Workshop on Draft Sacramento/Delta Updates to the Bay-Delta Water Quality Control Plan

Water Boards

December 3, 2024 Afternoon Session

Presentation Overview



Workshop overview

Brief background on Bay-Delta Plan*

*Water Quality Control Plan for the San Francisco Bay/Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta Watershed



Description of tribal specific provisions



Next steps and opportunities for public input



Workshop Topics

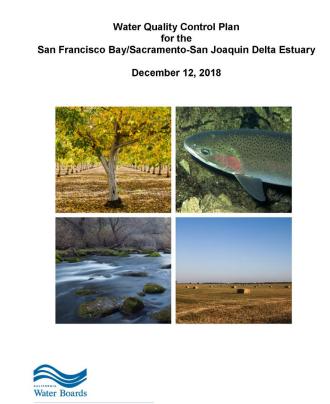
November 20	Draft Sacramento/Delta Regulatory Provisions
November 22	Draft Sacramento/Delta Voluntary Agreement (VA)* Provisions *Also referred to as the Healthy Rivers and Landscapes proposal
December 3	VA Habitat Accounting (Half Day) and Tribal Focused Topics (Half Day)
December 12	VA Flow Accounting (Beginning of Day) and General Comments* (End of Day) *Comments not specific to a workshop topic
January 23	Potential Provision to Protect Base Delta Outflows During Drought Periods (Alternative 5a) and Potential Provision to Protect VA Flows and the Base They Are Added to From New Projects (Alternative 6a)

December 3 Agenda – Afternoon Session

Topic: Tribal	Panel 1: Save California Salmon, California Indian Environmental Alliance, and Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians
Focused Topics	Panel 2: Department of Water Resources and East Bay Municipal Utility District
	Topic-specific individual comments (Tribal focused topics)

Bay-Delta Plan

- Identifies beneficial uses, water quality objectives to protect uses, program of implementation, and monitoring provisions
 - Current beneficial uses: municipal and industrial, agricultural, fish and wildlife
 - Water quality objectives: narrative and numeric (primarily flow-dependent)
 - Program of implementation: actions by the Board and other entities to protect beneficial uses and implement objectives, including flow and nonflow actions
 - Monitoring and evaluation to assess compliance and effectiveness of implementation actions
- Requires periodic review/triennial review



State Water Resources Control Board

San Francisco Bay/ Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta (Bay-Delta) Watershed

Sacramento/Delta Update to the Bay-Delta Plan



Bay-Delta Plan Processes

- Update and implementation occurring through separate processes:
 - Sacramento/Delta Update
 - Implementation of 2018 Lower San Joaquin River/Southern Delta Salinity Update
 - Consideration of Tuolumne River Voluntary Agreement

Refer to our FAQs for more information: <u>waterboards.ca.gov/bay_delta/docs/2024/faq-bdplan.pdf</u>

Sacramento/Delta Update Process to Date

- 2017 Completion of Scientific Basis Report supporting the draft Sacramento/Delta regulatory provisions of the Bay-Delta Plan
- 2018 Framework for possible regulatory provisions
- 2022 Voluntary Agreements (VA) Memorandum of Understanding
- 2023 Draft VA Scientific Basis Report Supplement
- 2023 Draft Staff Report/Substitute Environmental Document

Draft Sacramento/Delta Updates

- On October 25, 2024, staff released for public comment draft Sacramento/Delta updates to the Bay-Delta Plan including options for:
 - VAs proposed by water users and state and federal agencies (Healthy Rivers and Landscapes proposal)
 - Regulatory provisions that could apply 1) if VAs are not approved; or 2a) if VAs are approved would apply to non-VA parties; and 2b) if VAs are approved could apply to VA parties if VAs are discontinued
 - General provisions that would apply to all water users regardless of whether VAs are approved
- Board has not yet made any decisions on these options and is seeking public input to inform its decisions

Summary of Draft Updates

- Intended to address aquatic ecosystem stressors within the Board's responsibilities to provide for the reasonable protection of fish and wildlife in the Sacramento/Delta
- Includes options based on alternatives described in September 2023 draft Staff Report for Sacramento/Delta updates to the Bay-Delta Plan, which analyzes potential benefits and impacts of possible updates
- Includes specificity and refinements from the options described in draft Staff Report, informed by public comments
- No substantive changes associated with measures to protect municipal, industrial, or agricultural uses, or Lower San Joaquin River fish and wildlife flows (updated in 2018)







Major Regulatory Provisions

- Referred to as "proposed Plan amendments" in draft Staff Report
- Narrative and numeric objectives and implementation provisions requiring inflows from the Sacramento River, its tributaries, and Delta eastside tributaries*
- Narrative cold water habitat objective and implementation provisions to protect cold water habitat for salmonids*
- Inflow-based Delta outflow objective and implementation provisions that would require required inflows to be provided as outflows*
- Narrative interior Delta flow objective and implementation provisions
- Changes to the existing Delta Cross Channel Gate closure objective and implementation provisions

