20151SMAC)

Latitude: 37.88844 Longitude: -122.72084 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/22/2024-7/25/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos



| | | Barred S | Surfperch, | TL (mm) | | |
|-----|-----|----------|----------------------|---------|-----|-----|
| | | | 225 | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Black F | Rockfish, Tl | _ (mm) | | |
| | | 264 | 307 | 311 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Brown | Rockfish, T | Ľ (mm) | | |
| 247 | 253 | 267 | 270 | 282 | 377 | 384 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Gopher | Rockfish, 1 | | | |
| | | 255 | 307 | 328 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Jack | smelt <i>,</i> TL (I | | | |
| | 230 | 233 | 246 | 292 | 303 | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | Lin | gcod, TL (n | nm) | | |
| | 549 | 570 | 618 | 639 | 684 | |

| Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 271 | 288 | 311 | 321 | 345 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| White Croaker, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | |
| 233 | 254 | 275 | 277 | 293 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | |
| | 249 279 | | | | | | | |

Comments: Ocean conditions (i.e., fog, tides, swell, wind) out of the Golden Gate were unsafe the first day and the crew fished from shore at Stinson Beach. Subsequent conditions were favorable; therefore, the crew was able to launch from Sausalito, motor up north outside the San Francisco Bay and use trap and hook and line gear to collect the majority of the fish for this zone.

Northern Marin Coast (20153NMRC)

Latitude: 38.21325 Longitude: -122.99614 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/16/2024-7/18/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



| 152 | Barred Surfperch, TL (mm) |
|-----|---------------------------|
| | 152 |

| Blue Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 136 | 148 | 172 | 185 | | | | |

| | | | | Brown | Rockfish, T | ⁻ L (mm) | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 273 | 310 | 314 | 320 | 320 | 342 | 342 | 344 | 346 | 355 | 370 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Gopher | Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | |
| 216 | 234 | 242 | 254 | 277 | 290 | 297 | 298 | 301 | 326 | 342 |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| | | | | Jack | smelt <i>,</i> TL (| mm) | | | | |
| | | | 224 | 225 | 226 | 241 | 262 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | - | | |
| | | | | Ling | gcod <i>,</i> TL (n | าm) | | | | |
| | | | | 537 | | 547 | | | | |

Comments: High winds and swell on 7/16-7/17 limited the ability to use trap gear and affected the distance away from the launch ramp inside Bodega Bay where collections could safely be conducted. When boating conditions were prohibitive, the crew worked from shore using hook and line with limited success.

Bodega Harbor (11554BDGA)

Latitude: 38.32063 Longitude: -123.04856 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Beach Seine Dates of Collection: 8/26/2024-8/27/2024 Samplers: Gary Ichikawa, April Sjoboen Guimarães, Chris DiMaggio



| | Black F | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|
| | | 269 | | | | | | |
| Blue Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | |
| 157 | 157 | 224 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Jacksmelt, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | |
| 234 | 235 | 244 | 269 | 280 | | | | |

Comments: Bodega Harbor is a shallow water body (<2ft) with mud flats and eel grass beds dominant in most of the bay and only mid-harbor channels are generally navigable by boat. Therefore, most effort was put into beach seining and using hook and line fishing from shore and banks (jetties). All fish were collected with hook and line.

Due to limited access outside the main channel, very few anglers fish inside Bodega Harbor according to California Department of Fish and Wildlife personnel encountered at the launch. MPSL does not recommend sampling here again.

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South Sonoma Coast/North Sonoma Coast (11356NSNC)

Latitude: 38.48134 Longitude: -123.22011 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/15/2024-7/16/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



| | Black Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|-----|-------|-------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 300 | 303 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 311 | 322 | 327 | 329 | 335 | 356 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Brown | Rockfish, T | Ľ (mm) | | | | |
| 210 | 292 | 293 | 302 | 322 | 338 | 340 | 345 | 351 | 353 | 359 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 254 255 258 258 265 273 275 277 | | | | | | | 279 | 286 | 302 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jacksmelt, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 207 | 226 | 230 | 239 | 265 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| 423 | 452 | 466 | 470 | 476 | 495 | 518 | 541 | 560 | 567 | 725 |

Comments: Most of the groundfish/reef habitat is in the southern portion of this zone and all fishing effort was concentrated there accordingly. Both trap gear and hook and line gear were used, but all fish were collected by hook and line. Originally two separate zones, this zone was combined from original proposed zones 55 and 56 during the 2009-2010 effort due to the distance to the northernmost part of the zone and lack of good reef habitat in the north portion. Fishing grounds were accessed from the Westside Bodega Bay boat ramp.

