### **Contra Costa Water District Comments on Phase 1 SED** January 3, 2017

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- 1. CCWD's key concern is water quality at our Delta intakes
- 2. Phase 1 has the potential to degrade Delta water quality
- 3. Phase 1 SED is inadequate because it did not evaluate the full range of potential Delta water quality impacts
- 4. CCWD requests that water quality management plans be required for all operational and adaptive management plans in the WQCP

# CCWD Background



- 100% reliant on Delta diversions
- Operations are based on Delta water quality
- Serve over 500,000 residents in Contra Costa County
- Evaluating expansion of Los Vaqueros Reservoir to provide regional supply reliability & environmental benefits



## CCWD Operations Based on Salinity





Phase 1 has Potential to Degrade Delta Water Quality



- Key SED assumptions cannot be implemented because they require perfect foresight
- Adaptive management & other actions act as de-facto mitigation but are not required
- Full range of potential operations not modeled
- Assumes historical flow-EC relationship at Vernalis despite increased groundwater usage

#### Change in Vernalis EC - 40% Unimpaired



## SED is Inadequate



- Baseline does not reflect existing conditions
  - Includes VAMP despite its expiration in 2011
  - Does not include San Joaquin River Restoration Flows
  - Baseline salinity is biased high at Brandt Bridge & Union Island
- Did not evaluate potential water quality impacts in the Delta outside of the south Delta compliance points
- Did not evaluate changes in Delta operations
- Deferring evaluation of changes in Delta until Phase 2 is not sufficient

# CCWD Request



- Perform adequate SED modeling by including:
  - Baseline that reflects current conditions
  - Full range of potential water operations
  - Analysis of changes in Delta water quality & operations
  - Range of potential impacts
  - Mitigation, not adaptive management, to minimize impacts



- Require water quality management plans to ensure that Delta water quality will not degrade
  - The STM's adaptive comprehensive operations plan and annual management plans should include a water quality management component, developed in collaboration with CCWD
  - A complementary water quality management plan will be needed in Phase II of the WQCP update