*If VAs are adopted, these objectives may either remain as objectives or move to program of implementation

Voluntary Agreements Proposal

- Propose flow, habitat restoration, and other actions on Sacramento, Feather, American, Yuba, and Mokelumne Rivers, Putah Creek, and in Delta
- Propose: (1) a new narrative objective to achieve viability of native fish populations, and (2) to provide participating parties' share to contribute to achieving the existing narrative objective to double salmon populations by 2050
- Initial 8-year term proposed, following which VAs could be extended or modified, or regulatory pathway could apply if proposed VAs are not found to be effective
- Regulatory pathway provisions consistent with the inflow, outflow, and cold water habitat provisions could apply if VAs are discontinued or could be incorporated with VAs
- The Board is currently considering a Tuolumne River VA proposal, which is being considered in a separate process

General Provisions

- Incorporation of tribal beneficial uses
- Drought provision (January 23 workshop)
- Implementation methodology
- Annual and periodic review
- Biological goals
- Monitoring, special study, evaluation, and reporting
- Trinity River



Photo provided by CA Dept. of Fish and Wildlife

Tribal Input in Bay-Delta Plan

- Tribal focused provisions reflect tribal input received to date
- Recognition of the significance of Bay-Delta ecosystem to tribal subsistence, spiritual, and cultural lifeways and practices
- Protection of Tribal Beneficial Uses (TBUs) and fish and wildlife beneficial uses must be informed by Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK) and Indigenous Knowledge
- Protection of beneficial uses will require further tribal input in the Bay-Delta Plan

Tribal Beneficial Uses

- Incorporation of Tribal Tradition and Culture (CUL), Tribal Subsistence Fishing (T-SUB), and Subsistence Fishing (SUB) beneficial uses as they relate to the reasonable protection of fish and wildlife
- Consideration of formal designation of CUL in the Bay-Delta Plan or through another appropriate process, and seeking input on that matter



Photo provided by Douglas Killam, CA Dept. of Fish and Wildlife

 State Water Board would work with the Regional Water Quality Control Boards to expedite designation of T-SUB and SUB through appropriate processes

Traditional Ecological Knowledge

- Board to develop and update a tribal engagement plan with California Native American Tribes
- Annual tribal listening sessions
- Draft Bay-Delta Plan includes descriptions of how TEK will be considered in Bay-Delta Plan updates
- Incorporation of TEK in Bay-Delta Plan will follow CARE principles for indigenous data governance

Bay-Delta Tribal Advisory Group

- Developed in response to comments on 2023 Draft Staff Report
- Will be developed in conjunction with Tribes
- Provides input to State Water Board on Bay-Delta Plan update and implementation
- Composition, structure, and meeting frequency is determined by members
- Not intended to replace formal government-to-government consultation

VA Tribal Engagement Requirements

- Development of tribal engagement plan with California Native American Tribes
 - Includes descriptions of tribal engagement opportunities related to VA milestones
- Regular tribal engagement meetings and opportunities for tribal representatives to provide feedback on implementation and adaptive management of the VAs
- Designation of a VA tribal coordinator
- Creation of a TEK subcommittee of the VA Science Committee
 - Includes seats for tribal members

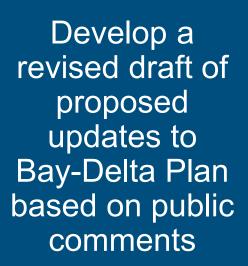
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Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs)

- Board to continue to implement the Freshwater Harmful Algal Bloom (HAB) Monitoring Strategy
- Board to coordinate with the Central Valley and San Francisco Bay Regional Boards, other agencies, Tribes, and other parties to implement the Delta Cyanobacteria HABs Monitoring Strategy
- Board to support efforts to improve HAB science, research, and monitoring; develop HAB models; and identify possible management and mitigation measures to control HABs in the Delta
- Requirements for HAB monitoring in the Delta, including phytoplankton measurements and cyanobacterial toxin testing
- Requirements for VA parties to contribute to HAB monitoring in the VA tributaries and in the Delta, if VAs are implemented

Major Next Steps

Receive public comments in writing and orally at multiday workshop





Board meeting to consider adoption of Sacramento/ Delta updates to Bay-Delta Plan and final Staff Report

Resources and Contact Information

- Bay-Delta Watershed: waterboards.ca.gov/bay_delta/
- Sacramento/Delta Update to Bay-Delta Plan: <u>waterboards.ca.gov/bay_delta/comp_review.html</u>
- Proposed VAs: <u>waterboards.ca.gov/bay_delta/proposed_voluntary_agreements.html</u>
- Bay-Delta Tribal Coordination: <u>waterboards.ca.gov/waterrights/water_issues/</u> <u>programs/bay_delta/tribal_coordination.html</u>
- Rob McCarthy, Tribal Coordinator for Bay-Delta Plan Update and Implementation Processes: <u>Robert.McCarthy@waterboards.ca.gov</u>
- Email: <u>SacDeltaComments@waterboards.ca.gov</u>

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