Point Arena Area (11357PTAR)

Latitude: 38.96291 Longitude: -123.75539 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Spear, Beach Seine Dates of Collection: 9/23/2024-9/24/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Gary Ichikawa, Jon Goetzl, Keagan Vasconcellos



| Black and Yellow Rockfish | n, TL (mm) |
|---------------------------|------------|
| 253 | |

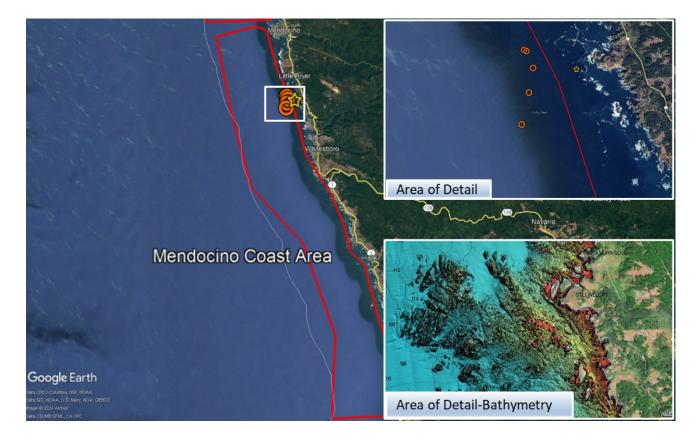
| | | | | Striped S | Surfperch, | TL (mm) | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 175 | 176 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 233 | 246 | 278 |

Comments: Boat access is limited to the hoist that lowers boats off the side of the Point Arena Pier, which is highly weather dependent, and it can be difficult to find information regarding when the hoist is running. The hoist was down indefinitely for repairs beginning in September 2024.

Fishing effort was made from the pier using net gear, hook and line and spearfishing. Two spearfishing dives were conducted at the pier with no adult fish seen. Beach seining was also attempted north of Point Arena, however, swell and currents limited personnel safety. Hook and line effort was unsuccessful from the beach but was successful from the pier.

Mendocino Coast Area (11358MENC)

Latitude: 39.24559 Longitude: -123.79331 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 7/31/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



| | Black Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 304 | 310 | 315 | 336 | 345 | 346 | 348 | 356 | 361 | 372 | 396 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Blue Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 295 | 301 | 304 | 307 | 361 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cabezon, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 465 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| 250 | 265 | 275 | 276 | 280 | 284 | 285 | 298 | 300 | 310 | 310 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| 500 | 535 | 553 | 570 | 572 | 574 | 587 | 590 | 655 | 692 | 760 |

| | Olive Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|--------------|---------|-----|--|--|--|--|
| 434 | | | | | | | | |
| | Yellowta | il Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | | |
| 247 | 253 | 267 | 269 | 277 | | | | |

Comments: The crew launched out of Albion River campground to access this zone. Hook and line fishing was successful within high-relief rocky habitat. Traps were also used but yielded no fish.

Fort Bragg Area (11359FTBG)

Latitude: 39.48153 Longitude: -123.82793 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 7/29/2024-7/30/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



| | | | | Black F | Rockfish, Tl | L (mm) | | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|-----|----------|--------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 263 | 266 | 280 | 310 | 310 | 319 | 320 | 325 | 332 | 333 | 341 |
| | | | | | | | | l | | |
| | | | | Blue R | ockfish, TL | _ (mm) | | | | |
| | | | 216 | 227 | 261 | 323 | 411 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Cab | ezon, TL (r | nm) | | | | |
| | | | 416 | 422 | 476 | 490 | 497 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Gopher | Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | |
| 249 | 260 | 266 | 268 | 269 | 272 | 272 | 274 | 275 | 279 | 290 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| 535 | 551 | 555 | 566 | 572 | 583 | 608 | 623 | 634 | 640 | 908 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Yellowta | il Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | |

254

306

330

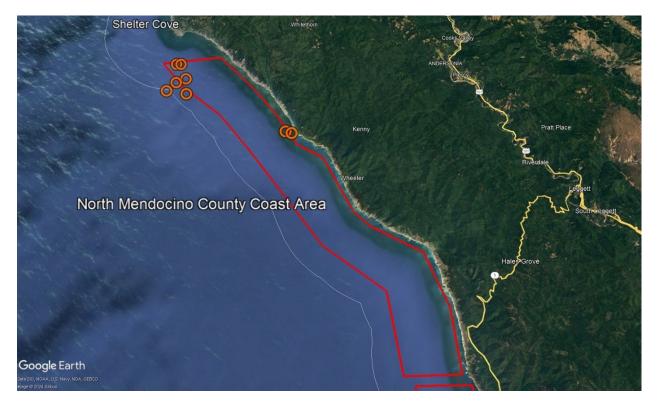
226

248

Comments: The boat was launched from the Noyo Harbor ramp in Fort Bragg.

North Mendocino County Coast Area (11360NMCC)

Latitude: 39.85898 Longitude: -123.92771 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 8/7/2024, 8/20/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, William Jakl, Artemis Mavrakos



| | Black Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|-----------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|
| 255 | 259 | 283 | 291 | 304 | 310 | 314 | 370 | 375 | 400 | 405 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cabezon, TL (mm)390461491500 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Gopher | Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | | | | |
| 253 | 272 | 289 | 295 | 296 | 304 | 304 | 320 | 341 | 359 | 360 | | | |
| Jacksmelt, TL (mm) 257 268 275 302 305 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 364 | 505 | 525 | 525 | 532 | 547 | 566 | 587 | 605 | 634 | 770 | | | |

| | Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 344 | 417 | 450 | 460 | 484 | | | | | | |

Comments: Boating access to this zone was from the tractor launch at the Shelter Cove Boat Launching Facility. Fish were collected over two non-consecutive days, and all fish were caught by hook and line.

Shelter Cove Area (11261SHLC)

Latitude: 40.00472 Longitude: -124.07837 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 8/6/2024-8/7/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



| | | | | Black F | Rockfish, T | L (mm) | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|---------|--------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 290 | 303 | 305 | 316 | 326 | 351 | 357 | 373 | 382 | 386 | 421 |
| | | | | | | | | - | | |
| | | | | Blue R | lockfish, TL | . (mm) | | | | |
| | 243 251 274 374 379 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Cab | ezon, TL (r | | | | | |
| | | | | 334 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Gopher | Rockfish, | TL (mm) | | | | |
| 277 | 291 | 303 | 305 | 310 | 311 | 311 | 320 | 332 | 345 | 384 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
| 520 | 530 549 553 559 561 562 5 | | | | | | 599 | 599 | 611 | 913 |

| | | С | live F | Rockfi | sh, TL | . (mm | ı) | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---|--------|--------|--------|-------|----|----|----|--|
| | 325 373 379 464 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 315 40 | |)6 | 42 | 16 | 43 | 35 | 50 |)3 | |

Comments: Most of the nearshore rocky-reef habitat in this zone is concentrated near the main point just out front and north of Shelter Cove, so all fishing effort was focused in that area (See map above). Hook and line and trap gear were used but no fish were caught in the traps.

Cape Mendocino Area (11262CMEN)

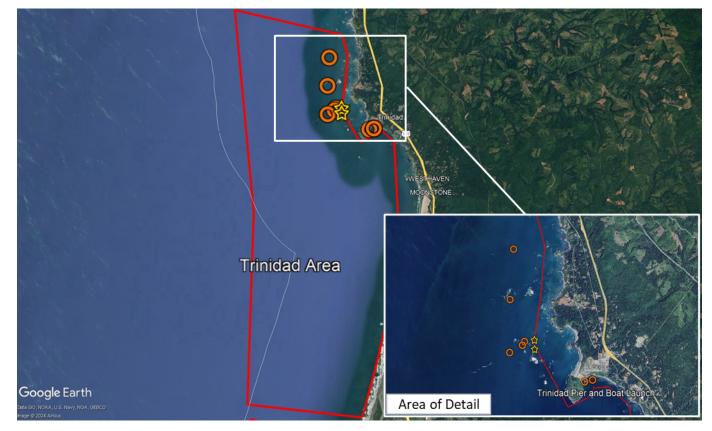
Latitude: 40.42239 Longitude: -124.40885 Collection Method: Not Applicable Dates of Collection: Not Applicable Samplers: Not Applicable



Comments: It is recommended that this zone (combined zones Cape Mendocino Area and Eureka Coast Area) be dropped from future sampling consideration for safety reasons. There is also minimal recreational fishing effort in this area because of access issues, as well as a lack of reef habitat (pers. comm. local US Coast Guard staff).

Trinidad Area (10865TRIN)

Latitude: 41.07317 Longitude: -124.17215 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 8/13/2024-8/15/2024 Samplers: William Jakl, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



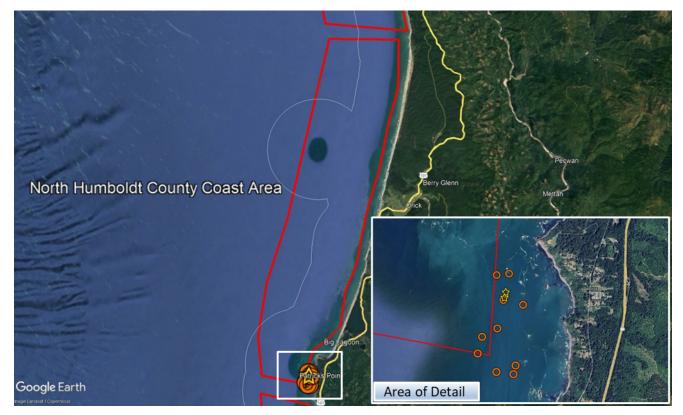
| Black Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|------|-----|----------------------|-----------|------------|-----|----|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 250 | 282 | 286 | 290 | 3 | 00 3 | 865 | 415 | 42 | 2 | 425 | 430 | 430 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Blue Rock | fish, TL (| mm) | - | | | | |
| | | | 244 | 2 | 54 2 | 260 | 261 | 29 | 8 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | В | rown Rocl | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 415 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | _ | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Cabezoi | ո, TL (mr | m) | | | | | |
| | | | | 290 450 | | | | | | | | |
| | · | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 29 | 96 3 | 305 | 05 315 320 325 330 3 | | | | | | 3 | 53 | |

| | Kelp Greenling, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----|----|---|----|---|-----|---|--|--|--|
| | 305 | 305 340 355 360 362 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | 90 4 | 472 | 540 | 61 | 6 | 66 | 6 | 749 |) | | | |

Comments: Ocean boating access in this area is by a "rail car" type launch from the Seascape Pier and Harbor parking area, Trinidad. The launch was closed on Mondays and Tuesdays, so hook and line from shore was conducted on 8/13 with some success. Hook and line and trap gear were used from the boat the rest of the week, although no fish were caught in the traps.

North Humboldt County Coast Area (10866NHCC)

Latitude: 41.23209 Longitude: -124.17522 Collection Method: Hook and Line, Trap Dates of Collection: 8/13/2024-8/14/2024 Samplers: William Jakl, Keagan Vasconcellos, Chris DiMaggio



| | | | | Black F | Rockfish, T | L (mm) | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|-----|---------|-------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| 240 | 318 | 331 | 335 | 344 | 390 | 410 | 412 | 440 | 442 | 500 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Cabezon, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 465 | | 477 | | | | | |
| | Kelp Greenling, TL (mm) 313 355 364 370 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Lin | gcod, TL (n | nm) | | | | | |
| 360 | 545 | 605 | 625 | 630 | 673 | 710 | 710 | 730 | 786 | 864 | |

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Comments: Access to this zone is the same as for Trinidad Area, therefore hook and line effort was conducted from a local 6-pack charter boat on 8/13. On 8/14, trap and hook and line gear were utilized, with success from hook and line.

Del Norte Coast (10367DENC)

Latitude: 41.68385 Longitude: -124.16775 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 9/10/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



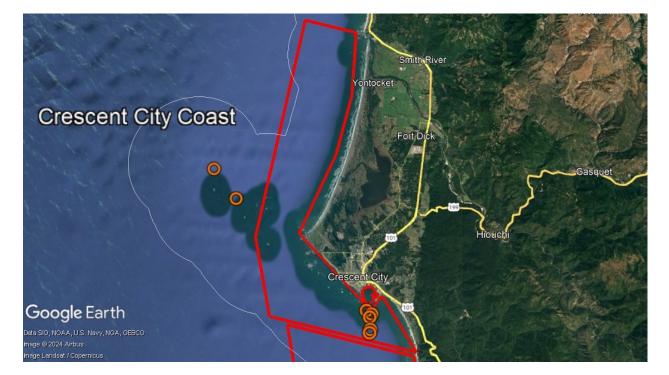


| Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 530 | 610 | 780 | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 455 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 203 | 258 | 262 | 265 | 276 | | | | | | | |

Comments: Fishing locations in this zone were accessed from the boat ramp out of Crescent City Harbor, a well-protected marina. All fish were collected by hook and line from small but productive reefs within 10 miles of the harbor. Local knowledge and clean ocean conditions were helpful in focusing effort on specific inshore reefs for finding priority species.

Crescent City Coast (10368CRCC)

Latitude: 41.75954 Longitude: -124.24604 Collection Method: Hook and Line Dates of Collection: 9/11/2024 Samplers: Scot Lucas, Keagan Vasconcellos, Artemis Mavrakos



| | | | | Black I | Rockfish, T | L (mm) | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-----|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| 240 | 281 | 315 | 322 | 326 | 343 | 364 | 377 | 383 | 394 | 422 | |
| | | | 242 | 271 Canary | Rockfish, TL 281 Rockfish, T | 287 ГL (mm) | 345 | 75 | | | |
| | 321 337 346 352 415 475 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Deacon | Rockfish, | TL (mm) | |] | | | |
| | | | 235 | 257 | 301 | 318 | 362 | | | | |
| | Gopher Rockfish, TL (mm) 295 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Jack | smelt, TL (| mm) | | | | | |
| | | | 246 | 255 | 271 | 278 | 323 | | | | |

| | Lingcod, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------|----|-------------|---------|--|--|----|----|----|--|--|--|
| 35 | 59 505 | | | 510 558 | | | 58 | 70 | 01 | | | |
| | Vermillion Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 30 |)3 | 3 370 400 4 | | | | | 20 | | | | |
| | Yellowtail Rockfish, TL (mm) | | | | | | | | | | | |

Comments: Calm in the morning, weather and ocean conditions deteriorated by 10 am with high wind and rain. Crew were able to run up coast to St. George Reef Lighthouse, about 12 miles, but were forced to leave ideal fishing habitat up there after about an hour to work closer to the ramp after the swell came up. Fishing was also good in the safety of the small reefs nearer port.

1.7 Discussion

Unavoidable delays resulted in a 4-month late start in mid-July and left very little leeway to adapting to potentially dangerous weather and ocean conditions, seasonal fishing restrictions and access limitations. This affected the ability to thoroughly sample Point Arena Area; to eliminate Eureka Coast/Mendocino Areas (a combined zone); and to replace the combined Eureka Coast/Mendocino zones with Pacifica Coast Area to augment previously limited sampling efforts there.

Additionally, the US Fish and Wildlife Service listed San Francisco Bay-Delta longfin smelt as endangered on July 29, 2024, providing one-month notice to finish all zones (affecting eight zones from Pacifica, CA to Jenner, CA, including Bodega Bay and the Farallon Islands) within the closure area by August 30, 2024.

MPSL staff were able to collect 638 fish from 18 different species, including 106 lingcod. Five different primary or secondary species were collected in most zones, with about one third of the zones having the requested numbers (usually 5 or 11) of those species achieved. Overall, 17 of the 18 proposed zones were completed concluding the second statewide survey of bioaccumulation of California's coast.

Acknowledgments

MPSL would like to acknowledge the captain and crew from the charter boat F/V New Captain Pete out of Halfmoon Bay, CA, for getting staff researchers on-site and for their local expertise in fish collection in the Farallon Islands and Pacifica Coast zones. Additionally, MPSL would like to thank the captain and crew from the F/V Jumpin' Jack out of Trinidad Bay Charters for taking the crew fishing to Del Norte Coast on short notice when the launch was closed and for his expert advice on where to fish for priority species when fishing from MPSL project boats. Finally, MPSL would like to acknowledge the R/V John Martin crew: Captain John Douglas; Helaina Lindsay and Duncan Campbell, crew, as well as MLML graduate students Jessica Franks and Matt Hess, for their assistance.